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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1971

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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

JANUARY 1971

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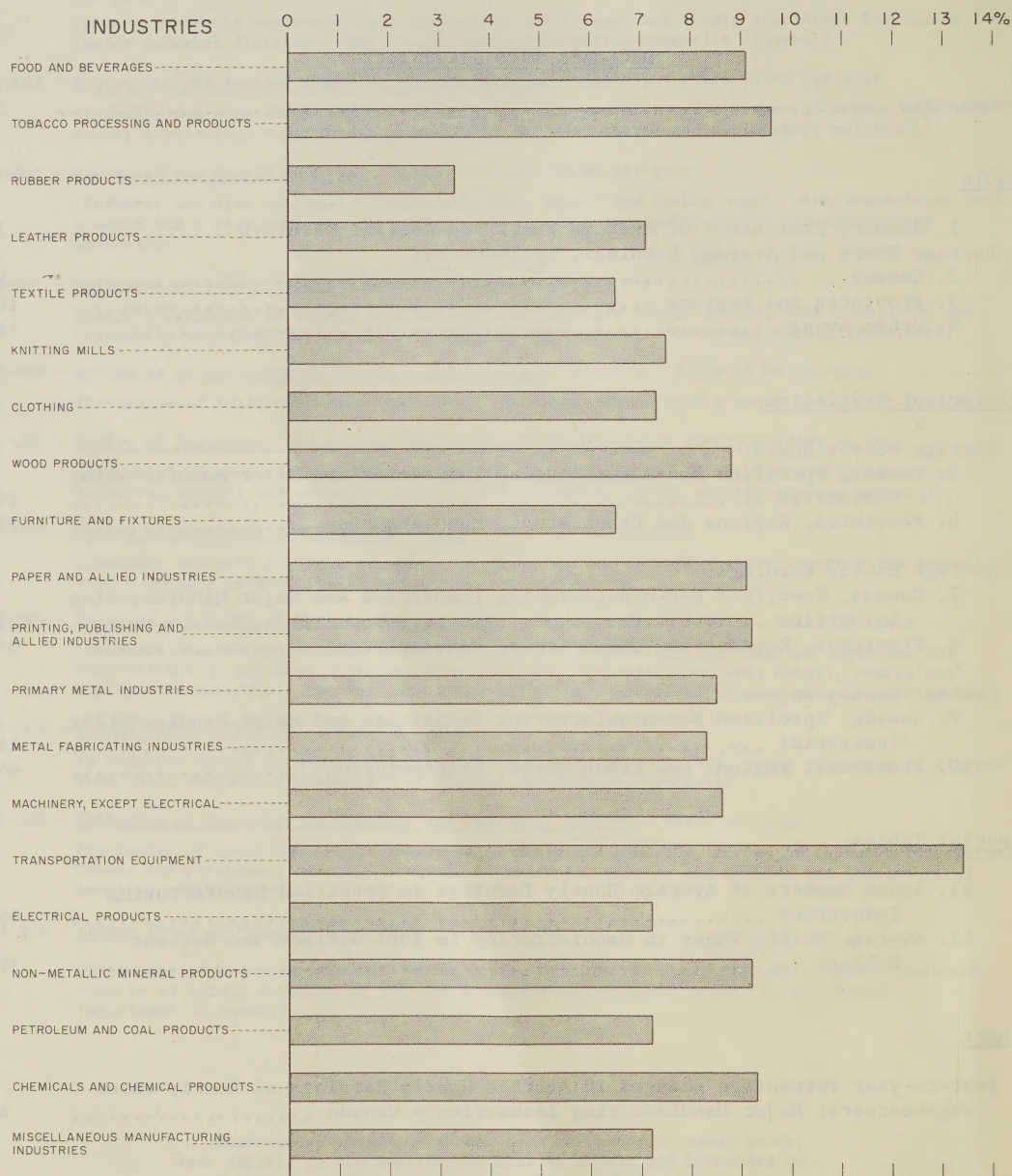
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES — CANADA
DECEMBER 1969 — DECEMBER 1970



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1971

Advance estimates showed increases in average weekly wages in January from the lower levels recorded in December 1970 due to short-time work in the reference week which corresponded with year-end holiday season. All the three industry divisions for which data are given in Table A experienced these increases which were accompanied by higher average weekly hours and average hourly earnings except in construction where average hourly earnings declined.

For January 1971, additional industry and area details other than those presented in Table A are not yet available.

TABLE A. Advance Estimates of Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners January 1971

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	Jan. 1971 ^a	Dec. 1970 ^P	Nov. 1970	Jan. 1970	Jan. 1971 ^a	Dec. 1970 ^P	Nov. 1970	Jan. 1970	Jan. 1971 ^a	Dec. 1970 ^P	Nov. 1970	Jan. 1970
	number								dollars			
<u>Industry division</u>												
Mining including milling	40.6	40.1	41.6	41.4	3.84	3.83	3.83	3.59	156.00	153.47	159.32	148.72
Manufacturing	39.4	38.0	39.9	39.8	3.19	3.17	3.09	2.92	125.41	120.63	123.30	116.30
Durables	39.5	38.6	40.5	40.0	3.43	3.40	3.33	3.15	135.75	131.14	134.87	126.23
Non-durables	39.2	37.5	39.3	39.5	2.94	2.94	2.86	2.69	115.14	110.25	112.45	106.30
Construction	36.8	30.3	39.6	38.7	4.47	4.55	4.46	4.06	164.19	138.09	176.52	157.19
Building	36.0	29.7	38.2	37.7	4.60	4.62	4.62	4.17	165.73	137.26	176.63	157.03
Engineering	39.2	32.1	42.5	41.8	4.07	4.26	4.14	3.77	159.40	136.75	176.27	157.65
<u>Manufacturing</u>												
Atlantic Region	40.4	38.5	39.3	39.9	2.65	2.71	2.56	2.40	107.02	104.43	100.89	95.88
Quebec	39.9	37.0	40.7	40.8	2.82	2.82	2.75	2.60	112.47	108.05	112.12	106.24
Ontario	39.3	38.1	40.0	39.5	3.36	3.33	3.25	3.08	132.11	126.67	129.88	121.81
Prairie Region	38.6	37.6	39.0	39.1	3.14	3.10	3.07	2.85	121.24	116.80	119.54	111.35
British Columbia	37.6	36.5	37.2	37.6	3.90	3.92	3.86	3.62	146.60	143.19	143.73	136.15

^a Advance figures.

^P Preliminary figures.

DECEMBER 1970

Average weekly wages in manufacturing were down \$2.67 (2.2 per cent) in December from \$123.30 recorded in November 1970. This resulted from a 1.9 hour drop in average weekly hours, mainly reflecting short-time including unpaid holidays associated with the year-end holiday season. A 8-cent rise in average hourly earnings was more than offset by the decline in average weekly hours. Both durables and non-durables experienced similar movements in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings as in total manufacturing. Most regions experienced decreases in average weekly wages due to lower average weekly hours. The Atlantic Region, however, recorded higher average weekly wages as the decline in average weekly hours failed to offset the increase in average hourly earnings. Comparisons with the December 1969 data show gains of \$11.95 (11.0 per cent) in average weekly wages, 25 cents (8.6 per cent) in average hourly earnings and increase of 0.8 hours in average weekly hours.

In mining, average weekly wages in December slipped down by \$5.85 (3.7 per cent) from \$159.32 reached in November 1970 as a result of a 1.5-hour decline in average weekly hours—mainly associated with the year-end holiday season. Average hourly earnings remained unchanged. Over the year, average weekly wages and average hourly earnings advanced \$13.43 (9.6 per cent) and 32 cents (9.1 per cent), and average weekly hours were up 0.2 hours.

In construction, average weekly wages declined to \$138.09 from \$176.52 recorded in November 1970. This 21.8 per cent decline resulted from a 9.3 hours drop in average weekly hours which was partly offset by a 9-cent increase in average hourly earnings. Marked decrease in average weekly hours in December is an annual seasonal phenomenon due to the year-end holiday season coinciding with the survey reference period. Engineering component of construction showed a gain of 12 cents in average hourly earnings whereas building component recorded no change. Compared with 1969, average weekly wages were up \$18.19 (15.2 per cent); average hourly earnings up 59 cents (14.9 per cent) and average weekly hours at the same level as last year.

The footnotes to Tables B and C indicate some of the major factors underlying the larger variations from November 1970 in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.

TABLE B. Changes in Average Weekly Hours from November to December 1970, for Canada and Regions

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
	number					
Mining	- 1.5	- 0.9	- 0.8	- 2.4(2)	- 1.5	- 2.1(2)
Manufacturing	- 1.9	- 0.8	- 2.4	- 1.9	- 1.4	- 0.7
Durables	- 1.9	- 2.9	- 2.4	- 1.8	- 1.9	- 1.1
Non-durables	- 1.8	0.3	- 2.5	- 2.1	- 1.0	- 0.1
Durables:						
Wood products	- 2.3(2)	- 2.9	- 4.5	- 2.0	- 1.2	- 1.6
Primary metal	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	- 1.2	0.7
Metal fabricating	- 2.9	- 2.0	- 3.1(3)	- 3.1(2)	- 2.5	- 0.5
Transportation equipment	- 2.1	- 4.8(4)	- 2.7	- 2.1	- 1.2	- 2.3(5)
Electrical products	- 2.1	--(1)	- 2.4	- 2.1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	- 0.8	- 1.2	- 0.8	- 1.3	- 0.1	0.9
Textiles	- 2.2	--(1)	- 2.0	- 2.6(6)	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	- 4.8	--(1)	- 5.0(7)	- 4.6(7)	- 3.8	--(1)
Paper products	0.8	3.2(8)	1.6	- 0.2	--(1)	- 0.6
Construction	- 9.3	- 9.9	- 10.3	- 9.2	- 9.0	- 6.1
Building	- 8.5(9)	- 9.4	- 9.5	- 8.9	- 7.2	- 5.1
Engineering	- 10.4(9)	- 10.7	- 12.9	- 9.3	- 11.7	- 7.7

- (1) Relatively few employees in this region.
 (2) Short-time and temporary shut-downs associated with year-end holidays; also layoffs and absenteeism.
 (3) Mainly in metal stamping and pressing; seasonal short-time.
 (4) Mainly in shipbuilding and repairing; short-time phenomenon associated with year-end holidays.
 (5) Overtime this month in shipbuilding and repairing.
 (6) Some overtime work last month; short-time due to holiday season this month.
 (7) Mainly in men's and women's clothing; short-time and unpaid holidays.
 (8) Overtime this month in pulp and paper mills.
 (9) In both components; short-time and absenteeism associated with year-end holiday season; also some shut-downs and decline in activity due to adverse weather conditions.
- Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments.

TABLE C. Changes in Average Hourly Earnings from November to December 1970, for Canada and Regions

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
	cents					
Mining	0	1	5	8(2)	5	4
Manufacturing	8	15	7	8	3	6
Durables	7	1	6	7	- 1	1
Non-durables	8	22	7	6	7	14
Durables:						
Wood products	5	0	0	- 1	7(3)	2
Primary metal	5	1	3	6(4)	1	2
Metal fabricating	- 9	- 9(2)	- 5	- 10(5)	- 10(6)	- 25(6)
Transportation equipment	24	- 1	31(7)	20(7)	0	26(8)
Electrical products	0	--(1)	- 4	1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	10	14(9)	9	7	6	9
Textiles	7	--(1)	0	15(10)	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	3	--(1)	3	1	6(11)	--(1)
Paper products	5	1	7	- 1	--(1)	17
Construction	9	1	2	6	4	- 11
Building	0	- 12(12)	1	- 3	2	- 6
Engineering	12	14(13)	0	19(13)	6	- 17(14)

- (1) Relatively few employees in this region.
 (2) Overtime payments last month; short-time this month mainly due to holiday season.
 (3) Layoffs of relatively lower paid wage-earners.
 (4) Mainly in smelting and refining; premium payments.
 (5) Layoffs of employees in a component when wages are above the average for metal fabricating; also short-time and absenteeism.
 (6) Seasonal short-time and absenteeism in the year-end holiday season in a component where wages are above the industry average.
 (7) Partly due to wage increases following settlement of industrial dispute in motor vehicle manufacturing.
 (8) Wage increases and overtime payments in shipbuilding and repairing.
 (9) Mainly due to seasonal layoffs in fish products where wages are below the food and beverages average.
 (10) Overtime payments in some components; some premium wage payments; also wage increases in some components.
 (11) Fewer hours worked by relatively lower paid employees.
 (12) More extensive layoffs and short-time in general contractors where wages are above the building average.
 (13) In both components but largely in highways, bridges and streets where wages are below the engineering average; seasonal layoffs of lower paid wage-earners and short-time.
 (14) Seasonal layoffs and short-time in both components but considerably larger in a component where wages are above the engineering average.
- Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1970
	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Dec. 1969	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Dec. 1969	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Dec. 1969	
	number			dollars						number
INDUSTRY DIVISION										
Mining, including milling . . .	40.1	41.6	39.9	3.83	3.83	3.51	153.47	159.32	140.04	81,174
Manufacturing	38.0	39.9	37.2	3.17	3.09	2.92	120.63	123.30	108.68	998,604
Durable goods	38.6	40.5	37.5	3.40	3.33	3.10	131.14	134.87	116.28	496,229
Non-durable goods	37.5	39.3	36.9	2.94	2.86	2.73	110.25	112.45	100.78	502,375
Construction	30.3	39.6	30.3	4.55	4.46	3.96	138.09	176.52	119.90	141,374
Other industries										
Urban transit	42.2	41.2	41.6	3.80	3.76	3.54	160.03	154.89	146.99	16,847
Highway and bridge maintenance	38.2	36.9	35.7	2.90	2.79	2.61	110.69	103.02	93.13	41,426
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	35.2	36.5	35.1	1.81	1.77	1.69	63.55	64.60	59.23	12,701
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	30.7	31.1	31.3	1.85	1.83	1.71	56.91	56.77	53.43	103,173
MANUFACTURING										
Region and Province										
Atlantic Region	38.5	39.3	37.6	2.71	2.56	2.45	104.43	100.89	92.07	45,820
Newfoundland	39.6	38.9	37.9	3.07	2.76	2.67	121.40	107.49	101.20	7,685
Nova Scotia	37.2	39.4	37.6	2.58	2.51	2.31	95.99	98.94	86.79	20,412
New Brunswick	40.2	39.9	37.5	2.77	2.61	2.58	111.24	104.23	96.90	16,135
Quebec	37.0	40.7	37.1	2.82	2.75	2.61	108.05	112.12	97.03	307,044
Ontario	38.1	40.0	37.4	3.33	3.25	3.05	126.67	129.88	113.97	501,325
Prairie Region	37.6	39.0	37.4	3.10	3.07	2.85	116.80	119.54	106.62	63,438
Manitoba	36.6	38.8	36.6	2.84	2.81	2.58	103.90	108.76	94.46	28,605
Saskatchewan	39.1	39.1	38.9	3.30	3.26	3.11	129.01	127.52	120.93	7,437
Alberta	38.2	39.1	37.9	3.32	3.28	3.04	126.94	128.55	115.34	27,396
British Columbia	36.5	37.2	36.3	3.92	3.86	3.61	143.19	143.73	131.00	80,902
CANADA	38.0	39.9	37.2	3.17	3.09	2.92	120.63	123.30	108.68	998,604
Urban Area(1)										
St. John's	40.7	42.3	40.4	2.53	2.49	2.30	102.83	105.13	92.81	1,476
Halifax	37.4	39.7	39.0	2.95	3.02	2.57	110.45	120.05	100.26	4,024
Sydney	39.0	39.7	39.6	2.88	2.80	2.69	112.19	111.30	106.27	3,531
Moncton	38.6	40.2	38.3	2.45	2.39	2.28	94.52	96.24	87.39	1,557
Saint John	39.7	40.7	34.4	3.08	3.03	2.76	122.12	123.28	94.96	4,107
Montreal	36.8	40.3	35.7	2.84	2.78	2.65	104.67	112.17	94.55	159,845
Quebec	38.9	40.0	38.8	2.81	2.74	2.53	109.20	109.57	98.16	13,740
Shawinigan	40.3	39.4	38.7	3.33	3.19	3.07	133.99	125.79	118.97	5,787
Sherbrooke	41.3	31.7	39.5	2.65	2.64	2.36	109.65	109.97	93.36	5,908
Trois Rivières	39.4	40.7	37.3	3.10	3.10	2.84	122.11	126.09	106.14	8,934
Ottawa-Hull	38.5	39.9	38.9	3.32	3.32	3.04	127.97	132.44	118.19	10,768
Bellefleur	36.1	39.3	37.9	2.75	2.72	2.48	99.18	106.91	94.07	5,464
Brampton	36.8	40.5	37.4	3.04	3.00	2.88	111.88	121.46	107.48	10,930
Brantford	36.0	38.5	37.2	3.09	3.00	2.83	111.33	115.54	105.43	9,279
Thunder Bay	38.5	39.7	39.4	3.64	3.64	3.37	140.45	144.51	132.79	4,874
Guelph	37.9	40.2	38.0	2.78	3.02	2.79	113.02	121.21	106.05	6,246
Hamilton	39.0	39.3	38.4	3.66	3.62	3.40	142.73	142.24	130.66	46,432
Kingston	39.0	40.6	43.8	3.48	3.38	3.18	135.84	137.02	139.04	4,708
Kitchener	36.7	39.5	37.2	2.88	2.88	2.71	105.80	113.72	100.69	29,021
London	37.4	38.6	38.1	3.18	3.05	2.89	118.98	117.88	110.16	11,903
Niagara Falls	39.8	39.5	40.1	3.36	3.30	3.17	133.94	130.23	127.03	3,660
Oshawa	38.7	39.7	32.7	4.17	3.52	3.59	161.45	139.63	117.46	16,951
Peterborough	38.6	41.2	39.2	3.52	3.50	3.33	136.17	144.11	130.64	6,373
Sarnia	40.4	40.5	40.7	4.27	4.27	3.92	172.31	173.05	159.43	6,360
St. Catharines	40.6	37.9	35.0	4.10	3.51	3.59	166.36	133.01	125.48	14,398
Toronto	38.1	40.3	37.4	3.14	3.13	2.94	119.47	126.32	109.99	168,283
Welland	38.8	40.4	38.5	3.75	3.75	3.43	145.77	151.62	131.99	9,694
Windsor	34.7	41.3	32.4	4.00	3.96	3.63	138.96	163.49	117.57	24,394
Winnipeg	36.4	38.7	36.4	2.80	2.78	2.55	102.00	107.74	92.81	23,832
Regina	37.1	38.8	38.1	3.28	3.36	3.24	121.67	130.31	123.66	2,565
Saskatoon	41.1	39.2	38.6	3.33	3.26	3.09	136.54	127.72	119.21	2,029
Calgary	38.3	39.7	37.2	3.41	3.42	3.16	130.72	135.77	117.79	8,264
Edmonton	37.9	39.3	37.9	3.29	3.27	3.04	124.54	128.34	114.98	11,690
Vancouver	35.6	36.7	35.4	3.78	3.77	3.51	134.57	138.44	124.11	37,689
Victoria	36.7	36.6	37.5	4.04	3.83	3.52	148.12	140.01	132.27	3,524

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.1	41.6	39.9	3.83	3.83	3.51	153.47	159.32	140.04	81,174	
050-059	METALS	40.0	40.9	40.2	3.93	3.98	3.61	157.11	163.05	145.16	47,144	
051-052	GOLD	38.1	39.7	39.3	2.94	2.93	2.76	112.01	116.29	108.33	5,619	
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.4	40.6	39.4	3.86	3.82	3.44	155.90	154.77	135.41	9,734	
058	IRON	42.9	41.8	41.1	4.11	4.16	3.82	176.31	174.12	157.25	7,587	
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	41.6	43.6	40.8	3.52	3.56	3.19	146.73	155.25	129.96	9,333	
061	COAL	41.4	44.3	39.6	3.13	3.19	2.80	129.31	141.14	110.88	6,475	
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	41.6	41.6	41.6	3.53	3.49	3.26	145.84	145.19	135.42	11,347	
071	ASBESTOS	43.5	43.0	42.3	3.60	3.62	3.33	156.67	155.69	140.75	6,505	
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS	37.1	45.9	37.6	3.18	3.08	2.91	117.78	141.37	109.44	3,015	
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	38.4	41.9	36.6	4.21	4.01	3.81	161.71	167.93	139.38	10,333	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.0	39.9	37.2	3.17	3.09	2.92	120.63	123.30	108.68	998,604	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.6	40.5	37.5	3.40	3.33	3.10	131.14	134.87	116.28	496,229	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	39.3	36.9	2.94	2.86	2.73	110.25	112.45	100.78	502,375	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.9	38.7	37.4	2.89	2.79	2.65	109.52	107.73	99.15	115,926	
100-139	FOODS	37.9	38.5	37.1	2.79	2.68	2.57	105.93	103.21	95.37	101,261	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.9	40.5	38.2	3.32	3.32	3.11	132.50	132.97	118.88	19,403	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.2	38.9	40.0	3.01	2.96	2.82	118.06	115.07	112.74	13,769	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	30.9	33.3	30.4	1.94	1.84	1.70	60.13	61.34	51.74	7,863	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	34.1	36.1	34.3	2.40	2.27	2.21	81.93	81.89	75.75	10,355	
123-125	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS	40.6	41.1	40.0	3.04	3.06	2.88	123.39	126.01	115.05	6,550	
128	BISCUITS	36.2	37.7	34.9	2.59	2.54	2.40	93.93	95.65	83.95	4,281	
129	BAKERIES	38.9	38.4	38.5	2.64	2.61	2.53	102.70	100.24	97.29	14,546	
131	CONFECTIONERY	35.6	39.5	36.8	2.39	2.37	2.12	85.18	93.33	77.80	7,024	
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	38.2	40.3	36.8	2.81	2.80	2.61	107.45	112.80	95.86	9,444	
141-147	BEVERAGES	38.1	40.2	39.4	3.60	3.49	3.20	137.06	140.42	126.00	14,665	
141	SOFT DRINKS	38.7	39.7	39.8	3.00	2.82	2.70	116.07	111.71	107.50	5,605	
143	DISTILLERIES	39.2	43.4	39.6	3.85	3.78	3.38	150.88	163.87	133.84	2,835	
145	BREWERIES	37.0	38.7	39.0	4.08	3.95	3.64	150.91	153.00	141.76	5,806	
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	34.8	38.5	32.3	3.43	3.37	3.13	119.36	130.04	101.10	7,301	
153	TOBACCO PRODUCTS	36.2	37.5	36.1	3.70	3.79	3.37	133.64	141.78	121.74	5,618	
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	36.9	41.0	38.7	3.17	3.21	3.07	117.05	127.61	118.84	16,777	
161	RUBBER FOOTWEAR	33.7	39.5	33.4	2.20	2.24	2.06	73.93	88.41	68.83	2,058	
163	TIRES AND TUBES	35.6	40.9	40.2	3.73	3.82	3.64	132.92	156.09	146.51	7,432	
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	39.9	42.0	38.4	2.80	2.81	2.65	111.52	117.87	101.78	5,281	
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	34.4	39.2	32.7	2.12	2.08	1.98	72.96	81.77	64.62	21,093	
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	33.6	39.2	32.8	2.04	2.01	1.90	68.52	78.90	62.33	13,832	
179	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS	35.0	39.6	29.6	1.98	1.96	1.85	69.33	77.66	54.85	3,993	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	38.9	41.1	36.8	2.45	2.38	2.30	95.07	97.85	84.42	50,982	
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	42.1	40.5	36.3	2.36	2.38	2.25	99.50	96.26	81.70	11,188	
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	39.2	41.6	38.5	2.22	2.21	2.09	86.75	91.96	80.34	5,401	
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	40.0	41.8	38.1	2.62	2.58	2.51	104.71	107.97	95.82	13,510	
2011	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS	40.5	42.5	35.9	2.28	2.27	2.12	92.54	96.55	76.25	6,775	
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES	39.7	41.0	41.7	3.19	3.10	2.99	126.60	126.97	124.90	4,972	
229	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	35.9	38.9	32.5	2.68	2.32	2.39	96.15	90.42	77.59	8,590	
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	35.8	41.8	35.4	1.87	1.87	1.74	66.81	78.11	61.56	15,758	
231	HOSIERY	37.1	40.5	36.4	1.84	1.85	1.72	68.34	75.04	62.54	4,571	
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	35.2	42.3	34.9	1.88	1.88	1.75	66.19	79.35	61.08	11,187	
240-249	CLOTHING	31.6	36.4	30.6	2.07	2.04	1.93	65.33	74.12	59.03	69,804	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	33.2	37.5	33.2	2.04	1.99	1.92	67.71	74.80	63.73	32,449	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	28.3	34.4	27.6	2.21	2.14	2.01	62.52	73.54	55.47	25,363	
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	33.5	37.8	29.5	1.80	1.81	1.71	60.34	68.51	50.52	5,452	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.1	39.4	36.8	3.08	3.03	2.83	114.30	119.57	104.11	61,073	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	37.3	39.2	37.3	3.29	3.23	2.97	122.85	126.70	110.87	36,983	
252	VENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	34.9	37.5	35.0	3.14	3.14	3.00	109.63	117.77	104.94	10,394	
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS	37.0	41.4	36.0	2.52	2.49	2.35	93.03	103.27	84.72	7,643	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	38.0	41.7	36.2	2.45	2.45	2.30	93.17	102.26	83.11	25,000	
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	38.7	42.7	37.2	2.35	2.32	2.19	91.01	99.12	81.59	13,893	
266	OTHER FURNITURE	37.7	40.1	34.5	2.57	2.64	2.43	96.82	105.98	83.87	7,405	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.5	40.7	41.6	3.70	3.65	3.39	153.50	148.78	141.03	89,023	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	42.9	41.0	43.1	4.02	3.96	3.68	172.31	162.48	158.61	62,060	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	38.1	39.8	37.7	2.93	2.92	2.68	111.63	118.96	100.95	16,095	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	38.2	39.9	38.4	2.76	2.82	2.58	105.49	109.49	99.06	9,502	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.4	37.1	35.9	3.68	3.67	3.37	130.22	136.01	121.11	36,391	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	35.9	38.2	36.5	3.42	3.42	3.15	122.79	130.68	115.06	19,193	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.7	35.5	35.0	4.04	4.04	3.65	140.21	143.43	127.80	13,763	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.7	40.2	40.0	3.83	3.78	3.53	155.86	151.96	141.04	84,564	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	41.9	39.8	39.6	4.01	3.99	3.74	167.99	167.34	148.00	36,745	
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	39.5	40.4	37.4	3.44	3.44	3.11	135.66	138.81	116.34	8,459	
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	41.4	40.5	41.9	3.91	3.79	3.59	161.50	153.42	150.56	26,264	
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	38.3	40.1	39.1	3.18	3.21	2.97	121.69	129.01	116.04	9,067	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.8	40.7	37.3	3.27	3.36	3.02	123.61	136.77	112.77	80,858	
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS	40.6	42.2	38.5	4.11	3.81	3.60	166.57	160.43	138.64	4,616	
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	36.2	41.0	35.7	3.62	3.62	3.30	131.91	167.34	124.82	12,123	
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	38.2	41.9	36.2	3.11	3.09	2.85	119.07	129.72	103.22	6,099	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	37.8	40.0	36.2	3.14	3.20	2.89	118.70	128.12	104.71	18,388	

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NUMBER
		NUMBER			DOLLARS							
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS.	37.0	39.6	38.2	3.23	3.34	3.03	119.55	132.15	115.51		10,334
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY.	38.0	41.4	39.9	3.04	3.05	2.82	115.48	126.45	112.35		8,652
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT.	38.5	41.2	37.2	2.96	3.07	2.77	113.79	126.36	102.75		2,937
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING.	37.9	40.2	37.4	3.14	3.14	2.87	118.71	126.31	107.48		11,828
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	39.7	41.1	38.6	3.53	3.53	3.25	140.39	144.83	125.36		39,859
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.	40.0	39.6	37.5	3.63	3.56	3.36	145.08	140.99	125.74		6,839
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.	39.4	41.3	39.2	3.50	3.51	3.22	137.86	145.07	126.21		27,954
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY.	42.2	42.4	36.9	3.80	3.78	3.41	160.66	160.18	126.04		3,503
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	38.2	40.3	34.6	3.81	3.57	3.36	145.88	143.91	116.44		101,645
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS.	39.3	41.2	37.9	3.66	3.65	3.38	144.02	150.24	127.99		16,680
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES.	38.5	40.5	33.5	3.93	3.67	3.48	150.97	148.64	116.60		68,717
323	ASSEMBLING.	37.3	41.5	31.5	4.17	4.06	3.81	155.57	168.36	120.28		34,042
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.	40.3	39.8	35.1	3.81	3.49	3.31	153.64	139.15	116.19		29,820
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	36.4	38.6	34.3	3.71	3.56	3.28	135.31	137.68	112.49		7,997
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS.	37.8	39.9	38.7	2.97	2.97	2.77	112.23	118.56	107.22		72,089
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC.	36.8	40.3	39.0	3.20	3.04	2.92	117.67	122.81	113.85		9,266
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS.	37.8	40.5	33.1	2.66	2.66	2.38	100.42	107.61	78.82		4,697
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.	37.8	39.4	39.9	2.80	2.86	2.69	105.73	112.65	107.14		21,323
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT.	38.7	39.9	38.8	3.22	3.21	2.97	124.54	128.21	115.29		13,725
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE.	37.4	42.0	38.4	3.32	3.28	3.11	124.10	137.80	119.46		5,634
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS.	38.6	39.5	38.8	2.69	2.72	2.44	103.73	107.43	94.71		9,247
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.	39.4	42.4	39.5	3.32	3.32	3.04	130.95	140.68	120.31		31,141
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS.	34.7	43.4	34.8	3.29	3.26	2.96	114.49	141.47	102.94		5,214
351	CLAY PRODUCTS.	38.4	41.3	39.8	2.82	2.78	2.73	108.33	115.06	108.68		3,863
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS.	43.2	41.3	43.3	3.28	3.26	3.02	141.74	134.66	130.61		9,223
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS.	42.6	42.1	42.7	4.33	4.30	4.04	184.79	180.99	172.67		6,340
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES.	42.8	42.0	43.1	4.37	4.34	4.07	187.31	182.45	175.48		6,104
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.	40.4	40.4	40.0	3.40	3.32	3.11	137.58	134.15	124.61		32,889
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES.	37.7	39.0	38.0	2.77	2.75	2.49	104.57	107.21	94.63		4,873
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES.	38.9	40.1	38.8	3.03	3.02	2.93	117.90	120.93	113.56		2,490
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS.	38.9	39.5	39.2	3.50	3.52	3.35	136.49	139.16	131.12		1,680
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS.	42.0	40.9	42.2	4.03	3.93	3.65	169.44	160.66	153.99		11,616
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	37.4	40.5	37.0	2.53	2.49	2.36	94.84	100.64	87.27		42,097
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT.	38.6	39.8	38.9	2.89	2.88	2.62	111.57	114.69	101.74		9,286
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S.	38.0	40.8	36.7	2.47	2.45	2.32	93.83	100.06	85.27		13,353
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS.	33.4	41.4	34.4	2.25	2.14	2.07	75.11	88.67	71.17		5,694
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	30.3	39.6	30.3	4.55	4.46	3.96	138.09	176.52	119.90		141,374
404,421	BUILDING.	29.7	38.2	28.8	4.62	4.62	4.10	137.26	176.63	118.29		102,876
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS.	29.6	38.8	29.9	4.36	4.42	4.07	129.16	171.66	121.56		40,118
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS.	29.7	37.8	28.0	4.79	4.76	4.13	142.44	180.16	115.87		62,758
406-409	ENGINEERING.	32.1	42.5	34.3	4.26	4.14	3.62	136.75	176.27	124.32		38,498
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS.	32.5	42.4	34.5	3.53	3.48	3.03	114.60	147.61	104.75		15,743
409	OTHER ENGINEERING.	31.8	42.7	34.1	4.78	4.77	4.10	152.07	203.37	139.84		22,753
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
509	URBAN TRANSIT.	42.2	41.2	41.6	3.80	3.76	3.54	160.03	154.89	146.99		16,847
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	38.2	36.9	33.4	2.90	2.79	2.52	110.69	103.02	83.58		41,426
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS.	35.2	36.5	35.1	1.81	1.77	1.69	63.55	64.60	59.23		12,701
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS.	30.7	31.1	31.3	1.85	1.83	1.71	56.91	56.77	53.43		103,173

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	
S.I.C. CODE		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
ATLANTIC REGION												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.1	43.0	40.3	3.30	3.29	2.97	139.19	141.65	119.71	10,487	
050-059	METALS.	42.2	40.8	40.1	3.79	3.81	3.48	160.24	155.51	139.55	4,639	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	39.3	37.6	2.71	2.56	2.45	104.43	100.89	92.07	45,820	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.6	41.5	36.6	2.71	2.70	2.47	104.64	111.94	90.27	16,642	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	38.2	38.2	2.71	2.49	2.44	104.32	94.92	93.16	29,178	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	34.9	36.1	35.2	1.98	1.84	1.80	69.18	66.36	63.24	14,205	
100-139	FOODS	34.4	35.8	34.9	1.92	1.78	1.74	66.00	63.76	60.53	13,167	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	31.3	33.4	32.5	1.76	1.61	1.58	55.13	53.85	51.48	6,394	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	40.2	43.1	37.7	1.94	1.94	1.72	78.16	83.52	64.98	3,406	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	40.9	43.2	37.8	1.94	1.93	1.69	79.12	83.64	64.06	2,395	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	44.4	41.2	43.1	3.77	3.76	3.47	167.16	154.66	149.31	3,967	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	44.9	41.4	43.6	3.86	3.86	3.56	173.18	159.79	155.16	8,318	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	37.0	39.0	40.1	2.98	2.99	2.61	110.17	116.87	104.90	1,226	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	40.7	40.1	39.6	3.21	3.20	3.00	130.82	128.26	118.91	3,433	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	40.3	39.8	39.2	3.24	3.25	3.05	130.64	129.21	119.50	2,870	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	39.4	41.4	35.2	3.06	3.15	2.67	120.77	130.26	94.00	1,866	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	35.8	40.6	33.2	3.08	3.09	2.79	110.36	125.38	92.85	4,550	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	35.9	40.8	31.9	3.10	3.17	2.79	111.37	129.41	88.98	2,425	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	32.2	42.1	32.0	3.43	3.42	2.98	110.31	144.17	95.08	12,939	
404,421	BUILDING.	31.6	41.0	29.8	3.57	3.69	3.10	112.80	151.07	92.53	10,115	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	30.6	41.6	31.9	3.37	3.69	3.12	103.17	153.74	99.53	5,382	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	32.7	40.0	27.0	3.78	3.68	3.08	123.75	147.17	83.03	4,733	
406-409	ENGINEERING	34.4	45.1	37.1	2.95	2.81	2.73	101.38	126.87	101.19	2,824	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	37.6	47.1	37.2	2.60	2.44	2.24	97.82	114.82	83.25	1,647	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	41.7	40.4	34.5	2.01	1.95	1.73	83.91	78.69	59.48	6,966	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.0	34.0	33.1	1.45	1.42	1.35	47.75	48.12	44.52	4,968	
NEWFOUNDLAND												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	43.3	41.9	41.4	3.81	3.80	3.38	165.17	158.89	139.74	4,315	
050-059	METALS.	42.9	41.2	40.3	3.97	3.97	3.58	170.28	163.67	144.39	3,468	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	38.9	37.9	3.07	2.76	2.67	121.40	107.49	101.20	7,685	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	37.9	37.7	3.07	2.72	2.71	121.84	103.28	102.24	6,431	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	31.4	34.1	31.5	1.86	1.70	1.64	58.41	58.07	51.76	3,063	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	28.6	32.5	29.2	1.61	1.52	1.43	46.10	49.56	41.68	2,368	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	48.3	42.7	44.5	4.10	4.15	3.80	197.85	177.23	169.15	2,519	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	48.5	42.7	44.6	4.11	4.17	3.81	199.67	178.04	170.28	2,481	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	48.5	42.7	44.6	4.11	4.17	3.81	199.67	178.04	170.28	2,481	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	33.8	49.4	38.3	3.51	3.20	2.88	118.47	158.17	110.51	3,192	
404,421	BUILDING.	34.0	47.7	37.8	3.72	3.47	3.25	126.41	165.20	122.78	2,666	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.7	48.0	37.3	3.77	3.48	3.31	126.94	166.86	123.38	2,051	
406-409	ENGINEERING	32.7	53.6	39.2	2.39	2.64	2.28	78.26	141.25	89.31	526	
NOVA SCOTIA												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.2	39.4	37.6	2.58	2.51	2.31	95.99	98.94	86.79	20,412	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.1	40.8	37.2	2.82	2.79	2.54	107.31	114.05	94.41	9,276	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.4	38.2	37.9	2.38	2.26	2.11	86.57	86.44	79.97	11,136	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	35.0	37.1	36.7	2.01	1.87	1.79	70.20	69.54	65.88	6,021	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	31.9	35.0	34.6	1.95	1.75	1.75	62.28	61.39	60.56	3,014	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.1	39.7	39.1	3.28	3.28	3.09	131.49	130.31	120.59	2,720	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	40.1	39.7	39.1	3.28	3.28	3.09	131.54	130.34	120.60	2,708	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	36.9	41.6	35.5	3.06	3.09	2.75	112.82	128.41	97.73	3,325	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	36.3	42.5	34.9	2.92	3.10	2.67	105.91	131.71	93.10	1,559	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	30.7	38.8	28.0	3.65	3.84	3.22	112.12	149.16	90.30	5,216	
404,421	BUILDING.	29.5	37.6	26.6	3.82	4.24	3.33	112.69	159.55	88.83	3,665	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	25.9	37.7	29.1	3.40	4.55	3.37	88.20	171.50	98.05	1,387	
406-409	ENGINEERING	33.6	41.3	32.0	3.29	3.08	2.95	110.75	127.29	94.49	1,551	

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE		PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES		WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED			
				DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970
				NUMBER		DOLLARS		NUMBER					
NEW BRUNSWICK													
100-399		MANUFACTURING		40.2	39.9	37.5	2.77	2.61	2.58	111.24	104.23	96.90	16,135
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.2	41.8	35.0	2.50	2.51	2.37	97.81	105.05	83.05	5,984		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.8	38.9	39.1	2.92	2.67	2.71	119.16	103.79	105.84	10,151		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.0	36.9	35.7	2.11	1.95	1.98	80.07	71.95	70.51	3,789		
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.0	31.7	34.6	1.57	1.55	1.45	56.54	49.35	50.02	692		
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	42.1	43.9	39.0	2.03	2.00	1.78	85.36	87.89	69.47	2,030		
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	44.5	41.5	42.9	3.71	3.66	3.42	164.93	151.87	146.49	4,468		
400-421		CONSTRUCTION		32.2	40.5	33.2	3.23	3.19	2.82	104.14	129.35	93.64	4,110
404,421	BUILDING	31.6	39.8	29.6	3.34	3.37	2.68	105.56	134.06	79.26	3,462		
QUEBEC													
050-099		MINING, INCLUDING MILLING		41.4	42.2	39.9	3.46	3.41	3.19	143.12	143.64	127.21	17,542
050-059	METALS	41.2	41.4	40.4	3.53	3.53	3.20	145.29	145.88	129.22	9,789		
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.8	41.3	39.4	3.57	3.57	3.16	145.58	147.45	124.31	4,457		
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	43.3	42.5	41.2	3.41	3.40	3.20	147.68	144.76	132.10	5,538		
071	ASBESTOS	43.7	42.7	41.4	3.45	3.48	3.25	150.87	148.75	134.56	5,149		
100-399		MANUFACTURING		37.0	40.7	37.1	2.82	2.75	2.61	108.05	112.12	97.03	307,044
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.7	42.1	38.4	3.00	2.94	2.75	119.05	123.79	105.69	110,189		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	40.0	36.4	2.71	2.64	2.52	101.85	105.43	91.81	197,178		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.9	40.7	39.0	2.76	2.67	2.56	110.18	108.88	99.69	30,262		
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.0	40.7	38.7	2.59	2.51	2.42	103.60	102.27	93.52	25,376		
101	BAKERY	40.1	41.5	37.7	2.91	2.88	2.87	116.96	119.68	108.18	4,194		
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	41.6	42.1	43.6	2.79	2.75	2.60	116.31	115.68	113.45	3,617		
129	BAKERY	41.1	40.6	40.3	2.23	2.18	2.07	91.64	88.41	83.38	4,608		
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	36.7	37.9	36.3	3.67	3.73	3.32	134.80	141.39	120.54	4,295		
161-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.0	42.4	38.3	2.71	2.66	2.45	108.43	112.95	93.83	4,195		
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	33.5	39.2	31.3	1.97	1.95	1.85	65.98	76.38	58.03	10,533		
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	33.3	39.6	32.5	1.96	1.94	1.85	65.46	76.83	60.14	7,484		
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.1	42.1	36.8	2.28	2.28	2.15	91.65	96.24	79.00	26,950		
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	44.2	41.1	37.1	2.48	2.51	2.38	109.68	103.21	88.29	7,434		
193-197		WOOLEN YARN AND CLOTH		40.8	43.0	40.8	2.20	2.20	2.07	89.67	94.73	84.43	2,818
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	39.6	42.1	35.0	2.29	2.32	2.13	90.47	97.62	74.46	7,267		
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	36.3	43.0	35.1	1.85	1.85	1.73	67.19	79.58	60.64	8,949		
231	HOSIERY	38.2	41.1	36.3	1.79	1.78	1.66	68.58	73.31	60.03	2,746		
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	35.4	43.8	34.4	1.88	1.88	1.77	66.58	82.32	61.01	6,203		
240-249	CLOTHING	30.9	35.9	29.9	2.08	2.05	1.96	64.20	73.56	58.56	45,289		
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	33.0	37.0	33.2	2.07	2.02	1.98	68.14	74.70	65.50	18,236		
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	27.4	34.2	26.6	2.20	2.13	2.02	60.43	72.79	53.89	18,418		
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	33.0	37.7	29.5	1.82	1.80	1.70	59.89	68.11	50.02	4,175		
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	40.9	45.4	40.2	2.10	2.10	1.97	85.99	95.18	79.42	11,468		
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	42.5	46.0	41.7	2.20	2.19	2.04	93.57	100.57	85.09	5,089		
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	38.8	42.7	36.3	2.25	2.26	2.12	87.23	96.51	77.14	10,382		
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	39.9	44.1	37.5	2.16	2.12	2.01	86.25	93.49	75.19	5,737		
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	43.1	41.5	42.9	3.66	3.59	3.33	157.66	148.80	142.95	31,921		
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	44.7	41.7	44.6	3.94	3.88	3.58	176.20	161.72	159.73	23,825		
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	38.6	40.9	37.3	2.76	2.80	2.51	106.70	114.49	93.64	5,354		
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	36.1	38.9	35.6	3.47	3.51	3.27	125.37	136.72	116.43	10,397		
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	36.8	40.7	35.7	3.09	3.15	2.91	113.56	128.32	103.84	5,747		
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	35.6	37.2	35.2	4.06	4.10	3.77	144.72	152.72	132.80	3,496		
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.7	41.5	41.7	3.50	3.47	3.25	149.08	143.90	135.68	17,293		
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	43.5	41.5	43.5	3.66	3.61	3.45	159.14	149.47	149.95	9,868		
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.2	42.3	38.4	2.97	3.02	2.75	116.63	127.91	105.52	20,352		
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	38.6	41.1	36.6	3.01	3.03	2.80	116.06	124.75	102.43	5,151		
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.7	42.7	40.1	3.19	3.22	2.84	129.64	137.27	113.65	6,890		
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.7	42.6	40.0	3.24	3.30	2.88	131.89	140.45	115.18	6,293		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	37.7	40.4	33.7	3.47	3.16	2.93	131.08	127.58	96.47	17,424		
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.4	42.5	34.6	3.37	3.36	3.07	132.73	142.93	106.21	6,633		
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	33.7	37.1	36.0	3.75	3.75	3.28	126.27	138.98	118.04	3,043		
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.0	40.4	39.7	2.99	3.03	2.81	113.57	122.13	111.55	17,771		
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	37.7	39.7	41.5	3.09	3.22	3.01	116.47	127.92	124.81	6,269		
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.2	40.2	38.8	3.18	3.08	2.88	127.53	123.78	111.88	10,285		
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	39.8	38.6	40.5	3.84	3.64	3.48	152.72	140.63	140.95	2,347		
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	38.0	42.1	36.8	2.25	2.22	2.10	85.40	93.59	77.45	12,044		

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S.I.C. CODE		PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
			DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	
			NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
QUEBEC - CONTINUED													
400-421	CONSTRUCTION		31.1	41.4	29.5	4.26	4.24	3.75	132.27	175.61	110.59	30,137	
404, 421	BUILDING		30.4	39.9	28.0	4.34	4.33	3.82	131.99	172.55	106.83	23,110	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS		29.8	41.7	27.8	4.11	4.13	3.77	122.44	171.96	104.53	7,098	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS		30.7	39.0	28.1	4.44	4.44	3.85	136.23	172.84	107.93	16,011	
406-409	ENGINEERING		33.1	46.0	34.8	4.02	4.02	3.56	133.19	184.93	123.80	7,027	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS		34.1	45.8	34.6	3.47	3.61	3.05	118.35	165.17	105.66	2,765	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING		32.5	46.2	34.9	4.39	4.38	3.90	142.81	202.52	136.31	4,262	
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE		33.1	31.5	28.4	3.06	2.87	2.55	101.29	90.25	72.27	19,024	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS		37.4	39.3	36.7	1.62	1.62	1.57	60.70	63.64	57.53	2,822	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS		34.2	34.2	35.1	1.64	1.63	1.52	56.23	55.96	53.38	20,144	
ONTARIO													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING		39.1	41.5	40.3	3.93	4.01	3.67	153.67	166.34	148.15	25,593	
050-059	METALS		39.1	40.8	40.5	3.91	4.04	3.71	152.95	164.59	149.99	21,441	
051-052	GOLD		37.3	38.9	38.0	2.79	2.77	2.67	103.87	107.81	101.66	3,703	
100-399	MANUFACTURING		38.1	40.0	37.4	3.33	3.25	3.05	126.67	129.88	113.97	501,325	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS		38.7	40.5	37.4	3.53	3.46	3.21	136.48	139.97	120.25	291,859	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS		37.3	39.4	37.3	3.03	2.97	2.82	113.02	117.06	105.05	209,838	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES		37.5	38.3	37.4	3.00	2.93	2.76	112.33	113.76	103.35	45,383	
100-139	FOODS		37.4	38.5	37.2	2.91	2.84	2.69	109.02	109.38	100.17	39,989	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING		39.7	41.1	39.4	3.34	3.31	3.10	132.72	135.97	122.28	6,879	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS		37.2	35.8	37.6	3.14	3.03	2.89	116.65	108.63	108.56	5,210	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS		33.2	36.1	33.8	2.70	2.50	2.44	89.51	90.43	82.36	5,439	
129	BAKERIES		38.5	37.9	38.5	2.68	2.67	2.60	103.15	101.01	100.11	6,376	
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS		38.1	40.7	37.1	2.93	2.95	2.67	111.61	120.01	99.00	4,789	
141-147	BEVERAGES		37.9	40.8	39.0	3.61	3.57	3.27	136.93	145.59	127.68	5,394	
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS		31.9	39.5	26.9	3.05	2.87	2.75	97.30	113.55	74.04	3,006	
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS		35.5	40.4	38.6	3.37	3.46	3.29	119.76	139.66	127.07	10,134	
163	TIRES AND TUBES		34.6	40.5	39.5	3.79	3.88	3.69	131.25	157.46	145.72	6,212	
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS		39.5	41.4	38.6	2.91	2.94	2.84	114.83	121.64	109.52	2,829	
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS		35.5	39.5	34.4	2.26	2.22	2.09	80.47	87.50	71.84	9,613	
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER		34.0	39.0	33.4	2.12	2.09	1.95	72.07	81.28	65.19	5,937	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS		37.4	40.0	36.7	2.70	2.55	2.53	100.92	102.18	92.97	21,478	
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		37.9	39.5	34.3	2.17	2.18	2.03	82.28	86.34	69.81	3,037	
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH		37.4	40.4	35.8	2.28	2.27	2.13	85.28	91.55	76.43	2,351	
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES		40.4	41.3	41.8	2.99	2.88	2.88	120.69	119.22	120.26	5,970	
230-239	KNITTING MILLS		35.4	40.9	36.0	1.93	1.94	1.80	68.28	79.22	65.03	5,138	
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS		35.4	41.4	35.8	1.92	1.92	1.78	68.04	79.62	63.35	3,372	
240-249	CLOTHING		32.5	37.1	31.4	2.12	2.11	1.99	68.75	78.31	62.43	15,855	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING		33.0	38.2	33.4	2.08	2.05	1.97	68.52	78.10	65.81	8,638	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING		30.0	34.7	29.2	2.33	2.30	2.10	69.94	79.60	61.28	4,361	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS		38.3	40.3	37.6	2.53	2.54	2.35	96.83	102.48	88.30	9,986	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS		37.6	41.2	40.2	2.67	2.58	2.37	100.19	106.29	95.40	3,730	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES		37.6	41.5	36.1	2.59	2.59	2.40	97.56	107.68	86.41	11,742	
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE		37.8	42.1	36.5	2.48	2.47	2.30	93.93	104.04	84.09	6,633	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES		40.3	40.5	40.5	3.48	3.49	3.21	140.10	141.37	129.82	32,223	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS		41.7	40.6	42.7	3.90	3.90	3.59	162.64	158.36	153.21	17,160	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS		38.5	40.1	37.6	2.98	3.06	2.72	115.06	122.58	102.52	7,888	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS		38.7	40.3	38.1	2.90	2.97	2.72	112.04	119.67	103.77	6,653	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES		35.4	36.7	36.3	3.78	3.75	3.45	133.81	137.75	125.29	18,877	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING		35.6	37.4	37.0	3.55	3.52	3.23	126.48	131.37	119.80	10,862	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING		34.6	35.1	35.0	4.13	4.15	3.77	143.71	145.82	132.05	6,173	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES		40.4	40.0	39.6	3.96	3.90	3.64	160.13	155.94	144.20	53,839	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS		42.1	39.6	39.8	4.15	4.13	3.89	174.68	163.59	154.76	28,714	
294	IRON FOUNDRIES		39.6	39.9	37.1	3.58	3.58	3.24	141.53	143.00	120.01	6,362	
295	SMELTING AND REFINING		40.0	40.3	41.4	4.12	3.88	3.73	165.05	156.06	154.58	9,631	
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING		37.9	40.3	38.9	3.24	3.28	3.02	122.92	132.32	117.57	6,571	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES		37.3	40.4	37.2	3.34	3.44	3.05	124.45	138.76	113.42	48,233	
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS		34.1	41.1	35.7	4.00	4.37	3.65	136.26	179.46	130.31	5,914	
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS		38.9	41.8	36.6	3.12	3.10	2.86	121.51	129.47	104.80	3,541	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING		37.5	39.7	36.0	3.16	3.24	2.89	118.60	128.68	104.22	11,494	
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS		36.1	38.8	37.2	3.33	3.44	3.08	120.37	133.56	114.56	6,833	
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		37.9	41.6	39.8	3.26	3.25	2.98	123.46	135.42	118.48	5,865	
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING		37.6	39.9	37.8	3.15	3.15	2.89	118.42	125.79	109.49	8,516	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL		39.7	41.0	38.6	3.61	3.60	3.34	143.37	147.55	129.09	29,003	
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		40.2	39.1	38.5	3.85	3.84	3.66	154.49	150.18	140.57	5,482	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT		39.1	41.3	39.1	3.53	3.53	3.27	138.01	145.69	127.84	18,918	

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE		PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
			DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969		
			NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER				
ONTARIO - CONTINUED													
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY.	42.4	42.5	36.8	3.84	3.82	3.44	162.92	162.45	126.77	3,381		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	38.5	40.6	34.6	3.06	3.96	3.57	152.49	152.85	123.66	72,450		
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS.	39.2	40.3	40.3	3.06	3.96	3.73	155.14	159.64	150.07	8,013		
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES.	38.5	40.7	33.6	3.09	3.77	3.57	153.63	153.26	119.99	60,248		
323	ASSEMBLING.	36.9	41.8	32.2	4.21	4.13	3.87	155.11	172.34	124.49	29,608		
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.	40.4	39.9	34.9	3.84	3.52	3.35	155.24	140.29	116.81	28,644		
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS.	37.7	39.8	38.3	2.99	2.98	2.78	112.89	118.32	106.66	49,872		
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC.	36.6	40.1	38.7	3.33	3.16	3.08	121.94	126.93	119.15	6,335		
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.	38.0	39.2	39.0	2.74	2.73	2.58	103.94	107.05	100.72	13,399		
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT.	38.6	39.7	38.7	3.28	3.28	3.03	126.63	130.38	117.23	11,539		
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS.	38.6	39.7	38.6	2.76	2.82	2.56	106.63	111.72	98.87	5,865		
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.	39.5	42.0	39.9	3.42	3.42	3.10	135.07	143.61	123.68	16,362		
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS.	43.0	41.2	44.5	3.44	3.41	3.10	148.21	140.69	137.82	5,402		
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS.	43.2	42.9	43.5	4.31	4.28	4.00	186.02	183.64	174.01	2,009		
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.	40.2	40.4	40.6	3.47	3.40	3.19	139.74	137.51	129.24	18,803		
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS.	42.4	41.5	42.9	4.17	4.08	3.76	176.83	168.98	161.14	6,699		
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	37.2	40.0	37.0	2.65	2.59	2.46	98.41	103.70	90.99	27,319		
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT.	38.5	39.9	38.4	2.99	2.97	2.69	115.25	118.62	103.21	6,977		
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS.	33.6	39.9	34.4	2.39	2.27	2.25	80.36	90.51	77.23	3,411		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	29.7	39.1	29.4	4.76	4.70	4.08	142.52	183.55	120.03	61,701		
404,421	BUILDING.	29.2	38.1	28.0	4.92	4.95	4.28	143.46	188.39	119.77	44,519		
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS.	30.1	39.3	28.7	4.54	4.66	4.14	136.58	182.77	118.98	14,907		
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS.	28.7	37.5	27.5	5.12	5.11	4.37	146.93	191.38	120.25	29,612		
406-409	ENGINEERING.	31.9	41.2	33.0	4.39	4.20	3.66	140.07	173.06	120.65	17,182		
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS.	32.0	41.6	34.8	3.57	3.53	3.00	114.31	147.02	104.44	7,897		
409	OTHER ENGINEERING.	31.9	40.7	31.2	5.08	5.03	4.37	161.97	204.59	136.18	9,285		
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
509	URBAN TRANSIT.	44.5	42.5	43.0	3.93	3.91	3.58	174.98	166.24	154.08	7,339		
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	42.9	41.0	41.7	3.49	3.47	3.07	149.59	142.31	127.80	5,528		
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS.	35.2	36.5	34.9	1.83	1.78	1.66	64.48	65.05	57.98	5,446		
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS.	29.8	30.3	30.1	1.83	1.81	1.70	54.59	54.88	51.21	41,732		
PRAIRIE REGION													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING.	39.2	40.7	39.3	4.08	4.03	3.72	160.17	163.74	146.20	18,235		
050-059	METALS.	40.1	40.7	39.1	4.25	4.31	3.75	170.50	175.19	146.46	5,436		
061-069	MINERAL FUELS.	40.1	40.7	41.0	4.11	4.16	3.85	164.86	169.22	157.93	4,268		
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING.	38.2	41.1	37.1	4.15	3.93	3.81	158.38	161.62	141.13	5,576		
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING.	38.9	39.9	38.1	4.28	3.99	3.90	166.37	158.97	148.59	3,986		
100-399	MANUFACTURING.	37.6	39.0	37.4	3.10	3.07	2.85	116.80	119.54	106.62	63,438		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS.	37.7	39.6	37.9	3.21	3.22	2.90	121.16	127.33	109.87	27,391		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS.	37.5	38.5	37.1	3.02	2.95	2.80	113.48	113.71	103.76	36,047		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.7	38.8	37.7	3.17	3.11	2.94	122.65	120.61	111.12	16,700		
100-139	FOODS.	39.1	39.0	37.7	3.11	3.06	2.91	121.33	119.08	109.55	14,675		
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	39.7	39.7	37.9	3.53	3.49	3.29	140.14	138.30	124.66	6,544		
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	39.0	39.9	39.7	2.88	2.93	2.83	112.12	117.02	112.51	2,234		
240-249	CLOTHING.	33.2	37.0	32.6	1.91	1.85	1.69	63.61	68.53	55.02	6,710		
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	34.0	37.7	33.4	1.88	1.83	1.65	64.05	69.10	55.11	4,322		
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS.	36.4	37.6	36.6	2.86	2.79	2.61	104.03	105.07	95.83	4,396		
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	34.4	35.4	34.9	3.32	3.31	2.99	114.30	117.31	104.56	3,463		
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.	33.3	34.5	33.6	3.36	3.41	3.01	111.82	117.58	101.06	1,870		
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	39.4	40.6	39.8	3.71	3.70	3.35	146.13	150.11	133.62	4,357		
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	37.2	39.7	36.9	3.43	3.53	3.10	127.56	139.96	114.16	6,031		
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	38.3	39.1	35.7	3.16	3.13	2.81	121.06	122.51	100.39	2,149		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	38.3	39.5	39.3	3.09	3.09	2.66	118.30	122.09	104.78	4,164		
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.	37.7	41.0	38.8	3.46	3.48	3.20	130.43	142.76	124.03	2,881		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	30.2	39.2	32.0	4.31	4.27	3.75	130.24	167.42	119.68	23,642		
404,421	BUILDING.	29.7	36.9	29.7	4.36	4.34	3.79	129.44	160.38	112.75	15,029		
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS.	29.3	36.8	30.1	4.21	4.24	3.71	123.19	155.73	111.46	6,761		
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS.	30.1	37.1	29.4	4.47	4.44	3.87	134.54	164.76	113.90	8,268		
406-409	ENGINEERING.	31.1	42.8	37.5	4.23	4.17	3.65	131.65	178.44	136.83	8,613		
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS.	31.3	41.6	34.5	3.26	3.38	3.03	101.89	140.61	104.56	2,044		
409	OTHER ENGINEERING.	31.1	43.4	38.7	4.54	4.54	3.86	140.92	196.67	149.44	6,569		
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	44.4	44.2	42.0	2.70	2.73	2.57	119.99	120.58	108.20	7,440		
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS.	33.0	34.2	33.4	1.90	1.88	1.82	62.72	64.33	60.55	2,611		
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS.	29.2	29.6	30.9	1.88	1.83	1.71	54.87	54.25	52.82	19,688		

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		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	
S.I.C. CODE		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
MANITOBA												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.5	41.3	37.6	4.20	4.24	3.65	166.05	175.38	137.57	5,653	
050-059	METALS	40.5	41.1	39.1	4.26	4.34	3.69	172.71	177.99	144.26	4,629	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.6	38.8	36.6	2.84	2.81	2.58	103.90	108.76	94.46	28,605	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.2	39.8	38.1	3.04	3.05	2.70	116.09	121.52	103.04	11,616	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	35.6	38.0	35.4	2.69	2.63	2.47	95.57	99.92	87.55	16,989	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.8	39.0	37.4	3.04	3.01	2.80	114.92	117.53	105.02	6,378	
100-139	FOODS	38.4	39.5	37.6	2.95	2.94	2.74	113.35	116.07	102.76	5,556	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	38.4	40.7	38.0	3.42	3.46	3.14	131.61	140.67	119.76	2,290	
240-249	CLOTHING	32.6	37.1	32.2	1.90	1.84	1.69	61.84	68.45	54.32	5,101	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	34.3	38.2	33.2	1.84	1.82	1.63	63.08	69.53	54.21	3,031	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	32.9	34.2	34.4	3.14	3.13	2.81	103.27	107.09	96.51	1,924	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	36.5	39.9	36.5	3.10	3.26	2.86	113.21	130.00	104.37	2,453	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.9	40.0	41.2	3.11	3.12	2.62	120.80	124.78	107.69	2,501	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.8	40.2	33.1	3.87	3.83	3.50	130.81	153.71	115.91	5,571	
404,421	BUILDING	31.6	38.4	31.2	4.12	4.07	3.63	130.17	156.35	113.09	4,125	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.6	39.9	33.6	3.99	4.01	3.57	134.22	159.91	119.96	1,756	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	30.1	37.2	29.0	4.22	4.13	3.69	127.17	153.37	106.99	2,369	
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.0	45.3	40.0	3.32	3.22	3.15	132.64	145.96	126.08	1,446	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	46.7	46.4	41.7	2.48	2.48	2.25	115.92	115.24	94.09	2,217	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	28.4	28.9	29.2	1.80	1.74	1.60	51.28	50.20	46.64	6,076	
SASKATCHEWAN												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.6	39.5	40.7	3.78	3.70	3.64	145.79	146.09	148.32	4,032	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	39.1	38.9	3.30	3.26	3.11	129.01	127.52	120.93	7,437	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.5	39.9	37.8	3.18	3.30	3.05	119.26	131.73	115.30	2,595	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.0	38.8	39.4	3.36	3.24	3.15	134.24	125.37	124.12	4,842	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.5	37.8	39.0	3.22	3.10	2.97	130.51	117.00	115.78	2,822	
100-139	FOODS	41.1	38.0	38.9	3.16	3.04	2.93	130.00	115.43	114.19	2,438	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	29.6	38.5	33.0	3.86	3.54	3.85	114.36	136.33	127.11	2,895	
404,421	BUILDING	30.0	37.1	31.4	3.93	3.71	3.65	117.75	137.64	114.63	2,310	
406-409	ENGINEERING	28.3	41.6	37.0	3.57	3.21	4.27	100.98	133.47	157.70	585	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	45.0	43.2	43.8	2.96	2.86	2.68	133.08	123.37	117.32	2,369	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.6	32.0	32.9	1.62	1.59	1.55	51.08	50.85	51.04	2,589	
ALBERTA												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.3	40.8	39.8	4.15	4.03	3.80	163.07	164.30	151.40	8,550	
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	38.9	41.1	39.1	4.17	3.88	3.78	162.17	159.58	147.62	4,535	
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	39.2	40.4	38.4	4.30	4.00	3.91	168.57	161.89	150.19	3,778	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.2	39.1	37.9	3.32	3.28	3.04	126.94	128.55	115.34	27,396	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.4	39.3	37.7	3.37	3.35	3.05	125.99	131.69	114.86	13,180	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	39.0	38.1	3.28	3.22	3.04	127.82	125.74	115.85	14,216	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.9	39.1	37.6	3.25	3.19	3.05	126.25	124.43	114.61	7,500	
100-139	FOODS	38.9	38.9	37.3	3.21	3.16	3.04	124.81	122.77	113.50	6,681	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.0	39.4	37.0	3.56	3.51	3.36	138.83	138.52	124.37	3,157	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	38.8	40.1	39.2	3.00	3.08	2.94	116.55	123.34	115.43	1,334	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.0	36.9	36.9	2.91	2.87	2.67	104.93	106.00	98.46	3,058	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	36.7	39.4	37.3	3.79	3.75	3.31	139.17	148.01	123.45	3,097	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	37.3	38.9	36.5	3.05	3.03	2.74	113.98	118.05	99.90	1,570	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	38.3	41.5	38.7	3.57	3.64	3.35	136.91	151.08	129.47	2,058	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	42.4	41.2	41.6	3.97	3.97	3.74	168.42	165.49	155.34	1,281	

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S.I.C. CODE		PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES		WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
			DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970
ALBERTA		- CONTINUED	NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER			
400-421		CONSTRUCTION.	29.0	39.0	31.3	4.58	4.59	3.82	133.06	179.04	119.52	15,17
404,421	BUILDING.	28.7	36.2	28.7	4.60	4.66	3.91	132.22	168.56	112.18	8,594	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	27.5	35.2	28.4	4.53	4.60	3.85	124.41	161.57	109.40	3,999	
406-409	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	29.8	37.1	28.9	4.66	4.72	3.97	139.02	175.37	114.78	4,595	
406	ENGINEERING	29.4	42.4	36.9	4.56	4.52	3.67	134.16	191.66	135.50	6,582	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	29.4	40.3	33.9	3.60	3.80	3.25	105.62	153.25	110.05	1,306	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	29.4	43.2	38.1	4.80	4.77	3.81	141.23	206.31	145.05	5,276	
		OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	42.1	43.3	41.1	2.66	2.82	2.75	112.28	122.26	112.99	2,854	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.1	29.5	31.3	1.99	1.95	1.79	57.74	57.39	56.01	11,023	
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
050-099		MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.4	41.5	38.9	4.41	4.37	4.03	173.74	181.28	156.85	7,466
050-059		METALS.	39.5	41.0	40.0	4.49	4.43	4.02	177.37	181.77	160.82	4,390
100-399		MANUFACTURING	36.5	37.2	36.3	3.92	3.86	3.61	143.19	143.73	131.00	80,902
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.0	37.1	35.9	3.91	3.90	3.61	140.86	144.60	129.55	50,520	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.3	37.4	36.9	3.95	3.81	3.62	147.07	142.31	133.63	30,382	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	36.8	35.9	34.6	3.57	3.48	3.27	131.49	124.70	113.13	9,376	
100-139	FOODS	36.9	35.4	34.1	3.53	3.44	3.27	130.12	121.90	111.34	8,054	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	38.6	38.6	39.7	3.99	3.93	3.64	153.98	151.46	144.63	1,627	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	30.9	31.5	22.2	3.45	3.42	3.11	106.67	107.88	69.03	678	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS.	33.8	29.7	29.9	2.67	2.48	2.32	90.37	73.79	69.22	1,023	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	35.1	36.7	35.2	3.85	3.83	3.50	135.27	140.51	123.16	31,817	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	36.1	37.2	35.9	3.85	3.84	3.50	138.81	142.61	125.64	24,089	
252	VENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS.	31.4	34.6	33.0	3.94	3.87	3.56	123.65	133.86	117.68	6,304	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.5	39.1	40.1	4.42	4.25	4.06	170.11	166.01	162.67	13,028	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	39.0	39.6	40.3	4.52	4.32	4.15	176.67	171.29	166.99	11,565	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	38.8	38.1	38.9	4.09	4.07	3.79	158.75	154.96	147.27	5,642	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	37.2	37.7	35.8	3.83	3.98	3.94	142.51	154.00	140.71	4,376	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	38.7	36.4	36.0	4.24	3.98	3.77	163.99	145.22	135.71	3,057	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	40.7	35.5	35.4	4.59	4.22	4.00	187.22	149.54	141.59	1,595	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.3	38.4	38.8	3.81	3.74	3.51	149.78	143.63	136.16	1,259	
400-421		CONSTRUCTION.	28.8	34.9	30.7	5.62	5.73	5.24	161.99	199.80	161.20	12,743
404,421	BUILDING.	28.3	33.4	31.1	5.59	5.65	5.27	157.97	188.90	164.01	9,893	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	27.4	32.5	32.8	5.42	5.58	5.36	148.22	181.43	175.83	5,760	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	29.5	34.8	28.8	5.81	5.76	5.13	171.54	200.27	148.05	4,133	
406-409	ENGINEERING	30.8	38.5	29.2	5.71	5.88	5.12	175.98	226.11	149.71	2,850	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	27.4	33.5	28.7	5.38	5.35	4.85	147.34	179.21	139.14	1,390	
		OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	38.9	37.8	38.5	3.69	3.62	3.41	143.58	137.10	131.21	2,468	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS.	33.1	32.7	34.6	2.38	2.37	2.15	78.73	77.64	74.24	1,050	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.6	29.7	29.6	2.30	2.27	2.07	68.09	67.31	61.29	16,241	

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URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY				AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
				DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970
S.I.C. CODE				NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ST. JOHN S													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			40.7	42.3	40.4	2.53	2.49	2.30	102.83	105.13	92.81	1,476
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.			28.8	47.9	36.8	2.98	2.76	2.58	85.69	132.04	95.10	1,313
HALIFAX													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			37.4	39.7	39.0	2.95	3.02	2.57	110.45	120.05	100.26	4,204
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS			37.7	38.1	39.9	2.79	2.76	2.36	105.26	105.18	94.17	2,507
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.			30.2	37.6	26.0	3.86	3.67	3.14	116.53	137.96	81.74	2,079
SYDNEY													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			39.0	39.7	39.6	2.88	2.80	2.69	112.19	111.30	106.27	3,531
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS			39.1	39.8	39.5	2.97	2.94	2.75	116.38	116.99	108.57	3,141
MONCTON													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			38.6	40.2	38.3	2.45	2.39	2.28	94.52	96.24	87.39	1,557
SAINT JOHN													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			39.7	40.7	34.4	3.08	3.03	2.76	122.12	123.28	94.96	4,107
DRUMMONDVILLE													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			39.6	41.1	36.7	2.48	2.51	2.31	97.93	103.26	84.81	4,585
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS			39.4	41.0	36.6	2.49	2.53	2.33	98.37	103.80	85.24	3,483
GRANBY													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			38.4	41.6	36.3	2.45	2.44	2.27	93.95	101.39	82.42	4,143
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS			37.5	41.3	34.9	2.41	2.39	2.26	90.47	98.80	79.00	3,129
MONTREAL													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			36.8	40.3	35.7	2.84	2.78	2.65	104.67	112.17	94.55	159,845
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS			39.1	42.0	37.4	3.13	3.08	2.89	122.65	129.53	108.07	60,209
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS			35.4	39.4	34.6	2.65	2.59	2.47	93.80	101.87	85.47	99,636
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.			38.9	40.5	38.6	3.10	3.03	2.86	120.82	122.98	110.40	18,019
100-139	FOODS			39.0	40.5	38.1	2.91	2.86	2.70	113.31	115.80	103.08	14,361
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.			40.0	40.9	37.3	3.21	3.23	3.12	128.67	132.32	116.29	2,511
141-147	BEVERAGES			38.8	40.7	40.9	3.87	3.70	3.44	150.33	150.75	140.39	3,658
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS			37.1	38.4	36.6	3.66	3.74	3.33	135.75	143.59	121.70	3,206
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS.			34.5	39.6	32.4	2.00	1.97	1.88	68.95	78.12	60.88	6,271
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER.			34.4	40.3	34.2	2.01	1.97	1.89	69.01	79.19	64.77	4,198
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS			38.2	42.5	37.7	2.10	2.08	1.93	80.14	88.41	72.73	7,449
230-239	KNITTING MILLS.			36.1	44.3	33.7	1.89	1.88	1.77	68.17	83.33	59.74	5,603
240-249	CLOTHING.			30.3	35.9	29.4	2.20	2.16	2.08	66.69	77.44	61.11	31,591
243	MEN S CLOTHING.			32.2	37.2	33.4	2.23	2.16	2.11	71.88	80.40	70.54	10,621
244	WOMEN S CLOTHING.			27.6	34.3	26.7	2.30	2.23	2.14	63.43	76.45	57.02	14,741
245	CHILDREN S CLOTHING			32.7	37.4	29.2	1.84	1.83	1.73	60.10	68.35	50.37	3,670
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.			36.8	42.3	35.1	2.37	2.34	2.24	87.13	95.13	78.61	5,775
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES			39.2	41.5	38.1	2.81	2.84	2.54	110.16	117.69	97.00	6,189
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS.			38.5	41.1	37.1	2.84	2.88	2.55	109.23	118.35	94.41	4,114

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		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY											
S.I.C. CODE		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970
MONTREAL		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	35.4	38.4	35.1	3.73	3.77	3.50	132.02	144.67	122.83	7,471
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	35.9	39.9	35.2	3.30	3.35	3.10	118.53	133.74	109.05	4,226
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.8	36.8	34.4	4.50	4.56	4.16	156.61	168.13	143.38	2,260
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	42.6	42.1	39.6	3.39	3.43	3.02	144.14	144.40	119.55	4,122
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	39.1	42.1	37.8	3.02	3.06	2.83	118.15	129.04	106.80	14,879
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING.	38.5	41.2	35.8	3.10	3.09	2.90	119.32	127.52	103.70	4,364
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	40.7	41.8	39.6	3.33	3.35	3.07	135.65	140.02	121.61	4,311
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.5	41.7	39.6	3.37	3.39	3.10	136.41	141.27	123.00	4,062
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.1	42.1	32.9	3.60	3.41	3.15	140.78	143.40	103.59	12,080
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS.	39.4	42.6	34.6	3.37	3.37	3.07	132.97	143.35	106.21	6,596
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	37.4	40.5	40.2	3.10	3.13	2.96	115.91	126.72	118.85	11,772
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.	37.7	39.7	41.5	3.12	3.25	3.04	117.62	129.29	126.40	6,112
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	43.0	44.6	40.6	3.03	3.09	2.88	130.56	137.55	116.85	5,683
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.0	40.9	38.8	2.98	2.88	2.71	116.21	118.07	105.30	4,431
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	37.8	39.1	38.3	2.77	2.73	2.48	104.82	106.70	95.07	1,805
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	37.6	41.1	36.8	2.29	2.27	2.17	86.04	93.40	79.68	6,490
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	31.0	39.5	28.5	4.39	4.46	3.97	135.99	176.12	113.31	16,152
404,421	BUILDING.	29.6	38.2	27.6	4.47	4.53	4.05	132.20	173.21	111.90	13,577
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	29.6	38.9	26.8	4.35	4.40	4.04	128.98	171.50	108.31	2,957
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	29.6	38.0	27.9	4.50	4.57	4.05	133.09	173.75	112.90	10,620
406-409	ENGINEERING	38.3	45.7	34.3	4.07	4.17	3.57	155.99	190.54	122.50	2,575
QUEBEC											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	40.0	38.8	2.81	2.74	2.53	109.20	109.57	98.16	13,740
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.6	40.4	35.3	2.84	2.89	2.66	103.89	116.71	93.88	3,501
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.8	40.0	2.80	2.68	2.49	111.01	106.67	99.61	10,239
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	29.3	39.5	27.8	4.09	4.04	3.50	119.79	159.46	97.42	4,702
404,421	BUILDING.	29.5	39.2	27.7	4.07	4.03	3.53	120.08	158.09	97.93	4,307
SHAWINIGAN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.3	39.4	38.7	3.33	3.19	3.07	133.99	125.79	118.97	5,787
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.0	39.0	38.8	3.36	3.18	3.06	134.49	123.91	118.74	4,532
SHERBROOKE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.3	41.7	39.5	2.65	2.64	2.36	109.65	109.97	93.36	5,908
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.3	41.0	38.8	2.52	2.49	2.31	104.11	102.18	89.61	4,312
SOREL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.1	38.9	3.51	3.51	3.14	141.56	140.74	122.32	4,419
ST.-HYACINTHE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.6	43.0	37.7	2.19	2.17	2.04	82.27	93.43	76.88	3,624
ST.-JEAN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.5	40.7	37.0	2.47	2.46	2.37	92.64	99.91	87.63	4,486

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URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ST.-JEROME											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	41.9	36.3	2.54	2.50	2.35	99.47	104.92	85.33	2,321
THETFORD MINES											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.9	43.1	40.5	3.39	3.44	3.18	135.37	148.17	128.64	2,930
TROIS-RIVIERES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	40.7	37.3	3.10	3.10	2.84	122.11	126.09	106.14	8,934
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.7	40.0	36.5	3.21	3.19	2.97	127.32	127.73	108.43	6,314
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.2	40.3	42.9	3.95	4.03	3.58	166.91	162.53	153.58	3,582
VALLEYFIELD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.1	42.5	42.1	3.18	3.17	2.96	137.17	134.70	124.85	4,470
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	42.3	42.5	41.8	3.09	3.12	2.83	130.82	132.64	118.26	3,110
OTTAWA-HULL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	39.9	38.9	3.32	3.32	3.04	127.97	132.44	118.19	10,768
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.0	42.1	35.2	2.99	3.04	2.71	107.82	127.88	95.35	2,067
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	39.4	39.7	3.39	3.39	3.11	132.76	133.58	123.57	8,701
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.4	39.9	41.8	3.82	3.82	3.48	158.36	152.50	145.49	3,741
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	29.6	39.9	29.7	4.24	4.25	3.75	125.32	169.66	111.45	5,506
404,421	BUILDING	29.2	39.5	29.7	4.31	4.35	3.80	125.94	171.54	112.82	5,091
BELLEVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.1	39.3	37.9	2.75	2.72	2.48	99.18	106.91	94.07	5,464
BRAMPTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.8	40.5	37.4	3.04	3.00	2.88	111.88	121.46	107.48	10,930
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.4	41.3	37.6	3.07	3.02	2.95	111.75	124.80	111.13	7,645
BRANTFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.0	38.5	37.2	3.09	3.00	2.83	111.33	115.54	105.43	9,279
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.3	38.8	38.9	3.36	3.33	3.11	128.66	129.42	120.86	4,952
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	33.4	38.2	35.2	2.74	2.63	2.47	91.50	100.30	87.05	4,327
BROCKVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	41.4	40.1	3.13	3.11	2.96	122.76	128.65	118.50	4,468
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.8	41.9	38.7	2.95	2.99	2.82	111.48	125.55	109.25	3,146

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				DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	
S.I.C. CODE				NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
CHATHAM													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			38.7	40.4	37.3	3.73	3.64	3.37	144.47	146.84	125.80	3,700
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS			40.5	40.2	39.2	3.83	3.83	3.53	155.11	153.84	138.39	2,966
CORNWALL													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			41.6	41.9	39.9	3.09	3.02	2.88	128.33	126.53	114.89	4,440
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS			41.7	41.8	40.0	3.10	3.04	2.89	129.43	126.92	115.71	4,184
THUNDER BAY													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			38.5	39.7	39.4	3.64	3.64	3.37	140.45	144.51	132.79	4,874
GUELPH													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			37.9	40.2	38.0	2.98	3.02	2.79	113.02	121.21	106.05	6,246
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS			37.9	41.3	38.9	3.05	3.08	2.79	115.60	127.41	108.58	3,750
HAMILTON													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			39.0	39.3	38.4	3.66	3.62	3.40	142.73	142.24	130.66	46,432
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS			39.7	39.4	38.9	3.88	3.85	3.58	154.10	151.79	139.39	34,931
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS			37.0	39.2	36.7	2.92	2.92	2.77	108.23	114.33	101.60	11,501
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES			38.6	38.4	36.7	2.71	2.68	2.43	104.63	103.03	89.18	2,985
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES			38.3	40.6	38.2	3.44	3.47	3.16	131.77	141.09	120.76	4,624
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL			36.3	39.5	37.9	3.84	3.86	3.62	139.16	152.60	137.24	3,100
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS			38.0	38.5	36.7	3.57	3.57	3.32	135.99	137.51	121.87	4,120
400-421	CONSTRUCTION			28.3	37.1	28.3	5.26	5.20	4.48	148.84	192.96	127.04	3,766
KINGSTON													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			39.0	40.6	43.8	3.48	3.38	3.18	135.84	137.02	139.04	4,708
KITCHENER													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			36.7	39.5	37.2	2.88	2.88	2.71	105.80	113.72	100.69	29,021
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS			37.4	39.7	37.3	3.07	3.08	2.83	114.85	122.38	105.41	13,467
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS			36.2	39.3	37.2	2.71	2.71	2.58	97.96	106.38	96.07	15,554
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES			38.2	39.9	37.0	3.13	3.08	2.90	119.53	122.99	107.30	3,762
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS			33.0	39.3	39.0	3.22	3.31	3.18	106.42	129.82	123.87	3,056
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES			37.5	39.9	37.8	3.31	3.31	2.91	124.30	131.89	109.88	4,096
400-421	CONSTRUCTION			31.1	37.9	30.9	4.26	4.32	3.95	132.65	163.89	121.85	2,247
LONDON													
100-399	MANUFACTURING			37.4	38.6	38.1	3.18	3.05	2.89	118.98	117.88	110.16	11,903
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS			38.1	39.0	39.0	3.24	3.10	2.92	123.34	120.83	113.90	5,804
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS			36.7	38.3	37.2	3.13	3.02	2.86	114.83	115.57	106.42	6,099
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES			37.1	39.4	37.7	3.35	3.11	3.02	124.26	122.49	114.04	2,787
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS			37.9	38.7	40.8	2.98	3.00	2.68	112.85	116.32	109.65	2,432

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970
S.I.C. CODE		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
LONDON	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	30.4	36.1	26.0	4.53	4.50	4.10	137.59	162.41	106.62	2,247
NIAGARA FALLS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	39.5	40.1	3.36	3.30	3.17	133.94	130.23	127.03	3,660
OSHAWA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.7	39.7	32.7	4.17	3.52	3.59	161.45	139.63	117.46	16,951
DURABLE, DURABLE	GOODS	38.9	39.8	31.9	4.26	3.49	3.63	165.66	139.02	115.84	14,832
PETERBOROUGH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.6	41.2	39.2	3.52	3.50	3.33	136.17	144.11	130.64	6,373
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.2	42.0	39.8	3.71	3.67	3.56	145.59	154.05	141.65	4,741
SARNIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.5	40.7	4.27	4.27	3.92	172.31	173.05	159.43	6,360
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.5	41.3	43.1	4.39	4.40	4.01	182.34	182.00	172.66	4,475
STRATFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	34.9	39.2	38.0	2.69	2.70	2.52	93.80	105.91	95.71	4,383
ST. CATHARINES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	37.9	35.0	4.10	3.51	3.59	166.36	133.01	125.48	14,398
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.8	38.7	33.7	4.31	3.72	3.82	175.92	143.91	128.62	10,852
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.7	37.0	38.6	3.45	3.27	3.03	137.11	121.13	117.00	3,546
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	41.5	39.1	32.3	4.52	4.01	4.01	187.31	156.65	129.71	8,625
ST. THOMAS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	44.7	43.1	37.9	3.71	3.76	3.16	165.81	162.21	119.83	5,198
TIMMINS											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	36.9	39.0	37.6	2.76	2.76	2.63	101.95	107.57	98.88	1,935
TORONTO											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.1	40.3	37.4	3.14	3.13	2.94	119.47	126.32	109.99	168,283
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.2	41.1	38.4	3.34	3.36	3.12	130.68	138.29	119.69	82,958
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.0	39.5	36.4	2.94	2.91	2.75	108.57	114.86	100.00	85,325
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.6	39.9	38.4	3.04	3.01	2.85	117.19	120.22	109.38	18,201
100-139	FOODS	38.6	39.7	38.2	2.97	2.95	2.80	114.48	117.12	106.91	16,424
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.0	40.1	39.7	3.41	3.40	3.23	132.97	136.33	128.15	3,450
129	BAKERIES	40.5	39.0	40.3	2.85	2.84	2.76	115.27	111.07	111.09	3,633

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	DEC. 1970
TORONTO	- CONTINUED	NUMBER					DOLLARS					NUMBER
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	36.7	41.7	38.8	3.25	3.34	3.28	119.32	139.32	127.42		2,783
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	36.1	40.4	32.2	2.59	2.61	2.25	93.35	105.69	72.49		4,496
240-249	CLOTHING	33.2	37.6	31.0	2.24	2.22	2.09	74.34	83.54	64.78		9,733
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	35.4	39.9	33.1	2.19	2.15	2.11	77.47	85.98	69.83		4,462
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	29.0	34.5	29.7	2.48	2.42	2.17	72.02	83.37	64.42		3,436
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	38.0	42.4	34.2	2.57	2.60	2.44	97.71	110.37	83.35		5,336
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.0	40.6	38.4	2.98	3.05	2.75	116.01	123.78	105.60		9,633
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	39.6	40.6	38.5	2.99	3.07	2.73	118.33	124.40	105.07		4,581
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	38.3	40.4	38.0	2.88	2.97	2.70	110.15	119.92	102.63		11,729
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.1	36.2	36.0	3.99	3.95	3.62	140.04	143.06	130.32		6,914
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	35.3	36.7	36.9	3.76	3.69	3.40	132.98	135.37	125.35		3,296
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.0	34.5	34.1	4.36	4.42	4.00	147.95	152.39	136.44		3,874
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	36.9	40.4	38.9	3.21	3.30	3.06	118.43	133.54	119.07		19,379
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.7	41.4	37.6	3.26	3.35	3.00	122.77	138.45	112.81		5,581
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	37.3	40.0	35.8	3.15	3.18	2.93	117.58	127.28	105.06		2,704
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	38.6	40.3	37.2	3.14	3.16	2.80	121.21	127.59	104.16		10,929
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.6	41.7	38.9	3.78	3.78	3.46	157.14	157.71	134.41		5,902
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.9	42.1	39.8	3.71	3.74	3.39	147.84	157.29	134.90		3,432
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	42.5	42.5	36.8	3.87	3.85	3.46	164.62	163.40	127.30		16,671
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	42.1	41.0	39.6	3.77	3.84	3.63	158.49	157.32	143.96		20,268
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	37.6	39.7	38.3	2.97	2.94	2.78	111.63	116.61	106.55		9,419
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.2	39.0	39.0	2.64	2.70	2.56	100.85	105.24	99.63		5,303
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	38.2	39.4	37.4	3.10	3.08	2.78	118.24	121.38	103.86		919
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	39.7	43.5	41.0	3.52	3.59	3.18	139.93	156.07	130.40		7,260
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	43.0	42.0	41.2	4.20	4.21	3.94	180.29	177.18	162.19		15,156
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	38.8	39.5	39.0	2.93	2.90	2.68	113.57	114.47	104.49		4,131
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	37.2	40.5	36.2	2.62	2.56	2.44	97.58	103.46	88.53		25,958
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.8	40.3	38.1	3.08	3.04	2.75	119.47	122.36	104.50		20,556
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	30.0	39.2	27.7	5.09	5.05	4.35	152.57	197.69	120.73		15,356
404, 421	BUILDING	29.1	38.4	27.2	5.16	5.16	4.39	150.01	198.13	119.49		5,402
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	30.8	40.7	28.9	4.71	4.80	4.21	145.09	195.52	121.87		2,926
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	28.5	37.6	26.3	5.32	5.30	4.47	151.68	199.04	118.49		1,258
406-409	ENGINEERING	33.4	41.8	29.6	4.86	4.70	4.23	162.32	196.26	125.11		107,93
WELLAND												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	40.4	38.5	3.75	3.75	3.43	145.77	151.62	131.99		9,694
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.9	40.7	38.3	3.97	3.95	3.61	150.80	160.90	138.38		7,092
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	38.3	40.9	38.6	4.04	3.98	3.63	154.54	162.79	140.16		5,289
WINDSOR												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	34.7	41.3	32.4	4.00	3.96	3.63	138.96	163.49	117.57		24,394
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	34.1	41.2	31.3	4.04	4.01	3.68	137.85	165.41	115.11		20,296
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.9	41.6	38.2	3.82	3.61	3.41	144.45	150.41	130.15		4,098
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	32.7	41.1	29.7	4.04	4.04	3.75	131.93	166.13	111.24		15,350
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	27.2	36.8	25.5	5.49	5.61	4.92	149.36	206.51	125.34		1,258
WOODSTOCK												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.6	37.3	36.7	2.95	2.98	2.81	107.93	110.93	103.05		5,226
WINNIPEG												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.4	38.7	36.4	2.80	2.78	2.55	102.00	107.74	92.81		23,832
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.9	39.8	37.9	2.95	2.99	2.65	111.65	118.97	100.49		9,271
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	35.4	38.0	35.3	2.71	2.64	2.47	95.85	100.53	87.10		14,561
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.9	39.3	37.7	3.15	3.12	2.89	119.55	122.54	109.02		5,307
100-139	FOODS	38.6	39.9	37.9	3.06	3.05	2.83	118.44	121.73	107.06		4,585
240-249	CLOTHING	32.7	37.2	32.6	1.93	1.87	1.71	62.98	69.64	55.73		4,599

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URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	
S.I.C. CODE		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
WINNIPEG - CONTINUED											
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	30.4	37.2	30.3	3.90	3.84	3.41	118.27	142.83	103.53	3,859
404,421	BUILDING.	29.2	36.3	29.4	4.10	3.99	3.54	119.58	144.66	103.99	3,381
REGINA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.1	38.8	38.1	3.28	3.36	3.24	121.67	130.31	123.66	2,565
SASKATOON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	39.2	38.6	3.33	3.26	3.09	136.54	127.72	119.21	2,029
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	30.0	37.6	31.3	3.87	3.66	3.54	116.25	137.52	110.89	828
CALGARY											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.2	40.3	37.0	4.26	4.33	3.91	175.40	174.59	144.55	821
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.3	39.7	37.2	3.41	3.42	3.16	130.72	135.77	117.79	8,264
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.6	39.9	37.0	3.35	3.43	3.07	126.10	136.94	113.72	4,193
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	39.4	37.5	3.47	3.41	3.28	135.47	134.60	123.02	4,071
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	40.0	39.2	36.9	3.37	3.28	3.19	134.87	128.82	117.90	1,888
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	29.5	37.8	28.9	4.86	4.83	3.96	143.48	182.42	114.22	3,934
EDMONTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.9	39.3	37.9	3.29	3.27	3.04	124.54	128.34	114.98	11,690
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.9	39.7	37.9	3.48	3.47	3.17	128.48	137.52	120.30	4,406
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	39.0	37.8	3.18	3.15	2.93	122.16	122.81	110.99	7,284
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.2	39.4	37.4	3.30	3.26	3.11	125.87	128.75	116.52	3,761
100-139	FOODS	38.0	39.3	37.2	3.28	3.25	3.11	124.79	127.81	115.70	3,425
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	27.7	34.7	29.2	4.42	4.53	3.88	122.62	157.34	113.56	4,766
404,421	BUILDING.	26.8	33.7	28.6	4.64	4.83	3.98	124.32	162.78	113.96	3,700
VANCOUVER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	35.6	36.7	35.4	3.78	3.77	3.51	134.57	138.44	124.11	37,689
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	35.2	36.8	35.4	3.91	3.92	3.63	137.53	144.50	128.41	23,223
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.3	36.6	35.3	3.58	3.53	3.28	129.81	128.92	115.93	14,466
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.0	37.3	36.2	3.65	3.59	3.36	138.53	133.82	121.73	6,340
100-139	FOODS	38.1	36.8	35.9	3.61	3.57	3.36	137.59	131.33	120.67	5,373
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	33.1	35.8	34.7	3.92	3.87	3.57	129.52	138.59	123.90	11,243
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	35.3	37.1	36.5	3.93	3.94	3.61	138.89	146.41	132.04	5,934
252	VENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS.	29.6	33.5	32.4	3.94	3.84	3.57	116.65	128.74	115.56	4,256
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.0	36.3	38.9	3.73	3.74	3.46	130.33	135.61	134.46	2,140
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	37.4	37.4	35.3	3.69	3.99	3.73	138.00	149.21	131.52	3,931
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	28.9	33.7	28.8	5.69	5.67	5.10	164.31	190.88	146.72	8,443
404,421	BUILDING.	28.5	33.3	29.2	5.68	5.68	5.04	161.71	189.26	147.34	7,454
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	27.5	32.5	29.7	5.48	5.53	4.97	150.77	179.70	147.79	4,142
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	29.7	34.4	28.7	5.91	5.87	5.12	175.40	201.69	146.89	3,312
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.6	30.4	30.4	2.36	2.32	2.07	72.15	70.45	62.98	9,719

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S.T.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED												
			DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970												
			NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER															
VICTORIA																								
100-399	MANUFACTURING	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36.7	36.6	37.5	4.04	3.83	3.52	148.12	140.01	132.27	3,524
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.0	36.0	37.6	4.17	3.93	3.63	150.12	141.63	136.72	2,513
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.4	38.0	37.2	3.72	3.58	3.25	143.14	136.21	121.07	1,011

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TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing Seasonally-adjusted													
1968		40.2	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.9
1969		40.4	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.1
1970		40.1	40.0	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.5	39.8	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.5
1971													
Unadjusted													
1968	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.9	40.9	38.0
1969	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.4	40.4	37.2
1970		39.8	40.0	39.5	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.3	39.9	40.1	40.1	39.9	38.0
1971													
Durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1968		40.6	41.0	40.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5
1969		41.2	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.3	40.3	39.3
1970		40.6	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.1
1971													
Unadjusted													
1968	40.9	40.1	40.9	40.2	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.2	40.9	41.8	41.8	41.9	38.6
1969	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.6	41.6	41.0	41.0	37.5
1970		40.0	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.6	39.6	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.5	38.6
1971													
Non-durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1968		39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.4
1969		39.5	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.0
1970		39.5	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.1
1971													
Unadjusted													
1968	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	37.4
1969	39.5	39.5	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	36.9
1970		39.5	39.7	39.1	39.3	39.7	39.6	39.0	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.3	37.5
1971													
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted Mining, including milling													
1968	41.8	42.4	42.7	42.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.0	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.5	40.0
1969	41.4	41.9	42.2	42.4	41.4	41.5	40.8	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.2	39.9
1970		41.4	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.6	41.6	40.1
1971													
Metals													
1968	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.7	40.1
1969	40.7	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.0	39.7	39.5	40.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.2
1970		40.6	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.9	40.0
1971													
Mineral fuels													
1968	41.9	44.3	43.7	42.6	40.7	41.7	41.3	36.9	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.3	42.4
1969	41.9	42.8	42.8	42.5	41.4	41.0	42.2	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.4	40.4	40.8
1970		43.2	42.7	42.1	42.1	38.9	38.3	43.0	42.6	42.3	43.4	43.6	41.6
1971													
Coal													
1968	41.8	45.1	43.8	42.7	40.2	41.4	40.8	35.2	41.9	42.5	42.2	42.4	42.3
1969	41.9	43.2	42.8	42.7	41.1	40.8	42.4	43.0	42.7	41.9	42.8	39.4	39.6
1970		43.4	42.9	42.2	42.4	37.1	36.8	44.1	43.1	43.1	44.0	44.3	41.3
1971													

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Textile products													
1968	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.5	41.1	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.4	42.0	41.8	42.1	39.2
1969	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.8	41.6	41.3	40.8	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.1	36.8
1970		41.0	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.9	40.3	39.3	40.4	40.7	41.1	41.1	38.9
1971													
Knitting mills													
1968	40.6	40.9	41.2	40.9	41.4	40.8	40.0	40.0	41.1	40.5	41.5	41.6	37.3
1969	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.4	41.0	40.5	40.9	40.8	35.4
1970		41.0	41.1	39.4	39.4	40.1	39.4	40.1	41.3	41.1	41.7	41.8	35.8
1971													
Clothing													
1968	36.7	36.9	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.9	36.4	36.7	37.7	36.3	37.4	36.8	32.2
1969	36.5	36.8	37.5	37.5	37.1	37.1	36.1	36.5	37.7	36.5	37.4	36.6	30.6
1970		37.2	37.7	35.9	36.1	36.7	36.0	35.0	36.9	36.5	36.6	36.4	31.6
1971													
Wood products													
1968	40.1	40.1	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.1	40.5	39.6	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.6	37.9
1969	39.3	38.6	40.2	40.5	39.8	39.6	39.0	39.0	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.7	36.8
1970		39.0	39.5	38.9	39.0	38.2	38.6	38.0	38.6	39.3	39.1	39.4	37.1
1971													
Furniture and fixtures													
1968	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.4	42.4	42.8	43.0	43.0	36.4
1969	41.5	41.3	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.3	41.4	42.7	42.7	42.4	42.5	36.2
1970		40.9	40.5	39.8	39.8	40.3	40.1	40.3	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.7	38.0
1971													
Paper and allied industries													
1968	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.4	41.4	40.8
1969	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.6
1970		41.0	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.1	40.7	41.5
1971													
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1968	38.1	37.8	38.1	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.3	36.4
1969	37.9	37.5	37.7	38.3	37.7	37.8	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.0	35.9
1970		37.4	37.5	37.9	37.8	37.4	37.3	37.0	37.2	37.6	37.1	37.1	35.4
1971													
Primary metal industries													
1968	40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.0	41.1	40.6	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.1	39.4
1969	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.7	41.5	41.1	41.0	39.1	41.0	40.9	40.3	40.0
1970		40.4	40.6	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.8	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.2	40.7
1971													
Metal fabricating industries													
1968	40.1	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.2	41.9	41.4	41.7	38.4
1969	40.8	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.7	40.8	41.2	37.3
1970		40.5	40.7	39.9	40.7	40.5	41.2	39.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	40.7	37.8
1971													
Machinery, except electrical													
1968	41.1	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.4	41.9	38.5
1969	40.9	41.1	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.2	40.8	40.2	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.2	38.6
1970		40.7	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.2	40.5	41.2	40.6	41.1	39.7
1971													
Transportation equipment													
1968	40.9	38.2	41.0	37.0	43.1	42.9	40.6	38.4	40.5	43.1	43.1	43.3	38.6
1969	40.6	41.0	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.6	41.3	42.8	41.3	41.4	34.6
1970		39.5	39.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	41.2	40.0	40.6	41.1	41.1	40.3	38.2
1971													
Electrical products													
1968	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.9	41.0	40.7	41.0	38.4
1969	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.1	38.6	39.8	40.9	40.5	40.6	38.7
1970		39.7	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.0	39.3	37.9	39.1	39.6	39.8	39.9	37.8
1971													

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prairie Region													
1968	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.3	39.1	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	37.7
1969	39.4	38.6	39.2	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.6	37.4
1970		39.1	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.5	39.6	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.0	37.6
1971													
Manitoba													
1968	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	37.3
1969	39.4	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.6	36.6
1970		39.1	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.4	39.6	39.0	39.4	39.2	39.2	38.8	36.6
1971													
Saskatchewan													
1968	39.4	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.3	37.8	39.8	39.1	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.5	38.8
1969	39.7	38.3	39.3	39.7	40.2	40.9	39.7	39.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.7	38.9
1970		39.4	39.1	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.5	39.2	39.3	39.5	40.0	39.1	39.1
1971													
Alberta													
1968	39.3	39.2	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.2	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.2	37.9
1969	39.4	38.3	39.3	39.9	39.1	39.5	39.8	39.4	40.2	39.7	39.8	39.7	37.9
1970		39.1	39.1	38.7	39.1	39.6	39.5	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.2
1971													
British Columbia													
1968	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	38.1	37.8	37.2	37.5	37.9	38.1	36.5
1969	37.4	36.8	38.0	38.2	37.7	37.8	37.5	37.4	37.0	37.6	37.1	37.8	36.3
1970		37.6	37.5	37.4	37.3	36.2	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.6	37.0	37.2	36.5
1971													
St. John's													
1968	42.2	40.1	42.6	43.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	41.6	40.7	42.8	42.6	41.9	40.4
1969	42.0	41.3	41.4	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.6	42.2	41.7	40.4
1970		40.8	40.7	41.0	40.3	42.8	43.2	42.1	41.5	41.8	41.5	42.3	40.7
1971													
Halifax													
1968	40.9	42.3	40.6	41.4	42.4	41.9	43.0	41.4	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.0	36.8
1969	40.9	39.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	41.3	41.6	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.4	41.7	39.0
1970		40.8	39.8	40.1	41.7	40.4	41.0	39.7	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.7	37.4
1971													
Sydney													
1968	38.9	39.7	39.1	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.2	37.9	38.4	40.2	40.0	39.8	37.5
1969	40.0	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.4	39.9	40.7	41.7	41.2	40.7	38.8	40.7	39.6
1970		39.1	39.2	40.2	38.8	39.6	39.1	40.3	39.8	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.0
1971													
Moncton													
1968	39.8	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.5	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.5	38.4
1969	40.0	39.4	38.6	40.3	41.6	39.6	39.2	39.4	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	38.3
1970		39.6	39.5	39.1	40.3	41.3	41.8	40.9	40.4	41.5	40.7	40.2	38.6
1971													
St. John													
1968	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.4	39.8	39.9	42.1	42.4	40.2	41.1	40.8	40.8	36.5
1969	40.3	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.4	41.4	41.4	40.5	42.4	41.3	41.3	40.9	34.4
1970		39.7	40.4	39.4	40.2	40.8	41.5	40.3	36.5	43.2	41.0	40.7	39.7
1971													
Drummondville													
1968	41.4	42.1	41.4	41.4	40.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.8	41.9	42.4	41.9	40.4
1969	41.0	40.9	41.2	42.0	41.9	41.1	42.2	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.4	40.8	36.7
1970		40.4	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.8	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	39.6
1971													
Granby													
1968	40.4	40.6	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.8	41.0	34.0
1969	40.8	40.2	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.2	40.2	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.8	36.3
1970		40.5	40.0	39.5	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.6	38.4
1971													

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Brampton													
1968	39.8	40.2	39.9	39.6	39.6	40.0	38.7	39.3	39.9	40.6	40.4	40.4	38.3
1969	40.2	40.5	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.3	39.5	40.8	41.4	40.4	41.1	37.4
1970		38.9	39.2	38.8	39.2	39.8	39.5	38.7	39.8	40.5	40.0	40.5	36.8
1971													
Brantford													
1968	39.5	39.2	39.7	39.6	39.9	39.6	39.7	41.0	40.4	39.3	39.6	39.7	36.3
1969	39.5	39.1	39.5	40.1	40.7	40.3	40.2	39.5	38.9	39.6	39.3	38.9	37.2
1970		38.7	38.7	38.5	38.8	38.8	38.8	39.0	38.7	38.5	38.3	38.5	36.0
1971													
Brockville													
1968	40.8	41.3	41.2	40.6	40.0	40.6	40.1	40.9	40.0	40.5	42.2	41.4	40.8
1969	40.4	40.5	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.5	39.5	40.5	41.5	40.5	39.9	40.1
1970		39.8	40.0	41.0	38.8	40.0	41.5	39.3	40.9	41.5	42.4	41.4	39.2
1971													
Chatham													
1968	42.4	42.9	43.0	43.3	41.8	43.4	42.4	41.7	43.4	44.8	43.4	41.5	37.4
1969	40.8	41.0	39.1	41.4	39.8	40.6	40.8	41.4	40.2	44.3	41.9	41.4	37.3
1970		39.9	40.5	40.0	39.7	38.4	41.4	40.3	43.1	40.8	38.8	40.4	38.7
1971													
Cornwall													
1968	41.5	40.5	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.2	41.5	42.4	41.9	42.0	41.0	41.3
1969	41.2	40.9	41.5	41.9	41.3	41.5	41.6	40.4	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.3	39.9
1970		42.0	41.0	40.4	41.5	42.3	41.2	41.0	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.9	41.6
1971													
Thunder Bay													
1968	38.7	38.9	37.9	39.2	39.2	39.2	40.0	38.7	37.0	37.3	38.6	39.5	38.6
1969	39.5	38.9	40.0	40.8	40.7	39.9	40.0	39.1	38.6	38.2	39.4	39.1	39.4
1970		39.5	39.2	39.5	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.8	39.4	38.5	38.5	39.7	38.5
1971													
Guelph													
1968	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.9	38.6	39.6	40.6	39.2	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.5	37.5
1969	39.5	38.9	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	38.0
1970		39.4	39.4	39.3	39.7	39.2	39.5	38.8	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.2	37.9
1971													
Hamilton													
1968	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.7	40.3	40.3	39.6	40.1	40.0	40.8	40.3	38.9
1969	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.8	38.4
1970		39.5	39.8	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.2	39.0	39.0	39.8	39.3	39.0
1971													
Kingston													
1968	41.2	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.2	41.7	40.6	42.1	41.4	41.0	40.9	41.5	43.5
1969	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.1	40.3	40.9	40.5	40.4	41.1	40.2	43.8
1970		39.9	40.2	44.0	40.1	39.5	39.4	36.9	38.8	39.4	39.8	40.6	39.0
1971													
Kitchener													
1968	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.7	41.3	41.0	41.1	38.0
1969	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.4	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.6	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	37.2
1970		39.0	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.6	40.2	39.2	40.1	40.3	39.7	39.5	36.7
1971													
London													
1968	39.7	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.9	40.7	40.3	40.2	38.1
1969	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.4	39.5	40.2	39.7	39.5	38.1
1970		39.2	39.4	38.1	39.3	39.2	39.7	39.1	40.5	39.4	39.5	38.6	37.4
1971													
Niagara Falls													
1968	39.8	39.3	40.0	39.7	37.6	39.6	40.1	39.4	40.2	41.0	40.5	40.6	38.3
1969	40.1	39.9	40.3	40.2	39.8	41.0	40.5	40.0	39.1	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.1
1970		39.8	39.7	39.8	40.3	40.0	40.6	39.6	40.7	41.3	40.3	39.5	39.8
1971													

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Oshawa													
1968	38.9	30.4	39.7	22.5	43.8	43.5	39.6	35.3	39.7	43.5	44.3	43.5	38.9
1969	39.4	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.3	39.9	39.3	40.4	40.2	41.2	39.6	39.4	32.7
1970		38.9	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.6	38.2	39.4	37.4	38.8	39.2	39.7	38.7
1971													
Peterborough													
1968	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.3	40.6	40.5	38.8
1969	40.2	40.5	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.1	38.1	40.1	41.8	41.4	41.1	39.2
1970		39.7	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.8	40.7	38.8	40.5	41.0	40.4	41.2	38.6
1971													
Sarnia													
1968	41.2	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.0	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.1	40.4
1969	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.5	41.7	41.6	42.2	41.1	41.0	40.7
1970		40.4	41.9	40.6	42.1	41.5	41.0	41.5	41.0	41.4	41.1	40.5	40.4
1971													
Stratford													
1968	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.7	39.8	40.5	40.6	39.5	39.3	40.9	40.2	40.7	37.2
1969	39.7	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.6	38.6	40.1	40.0	39.5	40.1	41.0	40.3	38.0
1970		38.3	38.6	39.2	38.4	39.7	39.5	38.6	38.9	40.3	39.8	39.2	34.9
1971													
St. Catharines													
1968	40.5	40.4	40.4	33.4	41.3	41.0	40.0	40.6	40.7	41.1	42.4	42.2	40.6
1969	40.1	41.4	41.2	40.4	40.8	41.0	39.9	40.6	40.3	41.6	40.6	39.1	35.0
1970		39.8	39.7	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.4	39.3	37.9	40.6
1971													
St. Thomas													
1968	41.0	41.6	41.8	41.7	44.0	41.0	40.5	39.3	33.9	44.5	44.4	41.4	38.6
1969	41.6	41.0	39.4	40.0	38.9	42.8	42.1	43.0	42.5	43.7	42.9	43.7	37.9
1970		38.1	39.1	40.0	43.8	44.2	43.7	39.8	40.2	40.3	45.1	43.1	44.7
1971													
Toronto													
1968	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.7	41.1	41.3	41.2	37.8
1969	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.1	41.0	40.8	40.6	37.4
1970		39.8	40.3	39.6	39.8	40.1	40.4	39.4	40.2	40.7	40.6	40.3	38.1
1971													
Welland													
1968	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.3	40.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.1	40.8	37.3
1969	41.1	40.3	40.6	41.3	41.0	41.7	42.6	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.1	40.7	38.5
1970		41.0	41.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.7	39.1	40.6	41.0	40.3	40.4	38.8
1971													
Windsor													
1968	41.7	34.1	40.5	40.2	45.3	46.6	42.3	41.3	40.6	44.6	43.2	43.3	38.5
1969	40.6	40.6	41.1	41.4	40.9	41.4	40.1	39.7	41.9	43.8	30.8	41.7	32.4

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

[illegible]

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

[illegible]

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1968		2.29	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.45	2.46
1969		2.48	2.49	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.68
1970		2.68	2.69	2.72	2.73	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.79	2.81	2.84	2.88	2.89
1971													
Unadjusted													
1968	2.37	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.38	2.42	2.44	2.51
1969	2.57	2.49	2.50	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.59	2.63	2.64	2.73
1970		2.69	2.70	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.75	2.78	2.83	2.86	2.94
1971													
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted Mining, including milling													
1968	3.07	2.99	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.03	3.05	3.08	3.08	3.12	3.14	3.17	3.22
1969	3.28	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.23	3.24	3.25	3.23	3.24	3.25	3.30	3.45	3.51
1970		3.59	3.63	3.73	3.66	3.72	3.67	3.65	3.68	3.75	3.80	3.83	3.83
1971													
Metals													
1968	3.20	3.10	3.11	3.14	3.16	3.15	3.18	3.21	3.22	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.34
1969	3.38	3.31	3.31	3.33	3.35	3.36	3.35	3.33	3.31	3.33	3.40	3.57	3.61
1970		3.71	3.73	3.91	3.79	3.85	3.79	3.78	3.78	3.86	3.97	3.98	3.93
1971													
Mineral fuels													
1968	2.63	2.52	2.58	2.55	2.63	2.67	2.63	2.68	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.70
1969	2.93	2.78	2.80	2.80	2.84	2.97	2.95	2.95	2.97	2.97	3.02	3.07	3.19
1970		3.29	3.35	3.35	3.42	3.52	3.58	3.52	3.57	3.56	3.57	3.56	3.52
1971													
Coal													
1968	2.34	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.38
1969	2.59	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.54	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.64	2.66	2.80
1970		2.90	2.96	2.97	3.04	3.07	3.19	3.12	3.21	3.15	3.18	3.19	3.13
1971													
Non-metals, except fuels													
1968	2.86	2.81	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.85	2.88	2.87	2.91	2.95	2.95	2.98
1969	3.08	3.03	3.00	2.97	2.96	2.98	3.02	3.05	3.09	3.15	3.20	3.21	3.26
1970		3.31	3.35	3.36	3.37	3.35	3.30	3.23	3.32	3.42	3.43	3.49	3.53
1971													
Construction													
1968	3.33	3.25	3.29	3.30	3.33	3.29	3.28	3.28	3.31	3.36	3.39	3.44	3.46
1969	3.71	3.53	3.61	3.62	3.66	3.61	3.62	3.64	3.70	3.78	3.86	3.93	3.96
1970		4.06	4.10	4.12	4.17	4.14	4.09	4.11	4.18	4.29	4.35	4.46	4.55
1971													
Building													
1968	3.42	3.32	3.35	3.36	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.42	3.45	3.49	3.53	3.57
1969	3.82	3.60	3.67	3.66	3.68	3.70	3.74	3.78	3.85	3.94	4.00	4.09	4.10
1970		4.17	4.22	4.22	4.22	4.31	4.26	4.30	4.37	4.48	4.50	4.62	4.62
1971													
Engineering													
1968	3.16	3.10	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.12	3.09	3.09	3.14	3.20	3.21	3.27	3.25
1969	3.48	3.33	3.48	3.52	3.61	3.44	3.43	3.41	3.46	3.49	3.60	3.57	3.62
1970		3.77	3.80	3.84	4.03	3.81	3.81	3.78	3.86	3.98	4.07	4.14	4.26
1971													
Urban transit													
1968	3.18	3.10	3.11	3.09	3.09	3.10	3.10	3.18	3.22	3.31	3.29	3.30	3.32
1969	3.43	3.33	3.31	3.33	3.35	3.37	3.38	3.49	3.51	3.49	3.51	3.54	3.54
1970		3.54	3.54	3.54	3.53	3.53	3.59	3.73	3.77	3.71	3.77	3.76	3.80
1971													
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1968	2.33	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.36	2.27	2.30	2.34	2.38	2.34	2.35	2.50
1969	2.49	2.52	2.45	2.50	2.48	2.42	2.42	2.53	2.48	2.52	2.54	2.54	2.52
1970		2.66	2.72	2.63	2.74	2.62	2.67	2.68	2.63	2.64	2.72	2.79	2.90
1971													

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1968	3.06	2.93	2.97	2.99	3.03	3.06	3.05	3.05	3.07	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.14
1969	3.31	3.18	3.21	3.26	3.26	3.28	3.32	3.33	3.36	3.38	3.39	3.38	3.37
1970		3.40	3.43	3.45	3.46	3.50	3.56	3.61	3.65	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.68
1971													
Primary metal industries													
1968	3.15	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.22	3.21	3.23	3.21	3.25
1969	3.34	3.23	3.24	3.26	3.27	3.31	3.33	3.35	3.36	3.37	3.42	3.48	3.53
1970		3.55	3.53	3.62	3.59	3.64	3.62	3.63	3.71	3.73	3.79	3.78	3.83
1971													
Metal fabricating industries													
1968	2.74	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.81	2.81	2.77
1969	2.97	2.85	2.89	2.89	2.91	2.94	2.95	3.00	3.01	3.05	3.05	3.09	3.02
1970		3.12	3.16	3.16	3.19	3.23	3.26	3.26	3.31	3.35	3.34	3.36	3.27
1971													
Machinery, except electrical													
1968	2.89	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.81	2.80	2.82	2.95	2.96	2.99	2.94	2.97	3.00
1969	3.17	3.09	3.12	3.12	3.16	3.14	3.14	3.16	3.16	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.25
1970		3.31	3.31	3.31	3.37	3.34	3.40	3.40	3.44	3.47	3.48	3.53	3.53
1971													
Transportation equipment													
1968	3.08	2.88	2.87	2.94	3.12	3.11	3.07	2.96	3.10	3.20	3.21	3.22	3.17
1969	3.31	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.25	3.34	3.40	3.36	3.42	3.36
1970		3.47	3.46	3.48	3.53	3.55	3.60	3.60	3.66	3.49	3.49	3.57	3.81
1971													
Electrical products													
1968	2.51	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.54	2.56	2.59
1969	2.70	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.69	2.70	2.75	2.76	2.75	2.77
1970		2.80	2.83	2.80	2.91	2.93	2.97	2.94	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.97	2.97
1971													
Non-metallic mineral products													
1968	2.69	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.71	2.72	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.79
1969	2.95	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.88	2.93	2.96	3.00	3.00	3.03	3.02	3.05	3.04
1970		3.08	3.08	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.20	3.21	3.26	3.26	3.32	3.32
1971													
Petroleum and coal products													
1968	3.63	3.57	3.49	3.50	3.62	3.67	3.67	3.64	3.61	3.66	3.67	3.69	3.73
1969	3.81	3.72	3.70	3.70	3.87	3.79	3.74	3.78	3.75	3.82	3.88	3.94	4.04
1970		4.05	4.03	4.06	4.26	4.25	4.14	4.22	4.25	4.30	4.28	4.30	4.33
1971													
Chemicals and chemical products													
1968	2.77	2.68	2.69	2.69	2.71	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.79	2.83	2.84	2.86	2.91
1969	2.98	2.89	2.89	2.90	2.93	2.95	2.97	3.01	2.99	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11
1970		3.12	3.13	3.16	3.15	3.19	3.17	3.23	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.40
1971													
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1968	2.09	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.17
1969	2.25	2.18	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.30	2.36
1970		2.36	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.41	2.44	2.49	2.53
1971													

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1968	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.09	2.11	2.20
1969	2.23	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.23	2.31	2.32	2.45
1970		2.40	2.46	2.46	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.40	2.38	2.44	2.51	2.56	2.71
1971													
Newfoundland													
1968	2.11	2.15	2.25	2.11	2.07	2.02	1.88	2.01	2.10	2.05	2.18	2.25	2.47
1969	2.25	2.37	2.29	2.43	2.04	2.15	2.10	2.09	2.16	2.24	2.45	2.38	2.67
1970		2.56	2.63	2.59	2.53	2.42	2.25	2.34	2.45	2.49	2.62	2.76	3.07
1971													
Nova Scotia													
1968	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.04	2.07	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.11
1969	2.20	2.15	2.18	2.19	2.16	2.17	2.15	2.20	2.18	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.31
1970		2.31	2.42	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.51	2.51	2.58
1971													
New Brunswick													
1968	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.01	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.25
1969	2.29	2.24	2.24	2.26	2.25	2.21	2.26	2.24	2.25	2.30	2.38	2.41	2.58
1970		2.49	2.48	2.49	2.43	2.35	2.32	2.46	2.35	2.48	2.55	2.61	2.77
1971													
Quebec													
1968	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.28	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.31	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.43
1969	2.50	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.56	2.61
1970		2.60	2.61	2.63	2.65	2.67	2.70	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.72	2.75	2.82
1971													
Ontario													
1968	2.71	2.60	2.59	2.62	2.70	2.71	2.69	2.68	2.73	2.77	2.79	2.80	2.82
1969	2.93	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.92	2.92	2.91	2.93	2.96	2.99	3.03	3.05
1970		3.08	3.09	3.12	3.15	3.18	3.20	3.19	3.22	3.20	3.23	3.25	3.33
1971													
Prairie Region													
1968	2.51	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.48	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.59
1969	2.71	2.58	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.69	2.73	2.73	2.78	2.78	2.83	2.85
1970		2.85	2.86	2.88	2.91	2.96	2.96	3.00	2.99	3.02	3.03	3.07	3.10
1971													
Manitoba													
1968	2.31	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.37	2.36
1969	2.47	2.37	2.40	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.48	2.49	2.52	2.53	2.57	2.58
1970		2.60	2.62	2.63	2.66	2.70	2.72	2.76	2.75	2.76	2.78	2.81	2.84
1971													
Saskatchewan													
1968	2.74	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.73	2.73	2.80	2.84	2.82	2.89
1969	2.94	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.94	2.97	2.89	2.94	2.91	2.91	2.95	3.04	3.11
1970		3.06	3.08	3.11	3.08	3.15	3.12	3.16	3.13	3.21	3.22	3.26	3.30
1971													
Alberta													
1968	2.64	2.54	2.55	2.57	2.62	2.64	2.66	2.64	2.65	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.73
1969	2.90	2.73	2.76	2.77	2.81	2.86	2.89	2.92	2.92	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.04
1970		3.05	3.06	3.09	3.13	3.19	3.17	3.19	3.21	3.25	3.24	3.28	3.32
1971													
British Columbia													
1968	3.23	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.20	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.23	3.25	3.27	3.31	3.36
1969	3.48	3.39	3.39	3.41	3.41	3.42	3.44	3.46	3.48	3.56	3.56	3.60	3.61
1970		3.62	3.62	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.69	3.64	3.66	3.70	3.80	3.86	3.92
1971													
St. John's													
1968	2.02	1.88	1.94	1.98	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.05	2.09	2.06	2.05
1969	2.24	2.10	2.13	2.13	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.25	2.34	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.30
1970		2.38	2.32	2.35	2.37	2.43	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.46	2.57	2.49	2.53
1971													

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1968	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.40
1969	2.52	2.46	2.50	2.48	2.43	2.46	2.46	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.63	2.61	2.57
1970		2.59	2.74	2.79	2.84	2.80	2.78	2.90	2.89	2.91	2.95	3.02	2.95
1971													
Sydney													
1968	2.46	2.46	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.50
1969	2.59	2.47	2.54	2.57	2.55	2.52	2.49	2.77	2.57	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.69
1970		2.75	2.80	2.78	2.83	2.91	2.88	2.79	2.72	2.71	2.78	2.80	2.88
1971													
Moncton													
1968	2.02	1.97	1.95	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.07	1.99	1.98	2.24
1969	2.19	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.09	2.17	2.11	2.29	2.23	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.28
1970		2.21	2.19	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.32	2.33	2.39	2.45
1971													
St. John													
1968	2.48	2.40	2.38	2.41	2.39	2.42	2.54	2.53	2.50	2.57	2.52	2.56	2.57
1969	2.70	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.76	2.83	2.76	2.77	2.73	2.76
1970		2.79	2.84	2.86	2.84	2.92	2.96	3.04	2.86	2.92	2.92	3.03	3.08
1971													
Drummondville													
1968	2.05	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.12	2.15
1969	2.21	2.16	2.16	2.19	2.17	2.19	2.22	2.16	2.19	2.20	2.29	2.32	2.31
1970		2.33	2.35	2.39	2.36	2.40	2.41	2.37	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.51	2.48
1971													
Granby													
1968	2.02	1.96	1.95	1.97	2.00	2.02	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.07	2.06	2.07	2.09
1969	2.16	2.10	2.11	2.15	2.13	2.15	2.12	2.14	2.18	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.27
1970		2.32	2.29	2.30	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.39	2.37	2.44	2.45
1971													
Montreal													
1968	2.39	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.37	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.48
1969	2.56	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.61	2.60	2.62	2.65
1970		2.65	2.65	2.67	2.70	2.72	2.76	2.75	2.77	2.76	2.76	2.78	2.84
1971													
Quebec													
1968	2.24	2.12	2.17	2.19	2.24	2.29	2.32	2.22	2.20	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.33
1969	2.43	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.46	2.53
1970		2.53	2.52	2.59	2.57	2.57	2.61	2.59	2.60	2.68	2.70	2.74	2.81
1971													
Shawinigan													
1968	2.63	2.50	2.51	2.61	2.56	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.62	2.73	2.71	2.74	2.82
1969	2.91	2.82	2.85	2.83	2.89	2.92	2.97	2.91	2.91	2.94	2.92	2.92	3.07
1970		3.03	2.99	3.05	3.04	3.05	3.03	3.05	3.03	3.06	3.19	3.19	3.33
1971													
Sherbrooke													
1968	2.09	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.16	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.11	2.14	2.21
1969	2.29	2.22	2.20	2.25	2.28	2.28	2.33	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.36
1970		2.39	2.43	2.42	2.47	2.51	2.56	2.55	2.57	2.61	2.60	2.64	2.65
1971													
Sorel													
1968	2.84	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.84	2.83	2.82	2.79	2.83	2.87	2.88	2.87	2.97
1969	3.10	2.96	2.99	3.05	3.04	3.06	3.07	3.09	3.09	3.21	3.23	3.22	3.14
1970		3.25	3.22	3.28	3.52	3.48	3.41	3.50	3.54	3.60	3.58	3.51	3.51
1971													
St. Hyacinthe													
1968	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.78	1.80	1.75	1.82	1.78	1.86	1.89	1.86
1969	1.97	1.93	1.91	1.96	1.96	1.96	2.00	1.99	1.96	1.98	1.98	2.00	2.04
1970		2.04	2.06	2.12	2.12	2.17	2.11	2.13	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.17	2.19
1971													

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
St. Jean													
1968	2.08	2.04	2.06	2.03	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.11	2.07	2.02	2.10	2.12	2.14
1969	2.24	2.14	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.24	2.29	2.21	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.37
1970		2.34	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.42	2.53	2.46	2.46	2.40	2.45	2.46	2.47
1971													
St. Jerome													
1968	2.04	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.03	2.06	2.07	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.15
1969	2.20	2.12	2.14	2.12	2.15	2.11	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.25	2.27	2.30	2.35
1970		2.29	2.33	2.32	2.40	2.37	2.41	2.23	2.18	2.44	2.51	2.50	2.54
1971													
Trois-Rivières													
1968	2.50	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.46	2.47	2.53	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.56	2.62
1969	2.70	2.58	2.60	2.58	2.61	2.66	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.76	2.79	2.76	2.84
1970		2.91	2.80	2.81	2.87	2.95	3.02	2.95	2.89	2.86	3.01	3.10	3.10
1971													
Valleyfield													
1968	2.52	2.35	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.54	2.56	2.53	2.60	2.59	2.65	2.70
1969	2.77	2.64	2.67	2.70	2.70	2.78	2.78	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.87	2.86	2.96
1970		2.91	2.96	2.97	2.93	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.00	3.02	3.12	3.17	3.18
1971													
Ottawa-Hull													
1968	2.75	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.73	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.84	2.82	2.88
1969	2.96	2.85	2.86	2.89	2.88	2.93	2.96	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.04
1970		3.09	3.10	3.11	3.12	3.10	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.18	3.29	3.32	3.32
1971													
Belleville													
1968	2.21	2.11	2.15	2.16	2.21	2.27	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.24	2.28	2.24	2.26
1969	2.41	2.31	2.34	2.31	2.37	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.46	2.51	2.51	2.48
1970		2.54	2.54	2.55	2.58	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.61	2.67	2.71	2.72	2.75
1971													
Brampton													
1968	2.60	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.50	2.61	2.62	2.67	2.65	2.66
1969	2.78	2.68	2.69	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.72	2.77	2.84	2.78	2.95	2.88
1970		2.97	3.00	3.02	3.07	3.06	3.07	3.07	3.04	3.07	3.05	3.00	3.04
1971													
Brantford													
1968	2.56	2.55	2.50	2.51	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.64	2.61	2.74
1969	2.78	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.75	2.77	2.70	2.74	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.83
1970		2.93	2.84	2.90	2.95	2.93	2.90	2.82	2.81	2.84	2.92	3.00	3.09
1971													
Brockville													
1968	2.64	2.54	2.55	2.53	2.55	2.62	2.67	2.70	2.67	2.68	2.74	2.72	2.78
1969	2.84	2.75	2.74	2.78	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.82	2.86	2.89	2.87	2.88	2

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Guelph													
1968	2.49	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.46	2.47	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.60
1969	2.70	2.61	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.63	2.66	2.70	2.74	2.78	2.80	2.81	2.79
1970		2.88	2.83	2.87	2.92	2.93	2.90	2.89	2.95	3.01	3.02	3.02	2.98
1971													
Hamilton													
1968	2.96	2.87	2.89	2.88	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.94	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.01	3.05
1969	3.17	3.07	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.14	3.13	3.16	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.32	3.40
1970		3.38	3.40	3.41	3.42	3.47	3.46	3.48	3.58	3.59	3.64	3.62	3.66
1971													
Kingston													
1968	2.83	2.63	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.90	2.76	2.76	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.87	3.13
1969	3.03	2.89	2.98	2.99	2.98	3.00	3.04	3.07	3.06	3.05	3.08	3.06	3.18
1970		3.19	3.19	3.34	3.22	3.23	3.21	3.23	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.38	3.48
1971													
Kitchener													
1968	2.39	2.31	2.30	2.33	2.36	2.37	2.34	2.37	2.39	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.48
1969	2.61	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.63	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.71
1970		2.75	2.76	2.78	2.79	2.82	2.85	2.85	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.88	2.88
1971													
London													
1968	2.56	2.47	2.45	2.46	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.57	2.60	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.65
1969	2.81	2.70	2.72	2.78	2.78	2.81	2.84	2.79	2.80	2.84	2.87	2.87	2.89
1970		2.95	2.95	3.00	3.02	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.05	3.00	3.05	3.05	3.18
1971													
Niagara Falls													
1968	2.77	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.76	2.88	2.83	2.80	2.70	2.68	2.75	2.81	3.00
1969	2.98	2.86	2.89	2.90	2.94	3.00	3.04	2.97	2.93	2.93	3.00	3.12	3.17
1970		3.17	3.15	3.22	3.23	3.23	3.32	3.29	3.13	3.14	3.25	3.30	3.36
1971													
Oshawa													
1968	3.37	3.02	2.75	3.27	3.43	3.44	3.36	3.29	3.41	3.46	3.52	3.52	3.36
1969	3.53	3.51	3.47	3.49	3.51	3.50	3.55	3.50	3.51	3.57	3.54	3.65	3.59
1970		3.75	3.70	3.70	3.82	3.80	3.86	4.01	4.11	3.49	3.46	3.52	4.17
1971													
Peterborough													
1968	2.99	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.98	2.97	2.93	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.01	3.04	3.08
1969	3.22	3.17	3.19	3.23	3.22	3.20	3.17	3.20	3.18	3.19	3.27	3.29	3.33
1970		3.25	3.29	3.27	3.40	3.41	3.40	3.41	3.38	3.44	3.46	3.50	3.52
1971													
Sarnia													
1968	3.55	3.41	3.37	3.39	3.48	3.53	3.50	3.55	3.63	3.71	3.68	3.69	3.69
1969	3.80	3.64	3.65	3.64	3.68	3.73	3.82	3.83	3.84	3.93	3.91	4.01	3.92
1970		3.97	3.97	3.99	4.10	4.11	4.11	4.13	4.29	4.24	4.22	4.27	4.27
1971													
Stratford													
1968	2.23	2.14	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.22	2.26	2.27	2.30	2.28	2.30
1969	2.44	2.33	2.35	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.43	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.54	2.51	2.52
1970		2.52	2.55	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.64	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.69
1971													
St. Catharines													
1968	3.23	3.01	2.89	2.94	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.14	3.17	3.22	3.42	3.42	3.44
1969	3.55	3.56	3.55	3.53	3.53	3.56	3.51	3.53	3.47	3.55	3.59	3.65	3.59
1970		3.64	3.68	3.66	3.70	3.73	3.84	3.90	3.90	3.37	3.53	3.51	4.10
1971													
St. Thomas													
1968	2.69	2.53	2.54	2.56	2.87	2.65	2.72	2.68	2.53	2.82	2.79	2.73	2.76
1969	3.11	2.79	2.69	2.88	2.97	3.19	3.16	3.24	3.20	3.27	3.25	3.30	3.16
1970		3.15	3.19	3.24	3.55	3.55	3.61	3.29	3.46	3.58	3.77	3.76	3.71
1971													

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1968	85.85	87.09	86.47	88.10	88.56	85.59	80.95	83.63	84.98	86.60	85.24	85.24	89.20
1969	89.89	88.08	86.92	87.92	82.79	85.40	91.05	92.54	96.84	94.69	94.04	94.80	83.58
1970		91.35	97.38	97.04	97.95	96.54	103.38	99.34	99.51	101.25	103.64	103.02	110.69
1971													
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1968	49.87	48.51	49.20	49.04	49.30	49.64	49.82	50.52	50.83	50.31	50.14	50.90	50.61
1969	52.32	50.35	51.82	50.94	51.15	51.97	52.81	53.64	53.84	52.47	52.81	53.27	53.43
1970		53.74	54.53	54.05	54.19	54.95	55.50	57.91	58.25	56.62	57.35	56.77	56.91
1971													
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1968	57.33	55.43	55.74	57.13	57.79	57.46	58.25	57.70	58.58	58.17	58.76	58.35	54.44
1969	60.80	57.77	58.31	60.80	61.32	61.33	61.74	60.44	61.79	61.33	62.82	62.50	59.23
1970		62.65	62.99	64.72	64.96	65.27	65.38	64.34	64.50	65.07	65.13	64.60	63.55
1971													
Specified manufacturing industries													
Food and beverages													
1968	90.69	89.43	89.16	90.54	91.10	90.56	91.19	91.81	89.43	90.10	91.45	92.42	90.92
1969	97.31	95.57	95.32	98.03	96.56	97.18	98.31	96.55	94.37	97.37	98.27	101.23	99.15
1970		103.76	104.23	105.68	106.01	106.65	106.97	106.15	103.86	105.49	106.81	107.73	109.52
1971													
Tobacco processing and products													
1968	104.72	94.11	93.64	96.26	105.56	112.23	116.79	112.02	112.90	114.28	113.86	100.73	97.55
1969	113.21	101.36	103.14	107.47	112.58	116.74	118.82	117.86	124.14	129.35	130.55	110.59	101.10
1970		118.71	113.53	121.43	126.39	135.27	134.16	129.03	137.12	139.95	137.06	130.04	119.36
1971													
Rubber products													
1968	106.73	108.21	104.35	106.11	104.57	101.56	99.52	99.42	102.52	114.01	117.57	117.06	102.21
1969	119.63	115.58	116.01	120.03	120.28	117.33	116.65	114.38	116.24	122.96	129.63	128.53	118.84
1970		125.06	125.26	122.18	124.07	132.10	130.60	125.79	125.55	135.09	131.71	131.61	117.05
1971													
Leather products													
1968	69.04	68.61	69.27	68.92	67.82	68.85	68.67	69.05	70.83	71.18	70.00	72.09	62.99
1969	72.95	73.15	73.75	73.54	72.80	74.33	72.64	73.39	74.64	73.40	73.66	74.75	64.62
1970		76.85	77.37	73.38	74.21	77.08	78.54	77.64	79.42	79.64	80.49	81.77	72.96
1971													
Textile products													
1968	83.97	80.16	80.52	80.52	83.34	84.88	83.51	82.57	84.85	87.29	86.83	88.07	84.56
1969	90.01	87.94	88.35	90.31	90.21	89.73	89.15	88.28	91.55	93.56	93.30	93.22	84.42
1970		95.07	94.02	94.43	94.96	97.16	96.01	93.77	97.56	95.62	96.66	97.85	95.01
1971													
Knitting mills													
1968	63.43	62.12	62.87	62.69	63.54	63.30	62.77	62.36	64.04	63.99	66.13	66.97	59.95
1969	68.40	66.49	67.51	67.97	68.50	69.08	68.66	67.91	70.02	70.44	71.18	71.07	61.56
1970		72.67	72.87	68.84	70.97	72.36	72.40	72.99	75.41	75.48	77.23	78.11	66.81
1971													
Clothing													
1968	63.57	61.88	64.09	64.38	63.38	63.03	62.60	63.64	66.20	63.82	66.17	65.13	58.16
1969	68.39	67.35	69.52	69.69	68.87	69.02	67.69	68.00	71.57	69.28	71.19	68.77	59.03
1970		73.13	74.45	70.79	70.52	72.32	71.92	69.00	74.42	73.88	74.91	74.12	65.33
1971													
Wood products													
1968	99.03	96.12	97.23	97.61	96.84	97.81	98.91	97.03	98.69	101.71	102.52	103.86	98.71
1969	105.53	99.79	105.16	106.47	104.67	104.83	103.90	103.40	105.94	109.21	108.08	110.77	104.11
1970		110.48	112.01	111.14	111.34	107.11	109.46	107.64	109.64	112.22	115.94	119.57	114.30
1971													
Furniture and fixtures													
1968	85.26	81.54	82.45	83.22	82.83	84.38	84.18	85.28	88.03	91.07	91.17	91.20	76.48
1969	92.33	88.17	89.50	90.87	91.92	91.51	91.08	91.87	95.61	97.24	97.80	98.04	83.11
1970		96.76	94.79	93.53	94.75	96.50	97.01	97.47	100.28	100.63	101.72	102.26	93.17
1971													

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Paper and allied industries													
1968	124.69	120.40	121.12	121.69	123.60	123.23	125.00	123.99	124.20	126.70	127.93	128.95	129.10
1969	134.75	130.31	131.19	130.93	131.71	133.10	134.69	134.69	134.82	137.01	138.58	138.29	141.03
1970		138.56	139.51	140.02	140.78	138.79	141.62	140.43	140.23	142.80	147.76	148.78	153.50
1971													
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1968	116.55	110.59	113.27	115.09	115.96	116.96	117.22	115.61	117.42	120.39	121.45	120.25	114.25
1969	125.42	119.12	120.94	125.10	123.09	124.09	127.09	126.90	128.88	129.55	129.78	128.72	121.11
1970		127.09	128.68	130.84	130.71	130.72	132.73	133.72	135.78	137.32	136.12	136.01	130.22
1971													
Primary metal industries													
1968	128.59	123.78	124.20	125.91	128.89	127.67	128.59	127.50	131.82	130.51	134.01	131.77	127.98
1969	135.98	131.26	132.31	133.21	132.83	137.45	137.11	137.31	131.29	138.04	139.66	140.47	141.04
1970		143.19	143.40	146.27	145.76	149.16	147.45	146.60	150.67	151.30	154.67	151.96	155.86
1971													
Metal fabricating industries													
1968	112.21	107.04	108.50	109.67	110.45	111.83	112.98	112.47	114.85	117.82	116.37	117.05	106.30
1969	121.22	116.16	118.96	120.30	119.62	121.23	121.31	122.41	122.38	127.09	124.56	127.43	112.77
1970		126.66	128.87	126.08	129.88	131.09	134.46	129.97	135.82	138.31	137.59	136.77	123.61
1971													
Machinery, except electrical													
1968	118.83	114.21	115.87	115.43	115.86	114.49	116.33	122.78	123.70	125.09	121.83	124.34	115.50
1969	129.69	127.26	129.80	130.53	131.44	129.31	128.21	126.81	128.40	131.78	133.47	133.57	125.36
1970		134.62	136.58	135.17	137.88	136.48	138.93	136.81	139.41	143.10	141.18	144.83	140.39
1971													
Transportation equipment													
1968	126.02	110.06	117.55	108.63	134.20	133.49	124.69	113.69	125.55	137.84	138.49	139.19	122.50
1969	134.14	132.06	131.94	132.97	132.18	134.17	133.13	132.04	137.96	145.31	138.66	141.49	116.44
1970		136.97	138.12	138.72	143.11	144.87	148.20	144.15	148.56	143.39	143.55	143.91	145.88
1971													
Electrical products													
1968	100.85	98.35	98.46	99.58	99.72	100.16	101.35	98.58	101.31	104.62	103.29	104.78	99.44
1969	108.35	106.32	106.56	107.56	107.66	108.59	108.71	103.62	107.51	112.56	111.81	111.64	107.22
1970		111.32	113.57	110.85	114.95	114.41	116.94	111.30	115.35	117.11	117.73	118.56	112.23
1971													
Non-metallic mineral products													
1968	114.80	106.96	108.26	109.85	110.59	114.25	116.26	117.65	118.40	120.53	121.06	119.86	111.03
1969	125.31	117.14	118.19	118.31	122.86	127.04	128.73	129.08	128.34	131.26	129.76	129.54	120.31
1970		124.63	125.19	126.79	128.79	131.19	133.85	134.01	135.32	140.11	139.98	140.68	130.95
1971													
Petroleum and coal products													
1968	156.04	155.69	149.68	146.88	154.74	164.21	157.49	157.38	155.02	158.56	155.38	158.05	162.35
1969	163.43	158.47	156.80	155.69	170.39	173.33	162.36	164.04	160.48	164.22	158.48	168.93	172.67
1970		163.98	168.67	171.50	184.37	184.11	178.43	178.39	177.90	181.10	180.42	180.99	184.79
1971													
Chemicals and chemical products													
1968	112.95	109.28	110.07	109.60	111.09	112.93	112.59	110.72	112.53	115.51	117.00	117.03	116.78
1969	121.28	116.25	117.32	117.55	119.16	120.36	121.25	122.79	120.42	124.54	125.40	125.47	124.61
1970		126.62	127.55	128.08	127.25	130.89	130.52	131.69	132.56	128.24	135.73	134.15	137.58
1971													
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1968	83.88	82.30	83.00	83.63	83.68	83.90	84.14	82.86	84.71	84.73	85.76	86.45	80.85
1969	89.87	86.86	88.89	90.54	89.81	90.04	89.39	87.98	89.56	92.14	92.15	93.05	87.27
1970		93.05	95.68	94.19	95.29	97.06	96.48	93.45	96.92	98.48	98.52	100.64	94.84
1971													

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1968	83.40	84.03	83.87	85.25	85.45	84.11	83.62	81.94	81.46	83.72	82.67	82.99	82.30
1969	89.79	88.12	90.17	90.38	87.88	88.46	89.72	88.71	88.57	90.18	89.46	94.13	92.07
1970		95.88	98.83	99.03	98.61	97.33	94.87	97.00	93.03	96.88	98.39	100.89	104.43
1971													
Newfoundland													
1968	86.86	85.49	90.73	89.59	90.05	87.75	85.30	84.13	86.63	87.36	86.91	81.09	89.15
1969	93.69	93.27	98.00	89.60	83.87	92.80	95.31	90.85	92.36	92.68	92.36	101.09	101.20
1970		103.63	106.22	105.80	105.38	102.43	97.85	95.38	94.93	98.09	101.94	107.49	121.40
1971													
Nova Scotia													
1968	81.80	82.57	80.21	83.16	84.63	84.43	84.09	81.00	80.12	80.97	80.87	81.81	77.58
1969	87.85	84.12	87.09	89.37	86.38	87.05	87.47	88.24	87.76	90.32	87.92	91.10	86.79
1970		90.00	94.89	97.17	97.84	97.79	94.48	97.54	95.63	95.95	97.62	98.94	95.99
1971													
New Brunswick													
1968	85.85	86.00	86.58	86.83	85.88	83.87	84.28	83.87	82.36	88.48	86.36	88.40	88.20
1969	92.43	91.98	91.97	92.55	92.13	89.74	92.46	90.33	90.77	91.98	93.25	96.85	96.90
1970		101.72	101.82	99.61	97.90	96.79	96.93	100.99	92.52	101.07	101.81	104.23	111.24
1971													
Quebec													
1968	95.33	91.94	92.65	93.78	95.14	95.77	95.51	93.46	96.66	98.08	98.60	99.45	92.26
1969	102.07	99.83	100.40	101.52	101.63	101.39	101.74	100.69	102.98	105.19	105.56	105.42	97.03
1970		106.24	106.65	105.95	107.25	108.70	109.61	106.60	109.47	109.93	111.46	112.12	108.05
1971													
Ontario													
1968	109.38	103.35	104.87	103.73	110.11	110.40	109.01	107.39	110.14	114.14	115.07	115.01	108.24
1969	117.46	114.00	114.92	116.34	116.45	118.06	117.99	116.48	116.72	121.13	121.01	122.29	113.97
1970		121.81	123.31	123.14	125.67	127.23	129.01	125.65	129.10	129.02	129.97	129.88	126.67
1971													
Prairie Region													
1968	98.74	94.42	95.33	97.02	97.48	97.60	100.79	99.59	100.03	100.69	101.82	101.77	97.54
1969	106.94	99.74	102.43	104.32	104.63	106.22	107.34	108.12	109.09	110.49	111.02	111.99	106.62
1970		111.35	111.87	112.19	113.62	117.22	117.49	116.82	117.47	118.56	118.84	119.54	116.80
1971													
Manitoba													
1968	91.20	87.69	86.87	89.33	90.22	90.54	93.00	92.96	92.76	93.38	94.29	94.39	88.16
1969	97.33	92.27	93.73	95.70	96.11	95.48	97.67	99.03	99.01	100.39	101.49	101.58	94.46
1970		101.35	102.09	102.55	103.40	106.29	107.76	107.72	108.27	108.18	109.06	108.76	103.90
1971													
Saskatchewan													
1968	108.01	102.38	104.30	104.91	106.32	102.53	107.93	106.61	108.90	111.29	113.80	114.21	112.11
1969	116.75	110.76	113.35	114.52	118.19	121.42	114.97	114.82	116.52	116.99	117.81	120.50	120.93
1970		120.48	120.59	123.21	122.15	125.60	126.11	123.78	122.90	126.86	128.85	127.52	129.01
1971													
Alberta													
1968	103.93	99.39	101.61	102.79	102.61	103.50	106.71	104.09	104.62	105.26	106.37	106.02	103.44
1969	114.19	104.73	108.42	110.48	109.76	113.10	115.17	115.21	117.26	119.13	119.30	120.57	115.34
1970		119.17	119.71	119.42	122.12	126.48	125.26	124.11	125.51	127.32	126.39	128.55	126.94
1971													
British Columbia													
1968	121.64	119.16	119.91	120.92	121.07	120.72	121.60	120.73	120.71	122.21	123.99	126.06	122.62
1969	130.27	124.83	128.99	130.21	128.70	129.26	129.31	129.20	128.97	133.99	132.34	136.04	131.00
1970		136.15	135.97	136.97	136.96	133.01	133.20	132.26	132.34	135.39	140.76	143.73	143.19
1971													
St. John's													
1968	85.39	75.24	82.36	85.68	87.72	89.46	88.74	86.14	83.45	87.77	89.12	86.27	82.84
1969	94.15	86.47	88.27	89.94	93.76	94.11	94.62	95.98	100.42	96.92	96.88	96.34	92.81
1970		97.25	94.47	96.46	95.41	104.09	106.31	103.23	101.20	102.81	106.84	105.13	102.83
1971													

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1968	97.48	100.74	95.57	96.98	102.67	101.27	103.99	97.79	96.21	95.34	94.83	95.72	88.50
1969	103.14	97.69	102.15	101.29	98.51	101.53	102.25	107.03	104.82	105.84	106.22	108.84	100.26
1970		105.68	109.06	111.69	118.51	113.04	114.05	115.43	117.00	117.07	118.82	120.05	110.45
1971													
Sydney													
1968	95.93	97.43	98.46	95.14	95.62	96.62	96.87	93.14	93.14	97.59	97.23	96.91	93.58
1969	103.72	97.21	99.43	100.08	100.33	100.78	101.35	115.32	105.97	106.58	102.41	108.01	106.27
1970		107.41	109.91	111.96	109.71	115.21	112.60	112.23	108.14	106.87	109.63	111.30	112.19
1971													
Moncton													
1968	80.58	76.90	76.46	77.34	78.65	78.97	79.11	80.36	84.06	83.69	82.68	82.29	86.00
1969	87.79	84.15	83.31	87.33	86.93	86.07	82.85	89.99	91.14	90.60	90.42	90.80	87.39
1970		87.34	86.43	88.00	90.66	92.80	93.20	92.06	91.58	96.19	95.00	96.24	94.52
1971													
St. John													
1968	100.44	98.28	95.84	97.39	95.24	96.43	106.76	107.13	100.61	105.83	102.57	104.61	93.77
1969	108.82	103.29	103.78	102.99	106.11	110.70	111.26	111.72	120.08	113.80	114.55	111.62	94.96
1970		110.94	114.90	112.85	114.30	119.23	122.90	122.36	104.62	126.36	119.76	123.28	122.12
1971													
Drummondville													
1968	85.00	84.32	82.41	83.23	82.50	83.43	84.27	83.96	85.69	86.02	87.80	88.88	86.84
1969	90.79	88.53	89.00	91.80	90.90	89.94	93.83	88.01	90.83	91.87	94.90	94.64	84.81
1970		93.98	94.76	96.93	94.10	97.87	97.01	94.70	97.75	99.79	99.92	103.26	97.93
1971													
Granby													
1968	81.70	79.42	80.17	80.50	81.47	82.11	84.04	81.45	83.24	85.32	86.30	84.73	71.21
1969	88.17	84.21	86.85	89.86	88.95	89.65	87.29	85.88	91.03	90.55	89.73	90.88	82.42
1970		94.02	91.83	91.00	94.73	94.73	95.70	94.71	96.22	97.59	97.58	101.39	93.95
1971													
Montreal													
1968	96.52	92.86	93.69	94.90	96.78	97.81	96.33	94.07	98.44	100.03	100.26	100.85	91.53
1969	103.00	101.18	101.62	102.74	102.71	103.93	102.42	101.55	104.85	106.88	106.67	106.37	94.55
1970		107.42	107.65	106.06	107.90	109.61	110.70	107.49	111.83	111.76	111.43	112.17	104.67
1971													
Quebec													
1968	90.59	84.86	87.27	89.95	92.89	95.46	94.55	86.95	88.76	91.66	93.12	92.96	87.86
1969	97.13	93.35	94.44	96.73	96.49	97.66	96.73	94.92	97.59	100.37	99.38	99.87	98.16
1970		102.00	101.12	102.24	102.02	102.08	104.47	101.58	103.52	107.88	107.28	109.57	109.20
1971													
Shawinigan													
1968	105.97	101.35	100.73	105.60	104.17	106.00	104.87	103.18	108.38	110.24	107.91	109.85	109.15
1969	115.77	111.91	113.39	113.21	116.83	119.30	118.88	112.62	115.89	116.23	116.24	115.76	118.97
1970		121.88	119.16	122.06	121.70	119.93	118.84	116.84	119.19	120.91	124.86	125.79	133.99
1971													
Sherbrooke													
1968	88.99	85.39	86.05	87.55	86.19	89.02	93.87	88.68	90.01	91.32	91.57	91.74	86.58
1969	95.82	93.13	93.75	95.97	96.95	96.74	95.84	95.03	94.39	97.94	98.74	98.14	93.36
1970		100.17	102.45	100.25	100.36	104.13	104.51	101.33	104.75	109.85	108.89	109.97	109.65
1971													
Sorel													
1968	114.62	111.82	112.33	114.56	117.25	114.79	114.07	110.70	114.70	117.13	121.07	118.83	108.78
1969	126.64	121.08	121.78	124.68	124.30	126.92	123.16	123.83	126.40	134.47	135.49	133.15	122.32
1970		132.49	134.51	137.47	148.49	143.65	140.19	140.92	150.40	155.77	153.60	140.74	141.56
1971													
St. Hyacinthe													
1968	73.55	72.19	73.36	73.25	74.84	70.35	73.95	73.01	71.22	74.47	76.37	79.65	69.77
1969	80.29	79.44	79.13	80.63	81.33	79.59	81.27	80.87	81.33	79.11	81.35	82.49	76.88
1970		85.64	85.73	85.41	86.49	88.49	85.10	86.34	87.63	88.77	88.73	93.43	82.27
1971													

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
St. Jean													
1968	86.73	84.73	86.63	84.36	86.80	85.97	87.58	85.87	87.22	87.54	89.84	91.63	81.79
1969	91.35	89.62	90.24	91.42	91.89	92.66	87.79	86.60	93.03	93.29	95.98	95.70	87.63
1970		94.48	98.06	96.51	96.29	98.04	95.88	94.80	99.73	97.58	100.05	99.91	92.64
1971													
St. Jerome													
1968	83.59	81.41	80.55	82.75	82.26	82.73	80.65	85.20	87.56	85.86	85.56	85.64	82.06
1969	88.31	87.66	89.25	88.23	87.45	83.27	90.21	87.55	88.88	90.35	90.43	90.72	85.33
1970		91.26	91.37	91.33	93.48	94.19	95.00	76.86	88.61	97.18	105.28	104.92	99.47
1971													
Trois-Rivières													
1968	100.74	94.27	97.82	97.65	98.12	96.44	101.36	99.27	103.16	105.25	104.67	106.30	104.14
1969	109.21	106.74	106.51	104.62	106.29	107.62	107.12	106.19	112.29	114.51	116.15	115.71	106.14
1970		119.72	113.71	115.06	116.31	118.73	122.58	114.33	117.85	118.03	124.54	126.09	122.11
1971													
Valleyfield													
1968	106.75	98.25	99.76	100.25	102.38	101.55	107.60	105.29	107.48	112.38	112.71	115.47	116.49
1969	116.27	111.59	113.27	115.53	116.68	116.17	116.57	112.44	113.60	115.90	119.81	119.93	124.85
1970		126.81	127.97	121.70	121.60	126.36	128.75	126.01	129.44	123.40	132.57	134.70	137.17
1971													
Ottawa-Hull													
1968	108.98	102.22	103.42	107.21	107.03	103.74	108.78	108.82	110.37	112.86	115.86	113.71	112.30
1969	117.58	111.77	113.09	115.16	114.80	115.03	117.80	118.75	118.43	122.04	123.99	121.70	118.19
1970		122.24	122.89	123.10	124.28	123.29	125.81	123.10	123.68	127.70	131.78	132.44	127.97
1971													
Belleville													
1968	87.83	84.07	85.29	86.57	88.30	92.52	88.75	87.03	85.36	91.40	91.49	89.62	83.52
1969	97.01	92.80	95.47	95.45	95.63	96.58	96.71	94.62	97.10	98.34	102.83	103.17	94.07
1970		100.08	102.06	99.88	101.24	105.14	103.85	102.57	102.21	106.63	108.20	106.91	99.18
1971													
Brampton													
1968	103.18	101.47	101.70	101.57	102.42	103.84	100.02	98.23	104.31	106.57	107.97	107.05	101.90
1969	111.64	108.32	107.66	110.31	110.59	111.80	111.13	107.68	113.16	117.50	112.17	121.02	107.48
1970		115.80	117.79	117.00	120.12	121.92	121.17	118.75	120.86	124.03	121.74	121.46	111.88
1971													
Brantford													
1968	101.39	100.18	99.26	99.46	95.33	94.44	95.51	108.81	106.77	103.46	104.71	103.80	99.53
1969	109.54	109.34	110.61	111.84	114.11	110.75	111.58	106.43	106.35	109.57	109.87	108.56	105.43
1970		113.39	110.02	111.77	114.29	113.72	112.58	110.14	108.80	109.37	111.69	115.54	111.33
1971													
Brockville													
1968	107.79	104.99	105.11	102.71	101.79	106.15	106.92	110.51	106.90	108.73	115.36	112.52	113.39
1969	114.82	111.18	112.18	113.06	115.15	113.66	115.24	111.37	116.09	119.95	116.14	114.99	118.50
1970		117.00	117.83	122.02	116.02	119.62	128.01	120.48	127.16	130.17	131.92	128.65	122.76
1971													
Chatham													
1968	126.83	121.68	121.29	121.93	126.69	136.29	130.89	127.46	119.94	132.23	140.61	127.92	115.67
1969	131.80	126.46	117.99	126.88	127.10	132.78	132.88	136.61	131.06	144.33	143.08	136.02	125.80
1970		130.10	130.04	131.28	133.29	135.30	148.69	148.48	145.38	152.14	144.61	146.84	144.47
1971													
Cornwall													
1968	106.42	99.91	104.03	104.05	103.64	104.81	105.43	108.89	110.32	108.31	109.24	106.27	111.18
1969	112.21	107.11	109.05	109.59	109.85	111.12	113.83	111.93	115.16	114.19	115.43	114.56	114.89
1970		119.24	115.43	115.01	120.74	123.15	122.08	124.01	124.38	124.83	126.49	126.53	128.33
1971													
Thunder Bay													
1968	116.06	112.20	109.37	113.56	114.39	114.94	117.95	117.40	109.63	115.04	121.15	124.51	123.02
1969	129.25	122.29	125.71	127.88	129.29	129.98	131.23	128.35	128.08	127.52	134.03	133.96	132.79
1970		133.11	132.74	133.06	132.96	133.89	135.19	138.47	137.72	136.02	139.35	144.51	140.45
1971													

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Guelph													
1968	99.25	95.88	96.25	96.38	94.89	97.66	102.23	97.50	100.63	103.62	103.92	104.17	97.40
1969	106.45	101.57	103.18	103.71	104.11	103.68	104.93	106.07	107.97	111.75	112.05	112.08	106.05
1970		113.67	111.37	112.65	115.98	114.97	114.61	112.19	116.87	119.59	120.47	121.21	113.02
1971													
Hamilton													
1968	118.79	115.00	116.34	115.68	119.83	118.93	118.74	116.56	120.76	119.94	123.76	121.29	118.66
1969	125.67	122.25	123.22	123.52	124.19	126.86	124.62	124.76	121.20	122.46	130.38	132.27	130.66
1970		133.39	135.28	133.53	134.43	137.43	137.44	136.58	139.42	139.71	145.12	142.24	142.73
1971													
Kingston													
1968	116.35	107.22	110.41	110.47	110.79	120.98	111.96	116.33	117.81	116.47	116.75	119.04	136.29
1969	123.92	117.72	121.25	122.98	121.48	120.00	122.49	125.59	124.17	123.10	126.53	123.26	139.04
1970		127.24	128.29	146.93	128.89	127.53	126.26	119.33	129.77	131.90	133.48	137.02	135.84
1971													
Kitchener													
1968	96.52	94.06	92.94	93.37	95.07	95.35	94.62	95.00	97.33	101.27	101.23	102.63	94.44
1969	103.80	101.15	100.73	102.92	101.60	103.19	103.58	102.11	104.88	106.84	108.33	108.96	100.69
1970		107.15	107.82	109.39	110.32	111.47	114.35	111.50	112.96	114.14	113.29	113.72	105.80
1971													
London													
1968	101.68	96.87	97.06	98.08	100.29	100.08	100.14	102.09	103.64	107.09	106.22	106.46	101.14
1969	111.00	105.52	107.32	110.40	111.09	111.78	113.39	109.87	110.49	114.19	113.85	113.40	110.16
1970		115.37	116.31	114.22	118.70	120.82	122.32	120.68	123.53	118.26	120.44	117.88	118.98
1971													
Niagara Falls													
1968	110.10	106.20	107.87	107.18	103.91	114.03	113.68	110.15	108.53	109.79	111.38	114.08	115.27
1969	119.37	114.29	116.56	116.45	117.07	122.94	123.42	118.51	114.46	117.41	120.33	124.23	127.03
1970		126.28	125.10	128.22	130.00	128.91	135.02	130.02	127.44	129.90	131.02	130.23	133.94
1971													
Oshawa													
1968	131.11	91.79	108.87	73.56	150.46	149.59	113.05	116.31	135.22	150.45	155.75	153.37	130.74
1969	139.15	141.20	138.58	138.95	141.39	139.66	139.42	141.47	140.90	146.91	140.51	143.91	117.46
1970		146.05	144.92	145.08	149.86	150.81	157.53	157.95	153.75	135.48	135.59	139.63	161.45
1971													
Peterborough													
1968	119.17	117.65	117.23	117.67	118.04	117.65	117.46	119.32	118.28	121.40	122.26	123.37	119.51
1969	129.62	128.06	127.63	128.92	129.13	128.56	127.02	122.11	127.37	133.52	135.63	135.46	130.64
1970		128.79	133.40	130.58	135.87	135.47	138.28	132.27	136.80	141.15	139.72	144.11	136.17
1971													
Sarnia													
1968	146.29	140.19	139.70	142.09	146.23	147.99	142.85	143.31	146.93	154.72	149.84	151.90	149.12
1969	156.81	148.88	149.36	149.35	151.83	152.99	158.41	159.62	159.78	165.70	160.92	164.14	159.43
1970		160.04	166.25	161.90	172.59	170.60	168.52	171.59	187.17	175.65	173.36	173.05	172.31
1971													
Stratford													
1968	88.90	85.78	85.61	89.08	88.10	89.07	88.97	87.65	88.77	92.71	92.57	92.87	85.64
1969	96.98	92.94	93.86	95.40	94.49	92.26	97.70	98.31	97.40	99.66	103.94	101.23	95.71
1970		96.52	98.49	99.86	98.73	101.95	101.86	102.01	101.84	106.64	105.57	105.91	93.80
1971													
St. Catharines													
1968	130.76	121.85	116.70	98.15	134.23	133.08	129.96	127.63	129.01	132.23	144.86	144.10	139.64
1969	142.54	147.29	146.31	142.43	144.10	145.74	140.27	143.43	139.81	147.74	145.58	142.79	125.48
1970		144.75	146.05	145.66	147.09	149.75	155.10	156.29	157.72	136.28	138.80	133.01	166.36
1971													
St. Thomas													
1968	110.19	105.12	106.14	106.60	125.96	108.72	110.23	105.15	85.72	125.54	123.95	112.75	106.36
1969	129.42	114.16	106.07	114.95	115.41	136.21	132.95	139.27	136.00	142.87	139.21	144.29	119.83
1970		120.02	124.60	129.57	155.65	157.08	157.37	130.81	138.81	144.28	169.87	162.21	165.81
1971													

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Toronto													
1968	105.13	101.96	101.91	101.74	104.11	103.84	104.25	104.35	106.80	109.15	109.86	110.75	102.01
1969	114.40	109.95	111.46	113.36	113.19	114.21	115.04	114.23	114.57	118.81	118.66	118.59	109.99
1970		117.41	117.97	117.84	120.26	122.06	124.69	120.45	124.39	126.58	125.79	126.32	119.47
1971													
Welland													
1968	124.13	120.57	120.47	121.81	122.97	123.40	125.06	124.20	128.34	128.39	128.77	128.05	117.45
1969	136.23	127.58	130.38	133.40	133.14	136.65	142.08	139.00	143.15	142.08	139.69	139.04	131.99
1970		141.82	143.19	142.35	144.84	146.32	146.53	139.72	148.92	150.64	149.82	151.62	145.77
1971													
Windsor													
1968	136.77	102.09	125.90	127.56	147.37	151.98	136.86	132.80	136.66	153.62	147.73	147.63	128.55
1969	144.32	137.86	143.16	143.58	142.37	145.65	142.66	142.83	149.82	160.77	147.22	155.41	117.57
1970		152.10	151.63	150.75	168.84	172.52	179.20	162.10	170.90	163.11	166.50	163.49	138.96
1971													
Woodstock													
1968	97.12	91.44	93.36	95.54	94.60	96.02	95.99	96.37	97.72	101.10	102.11	102.04	97.58
1969	103.86	98.66	101.57	102.63	98.25	104.42	106.38	103.23	103.64	108.46	108.58	107.98	103.05
1970		103.56	107.94	111.39	112.40	113.87	112.87	110.51	114.78	112.84	109.91	110.93	107.93
1971													
Winnipeg													
1968	88.77	85.27	84.99	86.96	87.54	87.56	90.56	90.49	91.08	91.24	91.99	91.84	85.08
1969	95.59	90.09	91.77	93.68	94.42	93.31	95.63	97.50	97.61	98.87	100.13	100.19	92.81
1970		99.76	100.05	100.95	102.47	105.12	106.99	107.58	108.21	107.27	107.87	107.74	102.00
1971													
Regina													
1968	112.12	108.31	110.25	109.07	110.93	108.76	112.15	111.90	113.58	113.52	114.83	116.41	115.59
1969	121.29	113.33	116.39	117.40	122.06	129.09	119.16	120.13	124.25	124.06	120.50	123.98	123.66
1970		123.96	124.78	122.69	123.01	129.80	129.77	127.43	127.21	126.23	133.53	130.31	121.67
1971													
Saskatoon													
1968	104.93	101.75	104.15	105.29	104.74	93.40	106.50	105.83	106.34	107.51	110.55	107.54	105.38
1969	114.74	107.99	104.16	111.71	112.97	115.85	114.99	114.90	115.86	120.03	119.22	119.52	119.21
1970		119.47	119.37	125.43	125.08	127.74	132.02	128.56	129.17	133.91	128.27	127.72	136.54
1971													
Calgary													
1968	108.27	102.22	105.51	107.18	105.59	107.63	110.61	108.67	109.07	110.72	112.01	111.98	107.10
1969	119.06	107.69	111.42	113.26	112.79	117.00	120.53	120.93	125.20	126.10	125.54	126.26	117.79
1970		122.58	124.03	123.12	127.95	129.33	130.28	126.68	133.26	131.84	131.50	135.77	130.72
1971													
Edmonton													
1968	103.14	98.72	100.92	101.30	101.07	103.04	104.86	104.05	104.79	104.78	105.87	105.31	102.23
1969	113.63	106.29	109.06	110.71	110.51	112.02	112.35	113.97	114.54	118.88	118.45	120.22	114.98
1970		119.03	118.48	119.25	120.35	125.29	125.28	125.44	126.24	128.20	127.47	128.34	124.54
1971													
Vancouver													
1968	117.30	112.28	113.54	116.38	116.04	117.58	118.78	117.07	116.89	119.08	120.66	122.12	116.34
1969	126.44	119.04	122.90	125.57	125.30	125.97	126.98	126.81	127.30	132.18	128.65	131.57	124.11
1970		131.32	131.37	133.10	135.18	129.85	131.28	131.69	130.90	133.68	135.75	138.44	134.57
1971													
Victoria													
1968	121.72	120.37	126.02	121.20	121.79	123.50	121.37	118.49	120.41	121.94	119.96	125.28	120.24
1969	131.84	134.61	129.40	131.91	129.76	139.75	138.60	126.76	128.46	129.16	128.77	132.38	132.27
1970		133.12	129.79	132.97	132.92	135.05	135.95	132.24	129.69	133.10	135.91	140.01	148.12
1971													

TABLE 11. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1961-71

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Manufacturing												
1961	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0
1962	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.4
1964	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.8
1966	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0	125.1	126.2	126.2	123.0
1967	127.3	128.4	129.5	130.1	130.1	130.6	131.1	131.1	132.8	133.8	134.4	136.6	131.1
1968	136.1	136.1	137.2	139.9	140.4	140.4	139.9	141.5	143.2	144.3	145.4	147.5	141.0
1969	148.1	148.6	149.7	150.3	151.4	151.9	151.4	151.9	154.1	155.2	157.4	159.6	152.4
1970	159.6	160.1	161.7	163.4	163.4	164.5	163.9	165.0	165.0	167.2	168.9	172.4	
1971													
	Durable goods												
1961	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.0
1966	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5	124.5	124.5	123.5	121.5
1967	125.0	126.0	127.0	128.0	128.0	128.5	129.0	130.0	131.0	132.0	132.5	133.5	129.0
1968	133.5	133.5	135.0	138.5	139.0	138.5	138.0	141.0	143.0	143.0	143.5	144.0	139.5
1969	145.5	146.0	147.0	148.0	149.0	149.5	149.0	150.0	152.5	153.0	155.0	155.0	150.0
1970	157.5	158.0	159.0	161.0	162.0	163.0	162.5	165.0	164.0	165.0	166.5	170.0	
1971													
	Non-durable goods												
1961	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.2
1966	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5	123.7	124.9	127.2	121.9
1967	127.2	128.4	129.6	130.2	130.8	130.8	131.4	130.8	132.0	133.7	133.7	137.3	131.4
1968	136.1	136.7	137.9	139.1	139.6	140.2	140.2	139.6	140.8	143.2	144.4	148.5	140.2
1969	147.3	147.9	149.1	149.7	150.9	152.1	152.1	151.5	153.3	155.6	156.2	161.5	152.3
1970	159.2	159.8	161.5	162.1	162.1	163.3	163.9	162.7	164.5	167.5	169.2	174.0	
1971													
	Electrical industrial equipment												
1961	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.9
1966	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.6	118.1	119.0	117.6	116.7
1967	116.7	112.9	119.5	120.5	120.0	120.5	122.4	123.8	126.2	126.2	126.2	126.7	121.9
1968	126.7	127.6	128.1	129.0	130.5	132.4	133.8	133.8	133.3	132.4	133.3	132.9	131.0
1969	136.7	136.7	135.7	138.1	139.5	140.0	140.5	138.6	140.0	140.5	140.0	141.4	139.0
1970	141.0	141.0	141.9	149.5	147.6	152.4	149.5	151.9	152.4	151.9	152.9	153.3	
1971													

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965	86.94	116.8	80.99	108.8
1966	91.65	123.1	82.29	110.5
1967	96.84	130.1	83.97	112.8
1968	104.00	139.7	86.51	116.2
1969				
1970				
1968 - January	99.55	133.7	84.22	113.1
February	100.56	135.1	84.80	113.9
March	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.2
April	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May	104.52	140.4	87.29	117.2
June	103.94	139.6	86.30	115.9
July	102.23	137.3	84.66	113.7
August	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October	108.22	145.4	88.77	119.2
November	108.68	146.0	88.86	119.4
December	102.56	137.8	83.65	112.4
1969 - January	108.42	145.6	88.43	118.8
February	109.65	147.3	89.00	119.5
March	110.97	149.1	89.06	119.6
April	110.87	148.9	88.77	119.2
May	111.97	150.4	88.94	119.5
June	111.83	150.2	88.47	118.8
July	110.57	148.5	87.13	117.0
August	111.37	149.6	87.97	118.2
September	114.89	154.3	90.61	121.7
October	114.87	154.3	90.16	121.1
November	116.18	156.1	90.84	122.0
December	108.68	146.0	84.77	113.9
1970 - January	116.30	156.2	90.37	121.4
February	117.36	157.6	91.05	122.3
March	117.14	157.3	90.32	121.3
April	118.84	159.6	91.70	123.2
May	119.69	160.8	92.14	123.8
June	120.65	162.1	92.45	124.2
July	118.06	158.6	90.47	121.5
August	120.57	161.9	92.62	124.4
September	121.16	162.7	92.99	124.9
October	122.67	164.8	94.14	126.4
November	123.30	165.6	94.99	127.6
December	120.63	162.0	92.58	124.3
1971 - January				
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1967 was 68.6 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 68.2 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 80.0 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; retabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families. ^

^ The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

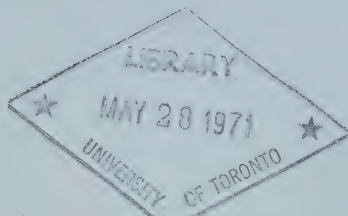
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Government
Publication



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1971

Presentation of separate data on "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and on "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings" in two different reports (Catalogue Numbers 72-002 and 72-003) will be discontinued with this report. The March 1971 report will combine the above two publications into one (Catalogue Number 72-002) entitled "Employment, Earnings and Hours". Subscribers to each of the present reports will receive a copy of the new combined report.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

FEBRUARY 1971

Published by Authority of

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

- 72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year
(Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).
- 72-002 - Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$4.00 per year
(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$4.00 per year
(Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-005 - Estimates of Labour Income - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year
(Monthly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1954).
- 72-008 - Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year
(Estimates of total numbers of employees, with comparisons with a month and a year earlier).
- 72-201 - Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Annual - Price \$1.50
(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Annual - Price \$1.50
(Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents
(Separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in October from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years).
- 72-502 - Labour Income, 1926-58 - Price 75 cents
(A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts).
- 72-508 - Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry, 1961-68 - Price 50 cents
(Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).
- 72-510 - Labour Costs in Manufacturing 1968 - Price \$1.50
(Estimates of selected employer labour Costs, by industry group and area - Report prepared jointly by Labour Division of DBS and Economics and Research Branch of the Canada Department of Labour)

Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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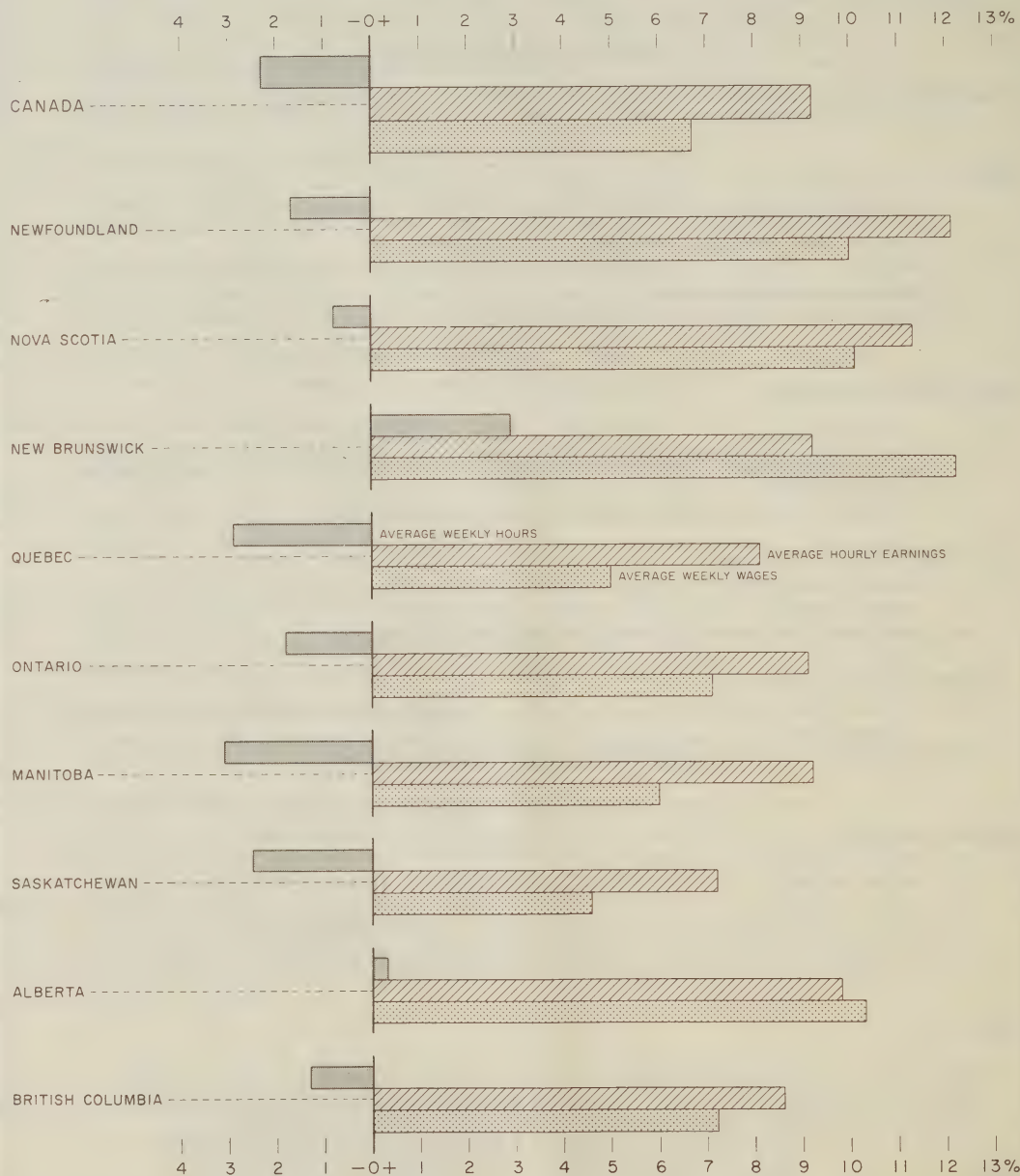
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING — CANADA AND PROVINCES

JANUARY 1970 — JANUARY 1971



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1971

Advance estimates for February indicated gains in average weekly wages over January 1971 as a result of higher average hourly earnings and average weekly hours in mining and construction, higher average hourly earnings but no change in average weekly hours in manufacturing.

Additional industry and area details, other than those presented in Table A, are not yet available.

TABLE A. Advance Estimates of Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners February 1971

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	Feb. 1971 ^a	Jan. 1971P	Dec. 1970	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1971 ^a	Jan. 1971P	Dec. 1970	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1971 ^a	Jan. 1971P	Dec. 1970	Feb. 1970
	number				dollars							
<u>Industry division</u>												
Mining including milling	40.3	39.9	39.9	41.4	3.93	3.92	3.84	3.63	158.38	156.63	153.08	150.41
Manufacturing	38.9	38.9	38.0	40.0	3.20	3.19	3.17	2.93	124.48	124.09	120.53	117.36
Durables	39.4	39.1	38.5	40.3	3.43	3.46	3.40	3.16	135.44	135.14	130.93	127.55
Non-durables	38.6	38.8	37.5	39.7	2.94	2.92	2.94	2.70	113.50	113.17	110.22	106.99
Construction	37.2	36.9	30.7	38.9	4.59	4.58	4.49	4.10	170.68	169.07	137.68	159.78
Building	36.4	35.8	29.6	37.8	4.68	4.71	4.63	4.22	170.26	168.69	137.19	159.48
Engineering	40.2	40.1	33.3	42.2	4.27	4.25	4.17	3.80	171.82	170.17	138.92	160.64
<u>Manufacturing</u>												
Atlantic Region .....	..	40.0	38.5	40.1	..	2.65	2.69	2.46	..	106.13	103.55	98.83
Quebec .....	..	39.6	38.3	40.9	..	2.81	2.82	2.61	..	111.54	108.11	106.65
Ontario .....	..	38.8	38.0	39.9	..	3.36	3.33	3.09	..	130.47	126.47	123.31
Prairie Region .....	..	38.5	37.6	39.1	..	3.11	3.11	2.86	..	119.92	116.92	111.87
British Columbia .....	..	37.1	36.4	37.5	..	3.93	3.94	3.62	..	145.92	143.56	135.97

^a Advance figures.

P Preliminary figures.

.. Figures not available.

JANUARY 1971

Average weekly wages in manufacturing rose \$3.56 (3.0 per cent) to \$124.09 from \$120.53 recorded in December 1970 as a result of 0.9 hour increase in average weekly hours and a 2-cent gain in average hourly earnings. The rise in average weekly hours mainly reflected return to normal activity following short-time during the holiday season in December. Both the durables and non-durables components contributed to the rise as average weekly hours were up 0.6 hours and 1.3 hours respectively. A 2-cent decline in average hourly earnings in non-durables, partly offset the effect of the gain in average weekly hours for this component. All regions experienced gains in average weekly wages in manufacturing. In the year-over-year comparison, average weekly hours were down 0.9 hours and average hourly earnings were 27 cents higher.

In mining, average weekly wages in January at \$156.63, were \$3.55 (2.3 per cent) higher than in December 1970. This resulted from a 8-cent rise in average hourly earnings as average weekly hours remained unchanged. Compared with January 1970, average weekly hours were lower by 1.9 hours and average hourly earnings higher by 33 cents.

Average weekly wages in construction reached \$169.07, an increase of \$31.39 (22.8 per cent) from December 1970. This increase primarily represented return to normal following wide-spread short-time in December. Both the building and engineering components contributed to the increase in average weekly wages in construction. Compared to January 1970 the average weekly hours were 1.8 hours lower and average hourly earnings 52 cents higher.

The footnotes to Tables B and C indicate some of the major factors underlying the larger variations from December 1970 in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.

TABLE B. Changes in Average Weekly Hours from December 1970 to January 1971, for Canada and Regions

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
	number					
Mining	0	0.8	- 0.1	- 0.9	0.6	1.2
Manufacturing	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7
Durables	0.6	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.0
Non-durables	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.1
Durables:						
Wood products	1.8	3.0(2)	2.7(2)	1.6	1.1	1.5
Primary metal	- 1.2	0	- 1.7	- 1.0	- 3.5(3)	- 0.9
Metal fabricating	1.6	1.7(2)	1.2	1.7(2)	2.5(4)	1.8
Transportation equipment	0.4	5.3(5)	2.1(6)	- 0.4	1.7	- 0.8
Electrical products	1.3	--(1)	1.7	1.2	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	0.7	2.9(7)	0	0.6	0.6	- 0.4
Textiles	1.5	--(1)	1.1	1.8(3)	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	4.5(8)	--(1)	4.6	4.8	4.3	--(1)
Paper products	- 1.2	- 2.5(9)	- 2.3(9)	- 0.4	--(1)	0.4
Construction	6.2	8.6	6.0	5.7	7.5	4.5
Building	6.2(2)	9.3	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.1
Engineering	6.8(2)	5.7	5.1	5.6	11.0	6.5

(1) Relatively few employees in this region. (2) Return to normal hours following seasonal short-time last month associated with holiday season. (3) Industrial dispute. (4) Short-time last month associated with holiday season; overtime this month. (5) Mainly in shipbuilding and repairing; short-time last month and some overtime this month. (6) Mainly in motor vehicles assembling; overtime hours worked this month. (7) Mainly in fish products; more hours worked this month following short-time last month. (8) Mainly in men's and women's clothing; seasonal increase in activity. (9) Mainly in pulp and paper mills; overtime hours worked this month.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE C. Changes in Average Hourly Earnings from December 1970 to January 1971, for Canada and Regions

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
	cents					
Mining	8	1	7	15(2)	- 2	18(3)
Manufacturing	2	- 4	- 1	3	0	- 1
Durables	6	7	7	6	3	1
Non-durables	- 2	- 10	- 5	2	- 1	- 3
Durables:						
Wood products	0	1	2	5(4)	- 5(5)	- 2
Primary metal	- 1	3	8(6)	- 5(7)	- 9(8)	1
Metal fabricating	12(9)	16	10	12	24	10
Transportation equipment	11	5	15(3)	14(3)	- 4	- 1
Electrical products	8(10)	--(1)	8	8	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	2	- 2	2	4	8(3)	3
Textiles	1	--(1)	2	- 1	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	0	--(1)	0	1	- 2	--(1)
Paper products	1	- 2	- 3	7(11)	--(1)	- 3
Construction	9	35	7	10	8	1
Building	8	34(12)	6	11(13)	2	5
Engineering	8	15(14)	7	0	19(14)	- 12(15)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region. (2) Increased bonus payments; wage increases and some overtime payments. (3) Wage increases and some overtime payments. (4) Reduced employment of relatively lower paid employees; also some overtime payments. (5) Reduced employment of wage-earners in a component where wages are above the average for wood products. (6) Wage increases; overtime and bonus payments. (7) Overtime payments last month; also due to reduced employment this month in iron and steel mills and smelting and refining where wages are above the primary metal average. (8) Industrial dispute in a component where wages are above the primary metal average. (9) Mainly overtime payments. (10) Overtime payments; some wage increases and reduced employment of relatively lower paid wage-earners. (11) Reduced employment of relatively lower paid employees; some wage increases. (12) In both components but largely in general contractors; return to work following layoffs last month in this component where wages are above the building average; also some overtime payments this month. (13) In both components; decline in the proportion of relatively lower paid employees; also some overtime payments. (14) In other engineering; reduced employment of lower paid employees; also some overtime payments. (15) In highways, bridges and streets, more hours worked by relatively lower paid employees.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1971
	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1970	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1970	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1970	
	number			dollars						number
INDUSTRY DIVISION										
Mining, including milling	39.9	39.9	41.4	3.92	3.84	3.59	156.63	153.08	148.72	81,795
Manufacturing	38.9	38.0	39.8	3.19	3.17	2.92	124.09	120.53	116.30	993,433
Durable goods	39.1	38.5	40.0	3.46	3.40	3.15	135.14	130.93	126.23	493,557
Non-durable goods	38.8	37.5	39.5	2.92	2.94	2.69	113.17	110.22	106.30	499,876
Construction	36.9	30.7	38.7	4.58	4.49	4.06	169.07	137.68	157.19	140,550
Other industries										
Urban transit	42.0	42.1	41.2	3.76	3.80	3.54	157.93	159.88	145.76	15,693
Highway and bridge maintenance	35.1	38.3	34.4	2.89	2.92	2.66	101.35	111.69	91.35	42,646
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	35.5	35.2	36.7	1.84	1.81	1.70	65.22	63.91	62.55	12,718
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	30.8	30.7	31.4	1.85	1.85	1.71	57.01	56.89	53.74	101,816
MANUFACTURING										
Region and Province										
Atlantic Region	40.0	38.5	39.9	2.65	2.69	2.40	106.13	103.55	95.88	45,723
Newfoundland	39.8	39.1	40.5	2.87	3.03	2.56	113.98	118.43	103.63	8,021
Nova Scotia	38.6	37.2	38.9	2.57	2.55	2.31	99.08	94.72	90.00	20,165
New Brunswick	42.0	40.2	40.8	2.72	2.77	2.49	114.17	111.64	101.72	16,096
Quebec	39.6	38.3	40.8	2.81	2.82	2.60	111.54	108.11	106.24	306,210
Ontario	38.8	38.0	39.5	3.36	3.33	3.08	130.47	126.47	121.81	496,426
Prairie Region	38.5	37.6	39.1	3.11	3.11	2.85	119.92	116.92	111.35	64,230
Manitoba	37.9	36.5	39.1	2.84	2.86	2.60	107.45	104.20	101.35	29,149
Saskatchewan	38.4	39.1	39.4	3.28	3.29	3.06	126.07	128.84	120.48	7,496
Alberta	39.2	38.3	39.1	3.35	3.31	3.05	131.42	126.83	119.17	27,585
British Columbia	37.1	36.4	37.6	3.93	3.94	3.62	145.92	143.56	136.15	80,771
CANADA	38.9	38.0	39.8	3.19	3.17	2.92	124.09	120.53	116.30	993,433
Urban Area(1)										
St. John's	40.4	40.7	40.8	2.58	2.53	2.38	104.27	102.83	97.25	1,403
Halifax	38.9	37.5	40.8	2.97	2.95	2.59	115.45	110.61	105.68	4,305
Sydney	39.3	40.1	39.1	2.90	2.78	2.75	113.82	111.57	107.41	3,422
Moncton	38.9	38.5	39.6	2.47	2.38	2.21	95.84	91.54	87.34	1,475
Saint John	42.7	41.0	39.7	3.08	3.06	2.79	131.49	125.61	110.94	4,154
Montreal	39.4	38.6	40.5	2.85	2.84	2.65	112.51	104.54	107.42	160,493
Quebec	38.0	38.6	40.3	2.80	2.88	2.53	106.49	110.98	102.00	14,339
Shawinigan	37.9	40.0	40.3	3.22	3.31	3.03	122.10	132.51	121.88	5,453
Sherbrooke	40.9	40.5	41.8	2.65	2.67	2.39	108.62	108.24	100.17	5,747
Trois Rivières	39.5	39.7	41.2	3.04	3.09	2.91	120.32	122.91	119.72	8,510
Ottawa-Hull	38.9	38.3	39.6	3.36	3.31	3.09	130.86	127.01	122.24	10,640
Bellefille	39.2	36.2	39.4	2.76	2.75	2.54	108.41	99.52	100.08	5,569
Brampton	38.4	36.2	38.9	3.08	3.13	2.97	118.48	113.06	115.80	9,951
Brantford	38.2	36.7	38.7	3.10	3.06	2.93	118.38	112.19	113.39	9,527
Thunder Bay	38.5	38.5	39.5	3.66	3.64	3.37	140.96	140.45	133.11	4,809
Guelph	38.9	37.8	39.4	3.04	2.99	2.88	118.45	112.76	113.67	6,191
Hamilton	39.3	38.9	39.5	3.68	3.66	3.38	144.33	142.30	133.39	46,273
Kingston	41.1	39.0	39.9	3.43	3.48	3.19	141.12	135.84	127.24	4,658
Kitchener	38.7	36.5	39.0	2.94	2.85	2.75	113.54	104.07	107.15	29,096
London	35.8	37.1	39.2	3.23	3.18	2.95	115.88	118.28	115.37	11,978
Niagara Falls	38.4	39.5	39.8	3.32	3.36	3.17	127.54	132.86	126.28	3,685
Oshawa	42.3	38.7	38.9	4.43	4.17	3.75	187.69	161.45	146.05	16,916
Peterborough	38.9	39.0	39.7	3.60	3.53	3.25	140.33	137.68	128.79	6,009
Sarnia	41.1	40.4	40.4	4.25	4.27	3.97	174.45	172.31	160.04	6,163
St. Catharines	42.6	40.5	39.8	4.37	4.11	3.64	186.34	166.68	144.75	14,831
Toronto	38.8	37.9	39.8	3.18	3.15	2.95	123.23	119.41	117.41	166,219
Welland	39.7	38.8	41.0	3.75	3.75	3.46	148.85	145.35	141.82	9,799
Windsor	37.7	34.9	40.1	4.02	3.99	3.79	151.47	139.21	152.10	23,768
Winnipeg	38.1	36.3	39.0	2.83	2.82	2.56	107.85	102.38	99.76	24,132
Regina	39.3	37.1	38.9	3.32	3.29	3.19	130.51	121.90	123.96	2,572
Saskatoon	38.6	41.1	39.0	3.30	3.33	3.06	127.32	136.62	119.47	2,126
Calgary	38.8	38.3	38.9	3.50	3.40	3.15	135.81	130.32	122.58	8,322
Edmonton	40.1	38.0	39.3	3.31	3.29	3.03	132.48	124.92	119.03	11,646
Vancouver	36.1	35.4	37.2	3.80	3.79	3.53	137.24	134.34	131.32	37,425
Victoria	37.6	36.7	37.4	3.97	4.04	3.55	149.39	148.12	133.12	3,582

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	NUMBER
		NUMBER			DOLLARS							
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.9	39.9	41.4	3.92	3.84	3.59	156.63	153.08	148.72	81,795	
050-059	METALS	38.2	39.7	40.6	4.06	3.94	3.71	155.10	156.48	150.82	47,506	
051-052	GOLD	35.8	38.1	39.2	3.39	2.96	2.84	121.37	112.52	111.49	5,776	
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	36.1	40.4	40.0	3.92	3.86	3.54	141.39	155.90	141.65	9,755	
058	IRON	41.9	42.9	42.0	4.20	4.14	3.90	176.26	175.52	164.12	7,606	
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	43.2	41.7	43.2	3.69	3.53	3.29	159.14	147.08	142.15	9,395	
061	COAL	43.4	41.5	43.4	3.33	3.13	2.90	144.62	129.90	125.99	6,498	
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	40.6	41.4	41.4	3.60	3.53	3.31	146.14	145.85	137.19	11,366	
071	ASBESTOS	40.9	43.5	41.9	3.70	3.60	3.46	151.39	156.67	144.79	6,502	
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS	39.4	36.9	40.9	3.15	3.15	2.98	124.40	116.27	122.00	2,630	
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	44.0	38.8	43.7	4.09	4.21	3.76	179.89	161.58	164.07	10,898	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	38.0	39.8	3.19	3.17	2.92	124.09	120.53	116.30	993,433	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.1	38.5	40.0	3.46	3.40	3.15	135.14	130.93	126.23	493,557	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.8	37.5	39.5	2.92	2.94	2.69	113.17	110.22	106.30	499,876	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.6	37.9	39.2	2.91	2.89	2.65	112.03	109.50	103.76	114,528	
100-139	FOODS	38.5	37.9	39.2	2.82	2.79	2.56	108.58	105.66	100.40	100,542	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.8	40.0	39.6	3.46	3.32	3.12	137.84	132.82	123.33	19,351	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.6	39.1	39.3	3.03	3.01	2.73	120.01	117.83	107.13	13,377	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.6	31.5	38.5	1.96	1.97	1.73	71.77	62.05	66.47	8,746	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	36.8	33.9	38.1	2.47	2.40	2.27	90.99	81.48	86.69	9,618	
123-125	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS	40.4	40.6	41.9	3.10	3.04	2.89	125.20	123.42	121.18	6,514	
128	BISCUITS	37.9	37.0	37.7	2.66	2.60	2.37	100.73	96.06	89.27	4,873	
129	BAKERIES	38.2	39.2	38.5	2.63	2.65	2.48	100.70	103.79	95.40	13,919	
131	CONFECTIONERY	37.9	33.4	40.0	2.39	2.40	2.14	90.77	80.18	85.63	6,847	
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	39.5	38.5	41.0	2.86	2.82	2.67	113.03	108.39	109.48	9,173	
141-147	BEVERAGES	39.0	38.0	39.4	3.51	3.58	3.27	136.85	136.00	128.85	13,986	
141	SOFT DRINKS	38.4	38.6	38.9	2.88	2.99	2.65	110.88	115.64	103.04	5,225	
143	DISTILLERIES	41.1	39.0	40.2	3.73	3.62	3.45	153.33	149.23	138.67	2,868	
145	BREWERIES	38.4	36.7	39.4	4.00	4.06	3.87	153.89	149.13	152.28	5,517	
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	35.4	34.8	38.2	3.51	3.43	3.11	124.13	119.36	118.71	7,237	
153	TOBACCO PRODUCTS	36.1	36.2	37.7	3.82	3.70	3.56	138.12	133.64	133.99	5,532	
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.3	36.9	40.9	3.17	3.18	3.06	127.92	117.35	125.06	15,494	
161	RUBBER FOOTWEAR	40.2	33.7	38.9	2.23	2.20	2.16	89.72	73.93	84.11	2,481	
163	TIRES AND TUBES	39.9	35.7	42.5	3.77	3.73	3.66	150.77	133.28	155.55	7,336	
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.9	39.9	39.6	2.81	2.80	2.64	115.02	111.91	104.72	5,677	
170-179	LEATHO PRODUCTS	38.9	34.7	39.4	2.12	2.13	1.95	82.59	73.86	76.85	21,566	
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.3	34.0	39.9	2.04	2.05	1.90	80.10	69.75	75.67	14,390	
179	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS	38.4	35.1	39.2	2.00	1.99	1.84	76.74	69.91	71.95	4,062	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.4	38.9	41.0	2.46	2.45	2.32	99.21	95.33	95.07	50,977	
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	39.9	41.8	40.2	2.37	2.36	2.25	94.57	98.67	90.65	11,125	
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	40.5	39.0	41.5	2.24	2.22	2.11	90.79	86.75	87.58	5,550	
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	40.7	40.0	41.0	2.61	2.62	2.46	106.27	104.74	100.80	13,823	
201	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS	41.4	40.6	41.5	2.33	2.29	2.11	96.55	92.89	87.74	6,841	
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES	40.1	39.7	40.7	3.07	3.19	2.95	123.27	126.60	120.28	5,237	
229	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	38.3	35.9	40.0	2.69	2.68	2.54	102.79	96.17	101.43	8,438	
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	40.1	36.0	41.0	1.87	1.86	1.77	75.05	67.03	72.67	16,005	
231	HOSIERY	38.4	37.0	41.9	1.87	1.84	1.75	71.68	68.19	73.38	4,587	
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	40.8	35.6	40.5	1.87	1.87	1.78	76.40	66.55	72.33	11,418	
240-249	CLOTHING	36.0	31.5	37.2	2.07	2.07	1.97	74.45	65.12	73.13	70,583	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	36.4	33.1	38.4	2.02	2.04	1.96	73.42	67.41	75.13	32,834	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.8	28.2	35.7	2.22	2.21	2.05	77.10	62.41	73.09	25,794	
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.7	33.3	38.9	1.82	1.82	1.76	70.51	60.49	68.40	5,591	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	38.9	37.1	39.0	3.09	3.09	2.83	120.35	114.79	110.48	81,657	
251	SAW SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	39.2	37.4	38.8	3.28	3.30	2.97	128.62	123.61	115.18	37,501	
252	VENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	37.8	34.9	38.4	3.15	3.14	3.01	119.29	109.64	115.62	10,516	
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS	39.4	37.0	39.7	2.57	2.52	2.36	101.21	93.44	93.67	7,586	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.4	37.9	40.9	2.46	2.45	2.36	96.90	93.03	96.76	24,032	
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	39.8	38.8	40.9	2.34	2.36	2.24	93.01	91.40	91.47	13,547	
266	OTHER FURNITURE	38.9	37.7	40.9	2.61	2.57	2.53	101.74	96.73	103.20	6,968	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.3	41.5	41.0	3.71	3.70	3.38	149.52	153.40	138.56	86,394	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	40.8	42.9	41.4	4.01	4.02	3.66	163.42	172.16	151.28	60,087	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	38.5	38.1	40.1	3.05	2.93	2.77	117.55	111.62	110.83	15,586	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.3	38.3	39.9	2.89	2.76	2.69	116.42	105.99	107.41	9,357	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	36.3	35.4	37.4	3.71	3.68	3.40	134.43	130.42	127.09	36,192	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	37.3	35.9	38.3	3.52	3.42	3.17	131.35	122.90	121.28	18,906	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.9	34.7	36.1	3.95	4.04	3.70	137.80	140.20	137.13	13,713	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	39.6	40.8	40.4	3.81	3.82	3.55	150.78	155.84	143.19	84,641	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	40.2	41.7	39.9	4.02	4.01	3.73	161.46	167.51	148.74	36,732	
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	37.7	40.0	40.5	3.35	3.42	3.20	126.12	136.86	129.54	8,388	
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	38.3	41.3	40.3	3.86	3.91	3.62	147.91	161.52	145.63	25,906	
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	41.7	38.5	41.8	3.27	3.17	3.03	136.16	121.98	126.63	9,320	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.1	37.5	40.5	3.38	3.26	3.12	132.08	122.10	126.66	81,721	
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS	36.8	35.7	40.0	4.13	3.92	3.69	155.02	140.14	147.88	6,612	
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	37.5	35.9	39.3	4.02	3.71	3.68	150.66	133.14	144.80	12,007	
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	39.7	38.2	39.7	3.23	3.10	2.88	128.18	118.47	114.41	5,633	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	39.8	37.4	40.8	3.21	3.14	3.03	127.58	117.49	123.74	19,270	

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TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS.	37.7	37.4	40.5	3.38	3.24	3.13	127.42	120.95	126.45	11,150	8,742
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY.	40.9	38.8	42.3	3.07	3.03	2.90	125.44	117.44	122.80	7,862	2,862
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT.	40.6	37.7	40.3	3.05	2.92	2.82	123.60	110.20	113.70	11,566	39,607
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING.	38.2	37.7	39.4	3.27	3.13	2.96	125.02	118.04	116.61	27,543	3,533
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	39.5	39.7	40.7	3.59	3.54	3.31	141.54	140.52	134.62	102,837	16,610
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.	39.8	40.0	39.6	3.69	3.63	3.43	146.54	145.12	135.91	69,921	8,851
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.	39.5	39.4	40.8	3.55	3.50	3.28	140.16	137.88	133.82	4,226	20,528
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY.	40.3	42.3	42.8	3.79	3.86	3.44	152.94	163.26	147.27	13,845	5,637
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	38.6	38.2	39.5	3.92	3.81	3.47	151.16	145.72	136.97	13,845	5,637
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS.	39.6	39.3	42.3	3.69	3.66	3.48	146.25	143.64	147.15	16,610	69,298
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES.	38.2	38.4	38.6	4.08	3.93	3.57	155.87	151.20	137.81	32,507	30,948
323	ASSEMBLING.	36.1	37.3	38.4	4.43	4.17	3.92	159.97	155.47	150.53	9,152	69,921
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES.	40.4	40.4	38.7	3.97	3.82	3.40	160.41	154.28	131.53	8,851	4,226
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	38.7	38.6	39.1	3.76	3.69	3.36	145.41	135.05	131.40	20,528	13,845
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS.	38.9	37.6	39.7	3.06	2.98	2.80	119.12	112.12	111.32	13,845	5,637
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC.	38.6	36.4	40.5	3.37	3.20	2.96	130.35	116.31	119.62	13,845	5,637
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS.	39.8	36.8	36.4	2.60	2.65	2.41	103.55	97.71	87.70	4,226	20,528
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.	38.1	37.7	39.8	2.90	2.82	2.75	110.59	106.13	109.21	13,845	5,637
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT.	39.1	38.8	39.1	3.30	3.23	2.96	128.74	125.21	115.48	13,845	5,637
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE.	41.7	37.3	43.7	3.40	3.32	3.18	141.54	123.64	138.84	13,845	5,637
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS.	38.7	38.6	38.6	2.73	2.69	2.46	105.77	103.73	94.96	13,845	5,637
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.	40.0	39.4	40.5	3.36	3.31	3.08	134.37	130.41	124.63	29,141	5,039
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS.	40.0	34.9	40.0	3.30	3.24	2.96	132.28	113.02	118.69	3,507	8,378
351	CLAY PRODUCTS.	39.7	38.2	39.5	2.83	2.81	2.73	112.41	107.31	107.89	6,277	6,039
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS.	39.7	43.1	40.4	4.34	3.27	3.04	132.51	141.09	122.98	32,918	4,889
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS.	42.1	42.9	40.5	4.35	4.35	4.05	183.19	186.46	163.98	1,706	11,410
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES.	42.3	43.1	40.6	4.38	4.39	4.09	185.07	189.06	165.67	41,515	9,008
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.	39.7	40.3	40.6	3.41	3.40	3.12	135.36	137.01	126.62	13,498	5,792
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES.	38.6	37.9	38.9	2.88	2.78	2.55	111.14	105.51	99.19	1,706	11,410
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES.	38.8	38.9	39.1	3.15	3.01	2.93	122.36	117.12	114.41	2,550	1,706
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS.	41.1	38.4	40.9	3.69	3.52	3.33	151.72	135.14	136.07	1,706	11,410
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS.	40.4	41.7	41.1	3.99	4.02	3.63	161.43	167.84	149.01	41,515	9,008
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	39.5	37.3	39.5	2.54	2.54	2.36	100.30	94.57	93.05	13,498	5,792
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT.	38.8	38.0	38.5	2.91	2.90	2.62	112.96	110.22	101.03	13,498	5,792
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S.	40.0	37.6	40.1	2.49	2.48	2.31	99.73	93.37	92.62	13,498	5,792
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS.	39.4	33.6	40.2	2.24	2.26	2.07	88.23	76.11	83.28	13,498	5,792
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	36.9	30.7	38.7	4.58	4.49	4.06	169.07	137.68	157.04	104,491	41,644
404,421	BUILDING.	35.8	29.6	37.7	4.71	4.63	4.17	168.69	137.19	157.03	61,644	62,847
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS.	36.5	29.3	37.3	4.46	4.38	4.09	162.76	128.28	152.49	62,847	36,059
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS.	35.4	29.8	37.9	4.88	4.79	4.22	172.62	143.05	160.11	14,314	21,745
406-409	ENGINEERING.	40.1	33.3	41.6	4.25	4.17	3.77	170.17	138.92	157.06	14,314	21,745
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS.	40.9	34.2	40.4	3.44	3.42	3.13	140.39	117.16	126.35	14,314	21,745
409	OTHER ENGINEERING.	39.6	32.6	42.5	4.80	4.75	4.18	189.78	154.95	177.37	14,314	21,745
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
509	URBAN TRANSIT.	42.0	42.1	41.2	3.76	3.80	3.54	157.93	159.88	145.76	15,693	42,646
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	35.1	38.3	34.4	2.89	2.92	2.66	101.35	111.69	91.35	12,718	12,718
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS.	35.5	35.2	36.7	1.84	1.81	1.70	65.22	63.91	62.55	12,718	12,718
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS.	30.8	30.7	31.4	1.85	1.85	1.71	57.01	56.89	53.74	101,816	

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NJMBER
ATLANTIC REGION											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.9	42.1	42.5	3.31	3.30	3.05	142.32	139.16	129.68	10,264
050-059	METALS.	41.4	42.2	41.0	3.83	3.79	3.63	158.50	160.24	148.72	4,611
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	38.5	39.9	2.65	2.69	2.40	106.13	103.55	95.88	45,723
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	38.5	39.9	2.76	2.69	2.52	113.36	103.72	100.42	16,086
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	38.5	39.9	2.59	2.69	2.33	102.21	103.45	93.02	29,637
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	37.9	35.0	39.9	1.96	1.98	1.77	74.07	69.39	70.88	15,072
100-139	FOODS	37.8	34.6	40.1	1.90	1.92	1.72	71.79	66.33	68.88	14,079
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.7	31.8	39.9	1.77	1.79	1.57	64.86	56.79	62.61	7,436
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	43.2	40.2	42.4	1.95	1.94	1.73	84.26	78.16	73.36	3,271
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	44.3	40.9	43.8	1.92	1.94	1.69	85.08	79.12	73.95	2,349
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.1	44.6	40.6	3.74	3.76	3.44	157.56	167.89	139.75	8,622
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	42.4	45.2	40.8	3.83	3.85	3.55	162.34	173.96	144.73	7,990
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	37.5	37.0	39.3	3.00	2.98	2.63	112.44	110.17	103.08	1,228
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	40.4	40.4	39.0	3.24	3.21	2.99	130.91	129.81	116.54	3,430
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	40.0	39.9	38.5	3.27	3.25	3.05	130.60	129.43	117.40	2,879
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	41.3	39.6	39.3	3.22	3.06	2.76	133.02	121.18	108.49	1,875
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	41.3	36.0	38.8	3.05	3.00	2.88	125.82	108.08	111.72	4,354
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	43.2	37.3	38.9	3.14	3.06	2.88	135.74	114.13	112.01	2,433
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	41.0	32.4	41.4	3.78	3.43	3.09	155.08	111.21	127.97	13,772
404,421	BUILDING.	41.1	31.8	40.6	3.91	3.57	3.14	160.75	113.68	127.46	11,570
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	41.8	30.6	41.5	3.96	3.37	3.08	165.50	103.16	127.83	6,895
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	40.1	33.2	39.5	3.83	3.78	3.22	153.75	125.61	126.99	1,266
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.3	34.6	43.9	3.11	2.96	2.95	125.26	102.34	129.57	2,202
466	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	39.0	37.6	43.1	2.53	2.60	2.32	98.76	97.82	100.13	1,167
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	39.9	41.8	39.0	2.03	2.03	1.88	80.94	84.74	73.40	7,101
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.7	33.1	33.2	1.45	1.44	1.37	48.67	47.75	45.52	4,870
NEWFOUNDLAND											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.1	43.3	40.9	3.85	3.81	3.58	161.97	165.17	146.12	4,316
050-059	METALS.	41.8	42.9	40.9	4.01	3.97	3.73	167.89	170.28	152.56	3,432
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	39.1	40.5	2.87	3.03	2.56	113.98	118.43	103.63	8,021
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.0	40.5	2.80	3.03	2.54	110.62	118.29	102.70	6,798
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	37.4	31.3	39.9	1.85	1.90	1.60	69.04	59.35	64.00	3,636
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.7	28.6	39.7	1.71	1.67	1.45	62.71	47.84	57.59	2,952
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	43.0	48.3	40.9	4.10	4.10	3.83	176.39	197.85	156.92	2,387
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	43.0	48.5	41.0	4.13	4.11	3.85	177.73	199.67	158.09	2,347
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	43.3	33.8	49.8	3.48	3.51	3.11	150.54	118.47	154.78	3,444
404,421	BUILDING.	44.4	34.0	49.8	3.61	3.72	3.35	160.42	126.41	166.87	3,026
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	44.7	33.7	50.4	3.61	3.77	3.40	161.29	126.94	171.56	2,426
406-409	ENGINEERING	35.1	32.7	49.8	2.25	2.39	2.56	78.95	78.26	127.63	418
NOVA SCOTIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.6	37.2	38.9	2.57	2.55	2.31	99.08	94.72	90.00	20,165
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.5	37.7	39.0	2.85	2.79	2.63	112.43	105.04	102.39	8,922
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.9	36.8	38.8	2.34	2.35	2.03	88.49	86.32	78.63	11,243
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	36.6	35.7	39.5	1.96	1.96	1.80	71.97	70.01	71.03	6,173
111	FISH PRODUCTS	35.0	33.6	39.2	1.87	1.87	1.73	65.23	62.74	67.87	3,262
250-298	WOOD PRODUCTS	39.9	39.7	38.4	3.30	3.28	3.08	131.76	130.21	118.37	2,728
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	39.9	39.7	38.4	3.30	3.28	3.08	131.76	130.26	118.36	2,717
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.1	36.2	39.2	3.05	2.98	2.88	119.38	107.74	112.97	3,155
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	39.7	36.3	39.4	3.04	2.92	2.80	120.66	105.91	110.08	1,550
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	39.1	30.9	37.5	4.43	3.65	3.31	173.27	112.80	124.13	5,696
404,421	BUILDING.	39.1	29.6	37.2	4.59	3.82	3.35	179.18	113.02	124.36	4,606
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.9	25.9	36.1	5.06	3.40	3.27	201.82	88.17	117.88	2,359
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.5	33.9	38.9	3.76	3.31	3.17	148.30	112.26	123.30	1,090

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE		PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
			JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	
			NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
NEW BRUNSWICK													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.0	40.2	40.8	2.72	2.77	2.49	114.17	111.64	101.72	16,096		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.6	39.7	41.1	2.55	2.49	2.34	111.26	98.78	96.26	5,818		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.1	40.6	40.7	2.82	2.94	2.59	115.82	119.08	105.43	10,278		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.9	37.1	40.4	2.08	2.16	1.93	82.98	80.06	78.00	4,072		
111	FISH PRODUCTS	41.5	32.5	43.0	1.69	1.89	1.40	70.06	61.43	60.07	976		
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	44.4	42.1	43.8	2.01	2.03	1.77	89.24	85.36	77.50	2,022		
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	43.0	45.0	42.0	3.66	3.70	3.39	157.50	166.40	142.51	4,289		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.4	32.7	40.9	3.41	3.24	2.80	141.19	106.10	114.65	4,119		
404,421	BUILDING	41.3	32.2	39.5	3.51	3.35	2.65	144.85	107.78	104.63	3,555		
QUEBEC													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.3	41.4	41.7	3.53	3.46	3.25	145.43	143.12	135.55	17,482		
050-059	METALS	40.9	41.2	41.0	3.60	3.53	3.27	147.18	145.24	134.22	9,632		
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.3	40.8	40.7	3.62	3.57	3.29	146.02	145.58	134.02	4,431		
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	40.7	43.3	42.1	3.51	3.41	3.30	142.66	147.69	139.03	5,576		
071	ASBESTOS	40.8	43.7	42.2	3.56	3.45	3.34	145.34	150.87	141.30	5,151		
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	38.3	40.8	2.81	2.82	2.60	111.54	108.11	106.24	306,210		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.6	39.6	42.0	3.07	3.00	2.82	124.59	118.88	118.57	109,779		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	37.5	40.1	2.67	2.72	2.47	104.24	101.99	99.18	196,431		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.1	40.1	41.1	2.80	2.78	2.58	112.04	111.37	105.85	29,575		
100-139	FOODS	40.1	40.3	41.1	2.65	2.60	2.44	106.47	104.93	100.16	24,831		
105-107	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.8	40.2	39.9	3.05	2.92	2.83	121.24	117.17	112.77	4,092		
129	DAIRY PRODUCTS	43.1	41.5	43.6	2.87	2.79	2.56	123.61	115.81	111.82	3,550		
150-153	BAKERIES	40.1	42.2	41.0	2.22	2.24	2.03	88.82	94.63	83.11	4,433		
161-169	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	36.4	36.7	37.4	3.74	3.67	3.46	136.15	134.80	129.47	4,229		
170-179	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.2	40.0	40.9	2.65	2.71	2.47	109.18	108.55	100.92	4,814		
174	LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.9	33.6	40.4	1.98	1.98	1.83	77.08	66.54	74.20	10,798		
180-229	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.5	33.5	41.0	1.96	1.97	1.83	77.49	66.02	75.24	7,747		
183	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	41.5	40.4	41.9	2.31	2.29	2.16	95.98	92.55	90.54	26,865		
	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	40.7	44.2	40.8	2.50	2.48	2.39	101.51	109.68	97.44	7,397		
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	42.1	40.5	43.4	2.23	2.21	2.10	93.68	89.67	91.04	2,887		
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	41.4	39.6	41.5	2.34	2.29	2.14	96.72	90.47	88.72	7,280		
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	41.2	36.0	42.6	1.86	1.84	1.76	76.52	66.31	74.97	9,032		
231	HOSIERY	39.8	37.9	43.3	1.80	1.79	1.69	71.62	67.82	73.38	2,734		
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	41.8	35.2	42.2	1.88	1.86	1.80	78.65	65.63	75.89	6,298		
240-249	CLOTHING	35.4	30.8	37.0	2.08	2.08	1.99	73.56	64.00	73.51	46,176		
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	35.4	32.9	38.7	2.05	2.06	2.02	72.34	67.82	78.03	18,548		
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.4	27.3	35.1	2.22	2.21	2.05	76.30	60.24	72.01	18,802		
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.6	32.7	38.9	1.82	1.84	1.75	70.35	60.08	68.05	4,302		
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	43.6	40.9	44.4	2.12	2.10	1.98	92.45	86.02	87.81	11,705		
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	45.0	42.5	45.0	2.17	2.20	2.04	97.80	93.46	91.61	5,190		
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.0	38.7	42.3	2.31	2.26	2.20	92.13	87.31	92.87	9,897		
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	40.3	39.8	42.7	2.17	2.16	2.05	87.46	86.00	87.70	5,577		
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.8	43.1	41.7	3.62	3.65	3.26	147.86	157.32	136.13	30,547		
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.2	44.5	41.9	3.89	3.94	3.50	160.58	175.49	146.95	22,850		
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	39.3	38.6	40.8	2.89	2.76	2.60	113.31	106.70	106.11	4,983		
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.0	36.2	38.4	3.46	3.47	3.27	131.50	125.51	125.40	10,286		
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.9	36.8	39.7	3.19	3.10	2.92	124.15	114.01	115.90	5,587		
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.3	35.6	36.5	3.81	4.05	3.81	141.99	144.39	139.24	3,537		
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.0	42.7	42.4	3.57	3.49	3.31	146.72	149.04	140.34	17,124		
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	40.4	43.5	41.6	3.78	3.66	3.53	152.76	159.14	146.75	9,651		
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.3	39.1	42.7	3.06	2.96	2.83	123.24	115.75	120.70	20,690		
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	39.0	38.0	42.5	3.09	3.01	2.95	120.52	114.52	125.34	5,456		
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.6	40.9	42.5	3.19	3.20	2.93	129.60	120.96	124.67	6,697		
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.7	41.0	42.5	3.25	3.26	2.98	132.05	133.91	126.67	6,130		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.5	37.4	40.8	3.63	3.48	3.12	143.18	130.03	127.08	17,859		
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.7	39.2	42.0	3.41	3.36	3.09	135.31	131.86	129.88	6,444		
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	35.4	33.8	38.7	3.90	3.73	3.46	177.79	172.72	133.68	3,782		
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.0	37.8	41.1	3.07	2.99	2.84	121.40	112.99	116.49	17,672		
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.8	37.6	40.2	3.20	3.08	3.05	123.98	116.01	122.46	6,034		
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	38.7	40.1	40.6	3.18	3.17	2.93	122.90	126.99	119.03	10,351		
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	38.2	39.2	39.1	3.81	3.80	3.48	145.47	149.01	135.85	2,296		
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.6	37.9	41.2	2.25	2.25	2.08	91.33	85.36	85.63	12,035		

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED		
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971		
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER		
QUEBEC - CONTINUED													
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	36.8	30.8	39.0	4.32	4.25	3.69	159.00	131.01	151.67	30,356		
404, 421	BUILDING.	36.2	30.0	38.2	4.39	4.33	3.95	159.19	129.76	151.00	23,514		
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.9	28.1	38.0	4.15	4.07	3.85	157.51	114.17	146.22	7,167		
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.5	30.8	38.3	4.51	4.43	3.99	159.93	136.58	153.03	16,347		
406-409	ENGINEERING	38.7	33.6	42.4	4.09	4.02	3.64	158.34	135.03	154.44	6,842		
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	39.3	34.1	40.3	3.58	3.48	3.18	139.65	118.59	128.04	2,435		
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	38.5	33.2	43.7	4.37	4.38	3.92	168.46	145.49	171.07	4,437		
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	29.6	33.1	28.2	2.98	3.06	2.68	88.42	101.29	75.55	21,125		
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS.	37.7	37.5	39.9	1.64	1.62	1.54	61.76	60.75	61.62	2,744		
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVENMS	33.5	34.2	35.9	1.64	1.64	1.51	55.08	56.08	54.12	20,032		
ONTARIO													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.2	39.1	40.9	4.08	3.93	3.74	155.76	153.46	153.03	25,885		
050-059	METALS.	37.3	39.1	40.5	4.11	3.92	3.78	153.46	153.06	153.04	21,700		
051-052	GOLD.	32.8	37.3	38.5	3.45	2.82	2.77	113.03	105.15	106.72	3,924		
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	38.0	39.5	3.36	3.33	3.08	130.47	126.47	121.81	496,426		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.9	38.6	39.7	3.59	3.53	3.27	139.57	136.15	130.03	288,890		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.7	37.3	39.3	3.05	3.03	2.81	117.80	113.03	110.52	237,536		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.0	37.4	38.6	3.04	3.00	2.76	115.49	112.11	106.42	44,143		
100-139	FOODS	37.9	37.3	38.5	2.96	2.92	2.68	112.48	108.86	103.33	39,066		
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	39.5	40.0	39.9	3.48	3.34	3.12	137.44	133.45	124.14	6,898		
101-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	36.2	37.1	35.9	3.11	3.13	2.81	112.54	116.40	100.81	5,276		
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS.	36.4	33.1	37.4	2.78	2.71	2.50	101.17	89.66	93.48	5,074		
129	BAKERIES.	38.3	38.5	37.8	2.69	2.68	2.55	103.11	103.15	96.15	6,004		
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	40.0	38.4	40.7	3.02	2.93	2.70	120.63	112.52	110.02	4,542		
141-147	BEVERAGES	38.6	37.8	39.0	3.59	3.59	3.37	138.65	135.97	131.56	5,077		
150-153	TABACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	33.9	31.9	39.2	3.16	3.05	2.67	107.24	97.30	104.43	3,008		
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.1	35.5	40.8	3.41	3.37	3.31	136.49	119.86	137.99	10,240		
163	TIRES AND TUBES	40.1	34.6	42.0	3.83	3.79	3.73	153.63	131.25	156.69	6,110		
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.9	39.6	39.4	2.94	2.91	2.80	120.30	115.29	110.41	3,053		
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS.	39.2	36.2	38.7	2.26	2.25	2.09	88.74	81.59	80.78	9,899		
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER.	39.4	35.0	39.0	2.11	2.11	1.98	83.23	73.92	77.35	6,213		
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS.	39.0	37.2	40.0	2.69	2.70	2.56	104.92	100.39	102.57	21,533		
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	38.1	36.6	39.1	2.19	2.17	2.06	83.53	79.28	80.70	3,018		
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH.	38.9	37.4	39.3	2.30	2.28	2.16	89.28	85.28	84.88	2,440		
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES.	39.9	40.4	40.3	2.91	2.99	2.84	116.23	120.67	114.57	6,260		
230-239	KNITTING MILLS.	39.3	36.7	39.5	1.94	1.92	1.84	76.22	70.44	72.72	5,269		
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS.	40.8	37.2	39.7	1.92	1.91	1.81	78.26	70.92	71.99	3,479		
240-249	CLOTHING.	37.2	32.4	37.5	2.13	2.12	2.02	78.98	68.71	75.76	15,544		
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	37.6	33.0	38.3	2.05	2.08	1.99	77.11	68.52	76.13	8,632		
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING.	35.5	30.0	36.6	2.38	2.34	2.15	84.44	70.14	78.72	4,195		
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	39.9	38.3	40.0	2.58	2.53	2.42	102.88	97.05	96.78	9,933		
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	40.7	37.7	41.1	2.71	2.67	2.44	110.27	100.36	100.37	3,628		
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.	39.5	37.6	40.0	2.57	2.59	2.46	101.55	97.49	98.64	11,305		
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	40.0	38.2	39.6	2.46	2.49	2.35	98.71	95.14	93.03	6,410		
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.9	40.3	40.8	3.55	3.48	3.24	141.57	140.10	132.35	31,515		
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	40.2	41.8	41.7	3.95	3.90	3.61	158.81	162.94	150.19	16,559		
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS.	38.7	38.4	39.9	3.11	2.99	2.81	120.49	115.01	112.03	7,858		
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS.	40.4	38.6	39.6	3.06	2.90	2.85	123.55	111.82	112.70	6,577		
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	36.0	35.4	37.5	3.86	3.78	3.50	138.76	134.05	131.24	18,803		
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	36.8	35.6	38.1	3.66	3.55	3.27	134.39	126.44	124.38	10,723		
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.4	34.6	36.4	4.14	4.13	3.86	142.54	143.21	140.29	6,150		
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	39.5	40.5	40.0	3.91	3.96	3.64	154.65	160.14	145.54	53,916		
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	40.0	41.9	39.8	4.15	4.16	3.88	166.35	174.21	154.41	28,522		
294	IRON FOUNDRIES.	37.3	40.3	40.1	3.50	3.55	3.36	130.20	143.15	134.77	6,368		
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	37.6	40.0	39.5	3.88	4.12	3.62	146.04	165.05	142.73	9,482		
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING.	41.6	38.2	40.9	3.34	3.22	3.06	139.03	123.09	124.84	6,776		
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	38.5	36.8	40.1	3.43	3.31	3.18	131.88	121.93	127.63	48,971		
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS.	35.4	34.1	38.7	4.30	4.40	3.86	152.54	136.24	149.42	5,715		
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	40.2	39.0	40.1	3.23	3.12	2.89	129.88	121.67	115.94	3,234		
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING.	40.2	37.3	40.3	3.23	3.16	3.04	129.75	117.61	122.28	12,166		
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS.	36.5	36.2	39.4	3.49	3.35	3.19	127.13	121.01	125.45	7,454		
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	40.9	38.6	42.5	3.25	3.24	3.10	133.09	124.76	131.62	5,995		
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	38.0	37.6	39.2	3.30	3.15	2.99	125.23	118.39	117.40	8,293		
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	39.3	39.7	40.5	3.67	3.61	3.40	144.46	143.08	137.84	28,755		
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	39.5	40.1	39.2	3.95	3.85	3.76	155.85	154.64	147.39	5,521		
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.3	39.0	40.5	3.59	3.52	3.32	140.93	137.29	134.38	18,618		

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED		
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971		
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER		
- CONTINUED													
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	40.4	42.4	42.8	3.83	3.91	3.48	155.01	165.77	149.04	3,401		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.1	38.5	39.1	4.10	3.96	3.67	156.25	152.78	143.41	72,320		
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.4	39.2	42.8	3.98	3.95	3.91	157.07	155.11	167.65	9,111		
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	37.8	38.5	38.5	4.16	3.99	3.65	157.15	153.94	140.51	59,838		
325	ASSEMBLING	35.0	36.9	38.1	4.44	4.21	3.98	155.48	155.11	151.59	27,867		
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	40.4	40.5	38.6	4.01	3.85	3.43	161.90	155.91	132.43	29,829		
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.7	37.5	39.2	3.09	3.01	2.82	119.42	112.89	110.58	48,030		
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	38.9	36.5	39.8	3.54	3.36	3.15	137.62	122.63	125.39	6,147		
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.0	37.8	39.6	2.83	2.77	2.66	107.39	104.77	105.40	12,959		
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	38.9	38.5	38.9	3.37	3.30	3.01	131.21	127.01	117.17	11,077		
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.6	38.6	38.5	2.83	2.76	2.55	109.39	106.63	98.30	5,536		
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	40.1	39.4	40.4	3.44	3.41	3.15	138.15	134.34	127.21	15,660		
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	39.6	42.9	40.7	3.45	3.43	3.14	136.38	147.24	127.80	5,212		
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.7	43.2	41.3	4.36	4.38	4.05	186.42	189.44	167.46	1,977		
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.2	40.2	40.5	3.47	3.48	3.18	139.79	139.95	128.92	18,842		
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	41.2	42.5	41.7	4.10	4.18	3.71	168.91	177.54	154.71	6,871		
380-389	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.1	36.9	38.9	2.67	2.65	2.47	104.24	98.04	96.00	26,763		
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.9	37.8	38.2	3.00	3.00	2.69	116.88	113.47	102.69	3,482		
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	38.9	33.9	38.5	2.40	2.42	2.30	93.26	82.01	88.51	3,486		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.3	30.6	38.6	4.79	4.69	4.25	174.12	143.28	163.96	61,083		
404, 421	BUILDING	35.1	29.1	37.8	5.05	4.94	4.38	177.17	143.89	165.62	44,572		
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	35.6	29.9	37.7	4.64	4.56	4.19	165.18	136.21	157.82	14,752		
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	34.9	28.8	37.8	5.25	5.14	4.49	183.11	147.86	170.05	29,820		
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.6	34.0	40.6	4.18	4.18	3.94	165.88	141.83	159.69	16,511		
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	42.6	35.3	41.0	3.35	3.34	3.10	142.58	118.00	127.37	7,742		
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	37.0	32.7	40.2	5.03	5.03	4.65	186.45	164.52	186.70	8,769		
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
509	URBAN TRANSIT	44.0	44.4	41.3	3.92	3.93	3.58	172.53	174.59	147.77	7,432		
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	40.1	42.8	41.8	3.44	3.48	3.19	137.82	149.16	133.33	5,367		
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	35.8	35.2	36.3	1.86	1.84	1.70	66.57	64.66	61.70	5,586		
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.2	29.7	29.9	1.83	1.83	1.71	55.22	54.47	51.14	41,113		
PRAIRIE REGION													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.1	38.5	41.5	4.09	4.11	3.78	160.05	157.99	156.89	18,652		
050-059	METALS	31.9	37.5	39.4	4.34	4.32	3.92	138.39	162.17	154.47	5,622		
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	41.4	40.4	41.8	4.27	4.10	3.92	176.78	165.49	163.79	4,424		
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	43.8	38.1	43.3	3.97	4.15	3.79	173.82	158.47	163.95	5,748		
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	42.0	38.9	42.9	4.07	4.28	3.91	175.34	166.53	167.76	3,974		
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	37.6	39.1	3.11	3.11	2.85	119.92	116.92	111.35	64,230		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.4	37.8	39.6	3.24	3.21	2.94	124.42	121.55	116.39	28,085		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.6	37.4	38.7	3.02	3.03	2.77	116.42	113.41	106.97	36,145		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	38.5	38.9	3.25	3.17	2.94	126.76	122.10	114.45	16,639		
100-139	FOODS	39.3	38.8	39.0	3.21	3.12	2.91	126.17	120.93	113.67	14,705		
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.1	39.7	39.3	3.70	3.53	3.32	148.43	140.14	130.39	6,587		
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	41.7	39.0	40.1	2.89	2.88	2.61	120.32	112.12	104.81	2,197		
240-249	CLOTHING	37.5	33.2	37.4	1.89	1.91	1.75	70.81	63.51	65.41	6,946		
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.0	34.0	37.2	1.87	1.88	1.70	71.11	63.89	63.31	4,360		
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.4	36.3	37.4	2.81	2.86	2.57	105.14	103.88	96.07	4,412		
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.1	34.4	35.8	3.34	3.33	3.01	117.01	114.42	107.78	3,448		
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	33.8	33.3	34.8	3.33	3.36	3.01	112.65	112.02	104.73	1,845		
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	35.7	39.2	39.9	3.64	3.73	3.43	129.88	146.26	136.82	4,586		
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.0	37.5	39.6	3.68	3.44	3.18	147.19	129.28	126.22	5,813		
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	39.8	38.9	39.9	3.22	3.16	2.85	128.11	122.94	113.64	2,299		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.0	38.3	40.8	3.05	3.09	2.75	122.03	118.37	112.42	5,003		
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	38.1	37.7	39.8	3.43	3.46	3.12	130.83	130.38	124.04	2,647		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.0	30.5	38.7	4.38	4.30	3.76	166.45	131.32	145.30	22,750		
404, 421	BUILDING	35.3	29.8	36.3	4.38	4.36	3.86	154.74	130.12	140.15	14,737		
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	35.2	29.6	34.5	4.23	4.25	3.79	148.83	126.08	130.67	6,806		
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.5	30.0	37.8	4.50	4.46	3.92	159.81	133.70	148.08	7,931		
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.8	31.8	44.4	4.39	4.20	3.55	187.99	133.47	157.83	8,013		
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	39.8	31.5	40.6	3.17	3.27	3.05	126.03	103.11	123.76	1,840		
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	43.7	31.9	45.8	4.73	4.48	3.70	206.46	143.04	169.39	6,173		
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	41.9	45.1	41.0	2.85	2.81	2.65	119.51	126.56	108.73	6,693		
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	33.0	33.1	34.9	1.95	1.92	1.81	64.19	63.37	63.04	2,578		
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.7	29.3	31.4	1.87	1.88	1.71	55.60	54.96	53.70	19,563		

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
MANITOBA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	34.4	37.0	40.1	4.24	4.28	3.79	145.77	158.40	151.95	5,875
050-059	METALS.	32.4	37.4	39.6	4.33	4.35	3.89	140.54	162.92	154.09	4,805
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.9	36.5	39.1	2.84	2.86	2.60	107.45	104.20	101.35	29,149
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.1	38.3	40.1	3.06	3.06	2.77	116.59	117.43	111.03	12,134
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.7	35.2	38.3	2.68	2.70	2.45	100.94	95.28	93.74	17,015
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.1	37.2	39.0	3.14	3.06	2.81	122.53	114.01	109.73	6,232
100-139	FOODS	39.3	37.7	39.3	3.07	2.98	2.76	120.91	112.14	108.30	5,464
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	40.6	38.4	40.1	3.61	3.42	3.22	146.76	131.61	129.04	2,235
240-249	CLOTHING.	37.0	32.6	37.7	1.89	1.90	1.74	69.83	61.70	65.56	5,299
243	MEN S CLOTHING.	37.8	34.2	37.9	1.87	1.84	1.67	70.52	62.85	63.13	3,080
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	33.5	32.9	35.6	3.15	3.14	2.83	105.44	103.27	100.84	1,900
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	38.9	36.9	39.4	3.32	3.16	2.90	129.09	116.58	114.28	2,191
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.9	38.9	42.2	3.04	3.11	2.70	121.34	120.92	114.01	3,153
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	39.2	33.7	39.6	3.90	3.88	3.58	153.10	130.65	141.89	5,219
404,421	BUILDING.	37.0	31.4	38.4	4.13	4.13	3.72	153.09	129.47	142.94	3,884
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.3	33.6	38.9	3.96	4.00	3.67	155.76	134.18	142.80	1,673
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.3	29.7	38.0	4.28	4.23	3.76	151.07	125.95	143.05	2,211
466-409	ENGINEERING	45.7	40.4	43.7	3.35	3.32	3.16	153.11	134.08	138.10	1,335
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	43.9	46.7	41.5	2.48	2.48	2.34	108.73	115.92	97.15	1,888
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	28.3	28.5	29.3	1.81	1.81	1.62	51.02	51.48	47.46	5,991
SASKATCHEWAN											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.2	38.8	40.4	3.86	3.78	3.60	147.15	146.67	145.59	4,067
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.4	39.1	39.4	3.28	3.29	3.06	126.07	128.84	120.48	7,496
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.1	37.5	39.1	3.22	3.18	3.00	119.59	119.25	117.38	2,587
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	40.0	39.5	3.32	3.35	3.09	129.48	133.98	122.12	4,909
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.0	40.5	39.3	3.21	3.22	2.96	125.23	130.51	116.31	2,907
100-139	FOODS	39.2	41.1	39.7	3.17	3.16	2.92	124.34	130.00	115.95	2,537
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	36.0	30.0	38.8	3.71	3.89	3.66	133.70	116.64	142.27	2,730
404,421	BUILDING.	34.4	30.0	36.9	3.87	3.93	3.62	132.95	117.78	133.46	2,157
466-409	ENGINEERING	42.3	29.9	44.2	3.23	3.74	3.77	136.53	111.78	166.84	573
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	36.2	40.9	41.1	3.15	3.01	2.75	113.92	123.00	113.31	1,790
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.6	31.6	33.0	1.62	1.62	1.56	51.12	51.06	51.67	2,556
ALBERTA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.7	39.3	42.9	4.12	4.15	3.86	175.72	163.07	165.54	8,710
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	44.1	38.9	43.7	3.97	4.17	3.82	174.92	162.17	166.71	4,616
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	43.4	39.2	43.2	4.08	4.30	3.91	177.19	168.57	168.99	3,824
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	38.3	39.1	3.35	3.31	3.05	131.42	126.83	119.17	27,585
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.0	37.5	39.3	3.40	3.35	3.07	132.47	125.51	120.80	13,364
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.1	38.9	3.31	3.28	3.02	130.45	128.07	117.41	14,221
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.1	38.8	38.7	3.35	3.24	3.04	130.87	125.80	117.69	7,500
100-139	FOODS	39.2	38.9	38.6	3.34	3.21	3.04	131.14	124.91	117.20	6,704
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	39.8	39.0	38.6	3.80	3.56	3.37	151.12	138.83	130.01	3,169
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	41.6	38.8	39.6	3.03	3.00	2.69	126.04	116.55	106.79	1,350
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.7	36.0	37.4	2.86	2.91	2.61	105.11	104.93	97.40	3,105
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	40.1	37.0	39.7	4.03	3.76	3.44	161.41	139.14	136.68	3,130
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	40.3	37.3	39.8	3.05	3.05	2.83	122.99	113.98	109.90	1,755
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	38.6	38.3	40.2	3.55	3.57	3.24	137.11	136.79	129.92	1,847
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.5	42.4	42.7	4.04	3.97	3.63	167.57	168.42	155.22	1,280

SEE NOTES AT BACK OF PUBLICATION FOR CONCEPTS AND METHODS USED IN THE SURVEY.

SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
											NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER
ALBERTA											
- CONTINUED											
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	37.9	29.5	38.3	4.68	4.55	3.85	177.20	134.22	147.20	14,801
404, 421	BUILDING.	34.8	29.1	35.2	4.62	4.60	3.99	160.88	133.57	140.41	8,696
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.8	28.3	32.6	4.54	4.56	3.95	153.66	128.96	128.75	4,181
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.7	29.8	37.5	4.69	4.63	4.02	167.56	138.15	150.90	4,515
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.2	30.2	44.7	4.75	4.48	3.61	200.45	135.11	161.28	6,105
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	37.7	29.5	38.9	3.55	3.60	3.34	133.65	106.07	129.84	1,164
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	43.3	30.3	46.4	5.00	4.70	3.68	216.18	142.60	170.99	4,941
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	44.1	46.7	40.7	2.94	2.93	2.80	129.59	136.89	114.04	3,015
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.1	29.1	32.0	1.97	1.98	1.78	59.13	57.80	56.92	11,016
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.6	39.4	40.7	4.60	4.42	4.08	186.69	174.25	166.35	7,658
050-059	METALS.	40.8	39.7	40.9	4.55	4.50	4.13	185.53	178.58	169.15	4,499
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.1	36.4	37.6	3.93	3.94	3.62	145.92	143.56	136.15	80,771
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.0	36.0	37.5	3.94	3.93	3.63	145.65	141.49	136.21	50,717
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.4	37.3	37.6	3.92	3.95	3.62	146.37	147.00	136.03	30,054
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	36.5	36.9	35.8	3.59	3.56	3.29	131.17	131.43	117.61	9,099
100-139	FOODS	36.0	37.1	35.5	3.58	3.53	3.54	128.83	130.98	116.46	7,861
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	38.6	38.6	38.7	4.07	3.99	3.54	157.11	153.98	136.93	1,635
111	FISH PRODUCTS	34.3	30.9	28.8	3.45	3.45	3.16	118.11	106.67	91.04	903
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS.	32.7	34.3	28.7	2.70	2.70	2.53	88.22	92.90	72.62	819
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.7	35.2	36.8	3.85	3.87	3.51	141.55	136.22	128.88	32,336
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	37.4	36.2	36.8	3.86	3.86	3.50	144.35	140.05	128.83	24,511
252	VENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS.	34.5	31.4	36.9	3.90	3.94	3.56	134.47	123.65	131.50	6,420
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.9	38.5	39.7	4.39	4.42	4.08	170.50	170.11	162.32	12,923
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	39.4	39.0	40.0	4.47	4.52	4.16	176.17	176.67	166.35	11,530
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	37.9	38.8	39.1	4.10	4.09	3.88	155.31	158.79	151.83	5,585
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	37.6	35.8	38.1	4.14	4.04	3.88	142.71	144.79	147.97	4,372
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	37.9	38.7	38.9	4.23	4.24	3.77	160.40	163.99	146.87	3,301
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	38.4	40.7	40.3	4.62	4.59	3.94	177.22	187.22	158.49	1,786
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	38.5	39.7	38.2	3.83	3.82	3.53	147.14	151.79	134.75	1,203
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	33.6	29.1	35.7	5.63	5.62	5.29	189.04	163.61	188.72	12,397
404, 421	BUILDING.	32.5	28.4	35.7	5.63	5.58	5.35	182.88	158.52	191.04	9,908
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	32.2	27.5	35.7	5.45	5.40	5.52	175.51	148.82	197.09	5,834
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	32.9	29.7	35.6	5.88	5.82	5.15	193.43	172.82	183.45	4,074
406-409	ENGINEERING	37.9	31.4	35.8	5.63	5.75	5.00	213.55	180.65	178.70	2,489
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	36.8	27.7	32.5	5.21	5.46	4.65	191.95	151.39	151.15	1,160
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	38.4	38.1	39.2	3.75	3.70	3.44	143.97	140.82	134.69	2,360
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS.	33.5	33.1	33.8	2.36	2.38	2.26	79.21	78.73	76.38	1,027
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.4	29.7	29.6	2.29	2.30	2.08	67.44	68.39	61.62	15,834

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ST. JOHN S											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.7	40.8	2.58	2.53	2.38	104.27	102.83	97.25	1,403
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	36.1	28.8	46.9	3.08	2.98	2.79	111.23	85.69	130.91	1,262
HALIFAX											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	37.5	40.8	2.97	2.95	2.59	115.45	110.61	105.68	4,305
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.3	37.7	40.5	2.80	2.79	2.29	106.99	105.26	92.62	2,523
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	37.4	30.4	36.9	3.98	3.86	3.27	148.99	117.07	120.67	1,979
SYDNEY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	40.1	39.1	2.90	2.78	2.75	113.82	111.57	107.41	3,422
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.2	39.1	38.7	3.04	2.97	2.83	119.16	116.40	109.39	3,019
MONCTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	38.5	39.6	2.47	2.38	2.21	95.84	91.54	87.34	1,475
SAINT JOHN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.7	41.0	39.7	3.08	3.06	2.79	131.49	125.61	110.94	4,154
DRUMMONDVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	39.6	40.4	2.50	2.48	2.33	99.81	97.93	93.98	4,720
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.1	39.4	40.3	2.51	2.49	2.33	100.60	98.37	94.18	3,576
GRANBY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.2	38.0	40.5	2.43	2.44	2.32	97.54	92.92	94.02	4,471
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.9	37.0	39.7	2.37	2.41	2.29	94.64	89.06	91.08	3,488
MONTREAL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	36.8	40.5	2.85	2.84	2.65	112.51	104.54	107.42	160,493
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.6	39.1	42.0	3.22	3.13	2.95	130.90	122.39	123.80	60,136
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.7	35.4	39.6	2.62	2.64	2.45	101.49	93.70	97.00	100,357
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	40.0	39.0	41.0	3.11	3.10	2.88	124.23	120.89	118.26	18,047
100-139	FOODS	40.0	39.1	40.9	2.95	2.90	2.72	118.06	113.43	111.41	14,555
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	40.3	40.0	39.6	3.38	3.21	3.09	136.24	128.67	122.30	2,462
141-147	BEVERAGES	39.7	38.8	41.4	3.78	3.87	3.58	149.94	150.33	148.17	3,492
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	37.0	37.1	37.3	3.76	3.66	3.44	139.26	135.75	128.42	3,159
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS.	40.5	34.9	40.5	2.02	2.00	1.87	81.71	69.84	75.75	6,370
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER.	41.3	34.8	41.3	2.02	2.01	1.89	83.71	69.82	77.92	4,249
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS.	42.2	39.0	43.0	2.15	2.12	2.00	90.73	82.69	85.83	7,412
230-239	KNITTING MILLS.	42.8	35.7	43.2	1.88	1.87	1.80	80.65	66.83	77.78	5,733
240-249	CLOTHING.	35.5	30.1	37.2	2.20	2.19	2.11	78.19	65.98	78.41	32,446
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	35.4	31.6	39.9	2.20	2.22	2.16	78.11	69.93	86.17	10,672
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING.	34.7	27.5	35.1	2.32	2.30	2.17	80.62	63.41	76.16	15,095
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.8	32.9	39.2	1.84	1.84	1.78	71.47	60.51	69.75	3,837
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.	39.9	36.8	41.7	2.41	2.36	2.31	96.03	86.93	96.28	5,318
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.9	39.2	41.3	2.88	2.81	2.63	115.00	110.16	108.62	5,913
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS.	39.5	38.5	40.9	2.94	2.84	2.65	115.87	109.23	108.48	3,845

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	
MONTREAL	- CONTINUED	NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	38.2	35.5	38.0	3.68	3.73	3.47	140.64	132.22	132.04		7,482
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	39.0	36.0	39.5	3.40	3.31	3.08	132.44	119.15	121.46		4,171
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.4	34.8	35.8	4.09	4.49	4.18	153.02	156.11	149.91		2,325
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	42.2	42.6	44.0	3.46	3.39	3.07	146.01	144.08	134.97		4,197
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	40.2	38.8	42.5	3.07	3.01	2.90	123.66	116.93	123.33		15,275
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING.	38.8	37.8	42.4	3.14	3.10	3.05	121.70	117.44	129.28		4,707
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	40.3	40.8	42.4	3.35	3.33	3.12	134.88	135.78	132.49		4,241
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.4	40.9	42.4	3.38	3.36	3.16	136.54	137.41	133.70		4,007
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	41.1	38.8	41.3	3.81	3.61	3.26	156.22	140.01	134.44		12,135
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS.	39.7	39.2	42.0	3.42	3.37	3.10	135.55	132.09	129.95		6,413
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.8	37.5	41.3	3.17	3.10	2.99	126.23	116.19	123.26		11,978
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.	38.9	37.6	40.3	3.23	3.12	3.08	125.51	117.16	124.09		5,859
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	42.5	43.2	41.9	3.16	3.05	2.89	134.26	131.55	120.94		5,347
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.5	39.2	40.0	3.03	2.98	2.77	119.72	116.93	110.96		4,374
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	37.9	38.3	38.8	2.90	2.78	2.60	109.90	106.61	100.93		1,819
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	39.9	37.6	40.4	2.30	2.29	2.16	91.69	86.26	87.12		6,419
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	36.2	31.3	38.3	4.43	4.38	4.08	160.56	136.76	156.14		16,740
404,421	BUILDING.	35.0	29.8	37.9	4.52	4.45	4.15	158.16	132.75	157.34		13,982
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	36.8	29.1	37.4	4.28	4.27	4.07	157.17	124.29	152.20		2,990
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	34.5	30.0	38.1	4.59	4.50	4.17	158.43	135.09	158.70		10,992
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.3	38.7	40.7	4.09	4.07	3.64	172.71	157.41	148.07		2,758
QUEBEC												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.0	38.6	40.3	2.80	2.88	2.53	106.49	110.98	102.00		14,339
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.0	36.0	40.0	3.16	3.02	2.72	116.72	108.68	108.79		4,222
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.4	39.7	40.4	2.66	2.82	2.47	102.22	111.95	99.63		10,117
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	34.9	27.0	38.3	4.17	4.13	3.58	145.45	111.30	137.22		4,389
404,421	BUILDING.	34.8	26.9	37.8	4.16	4.11	3.62	144.97	110.81	137.07		3,936
SHAWINIGAN												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.9	40.0	40.3	3.22	3.31	3.03	122.10	132.51	121.88		5,453
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	39.7	40.2	3.14	3.34	2.98	117.80	132.60	119.59		4,280
SHERBROOKE												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	40.5	41.8	2.65	2.67	2.39	108.62	108.24	100.17		5,747
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.5	40.2	40.8	2.49	2.54	2.28	100.58	102.03	92.92		4,194
SOREL												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	40.4	40.8	3.53	3.51	3.25	139.34	141.56	132.49		4,248
ST.-HYACINTHE												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.9	38.9	42.0	2.21	2.21	2.04	88.12	86.06	85.64		3,575
ST.-JEAN												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	37.3	40.3	2.50	2.47	2.34	96.48	92.27	94.48		4,429

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ST.-JEROME											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	39.0	39.8	2.44	2.54	2.29	98.54	99.04	91.26	2,556
THETFORD MINES											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.8	39.9	42.2	3.56	3.39	3.36	141.74	135.37	141.62	2,954
TROIS-RIVIERES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	39.7	41.2	3.04	3.09	2.91	120.32	122.91	119.72	8,510
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.9	40.1	40.7	3.15	3.20	3.05	122.46	128.33	124.14	5,993
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.4	42.9	42.5	4.00	3.93	3.69	161.65	168.70	156.88	3,246
VALLEYFIELD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	43.1	43.5	3.13	3.18	2.91	128.20	137.17	126.81	4,390
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.8	42.3	43.9	3.03	3.09	2.84	123.51	130.82	124.77	3,058
OTTAWA-HULL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	38.3	39.6	3.36	3.31	3.09	130.86	127.01	122.24	10,640
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.3	36.2	40.5	3.03	3.01	2.73	116.30	108.84	110.53	2,074
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	38.9	39.4	3.44	3.38	3.17	134.38	131.34	125.04	8,566
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.4	40.6	40.2	3.90	3.78	3.55	157.43	153.71	142.67	3,716
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.5	29.0	38.9	4.21	4.23	3.91	153.66	122.69	152.00	5,491
404,421	BUILDING	36.4	28.5	39.0	4.29	4.33	3.95	156.23	123.51	154.15	5,064
BELLEVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	36.2	39.4	2.76	2.75	2.54	108.41	99.52	100.08	5,569
BRAMPTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.4	36.2	38.9	3.08	3.13	2.97	118.48	113.06	115.80	9,951
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.4	35.5	39.5	3.12	3.20	3.06	119.83	113.44	120.77	6,672
BRANTFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.2	36.7	38.7	3.10	3.06	2.93	118.38	112.19	113.39	9,527
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.1	38.3	38.8	3.45	3.36	3.29	131.51	128.66	127.93	5,061
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.3	34.9	38.5	2.71	2.69	2.50	103.49	93.83	96.28	4,466
BROCKVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	38.7	39.8	3.15	3.16	2.94	128.58	122.06	117.00	4,276
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	36.8	40.3	3.03	2.96	2.85	124.66	108.90	114.89	3,005

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
CHATHAM											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	38.7	39.9	3.68	3.73	3.26	148.52	144.36	130.10	3,767
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.7	40.5	39.8	3.90	3.84	3.53	159.07	155.71	140.21	2,977
CORNWALL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.6	42.0	3.04	3.09	2.84	125.38	128.33	119.24	4,388
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.3	41.7	41.9	3.06	3.10	2.85	126.40	129.43	119.63	4,163
THUNDER BAY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	38.5	39.5	3.66	3.64	3.37	140.96	140.45	133.11	4,809
GUELPH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	37.8	39.4	3.04	2.99	2.88	118.45	112.76	113.67	6,191
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.9	37.7	39.6	3.12	3.06	2.86	124.38	115.19	113.29	3,767
HAMILTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	38.9	39.5	3.68	3.66	3.38	144.33	142.30	133.39	46,273
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.5	39.4	3.91	3.89	3.58	154.86	153.56	141.05	34,697
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.2	37.0	39.6	2.95	2.92	2.75	112.78	108.15	108.64	11,576
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.5	38.5	38.9	2.72	2.71	2.44	101.97	104.30	94.79	2,975
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.2	37.3	40.3	3.55	3.43	3.28	139.38	127.89	132.45	4,752
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	38.7	36.3	40.1	3.96	3.84	3.67	153.35	139.16	147.13	3,071
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.5	37.5	38.4	3.67	3.61	3.29	141.15	135.26	126.59	4,032
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	34.4	28.3	37.9	5.38	5.26	4.59	184.83	148.75	173.99	3,888
KINGSTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	39.0	39.9	3.43	3.48	3.19	141.12	135.84	127.24	4,658
KITCHENER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.7	36.5	39.0	2.94	2.85	2.75	113.54	104.07	107.15	29,096
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.0	36.5	39.0	3.15	3.02	2.90	119.77	110.47	113.06	13,686
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.3	36.5	39.0	2.75	2.70	2.60	108.01	98.56	101.41	15,410
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.4	39.4	39.0	3.19	3.08	2.96	125.72	121.46	115.25	3,560
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	39.8	33.0	40.3	3.29	3.22	3.14	130.84	106.42	126.52	3,030
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	33.5	33.6	38.9	3.35	3.22	3.10	112.48	108.44	120.67	4,601
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.9	31.8	37.7	4.54	4.32	3.97	153.89	137.27	149.86	2,081
LONDON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	35.8	37.1	39.2	3.23	3.18	2.95	115.88	118.28	115.37	11,978
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.2	38.1	39.8	3.32	3.24	3.03	120.17	123.34	120.32	5,771
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	35.5	36.3	38.6	3.16	3.13	2.87	111.89	113.54	110.60	6,207
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	35.2	36.1	39.2	3.27	3.34	3.02	114.88	120.73	118.36	2,920
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	35.4	37.9	39.2	3.08	2.98	2.80	109.04	112.85	109.70	2,517

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
LONDON - CONTINUED											
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	31.0	30.4	36.5	4.65	4.54	4.23	144.16	137.90	154.40	2,011
NIAGARA FALLS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.4	39.5	39.8	3.32	3.36	3.17	127.54	132.86	126.28	3,685
OSHAWA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.3	38.7	38.9	4.43	4.17	3.75	187.69	161.45	146.05	16,916
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	42.8	38.9	38.9	4.56	4.26	3.81	194.93	165.66	148.13	14,841
PETERBOROUGH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	39.0	39.7	3.60	3.53	3.25	140.33	137.68	128.79	6,009
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.7	39.7	3.80	3.72	3.46	149.90	147.46	137.63	4,491
SARNIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	40.4	40.4	4.25	4.27	3.97	174.45	172.31	160.04	6,163
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.7	41.5	41.2	4.40	4.39	4.03	183.65	182.34	166.06	4,475
STRATFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.2	35.3	38.3	2.69	2.69	2.52	99.92	95.04	96.52	4,230
ST. CATHARINES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.6	40.5	39.8	4.37	4.11	3.64	186.34	166.68	144.75	14,831
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.8	40.8	39.7	4.59	4.31	3.85	201.30	175.92	152.73	11,436
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.6	39.7	40.0	3.52	3.48	3.11	135.95	138.02	124.46	3,395
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	44.8	41.5	39.5	4.82	4.52	4.00	215.63	187.31	157.84	9,198
ST. THOMAS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	25.1	44.7	38.1	3.22	3.71	3.15	81.01	165.81	120.02	5,073
TIMMINS											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	27.4	36.9	38.6	4.03	2.76	2.71	110.32	101.95	104.74	1,926
TORONTO											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	37.9	39.8	3.18	3.15	2.95	123.23	119.41	117.41	166,219
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.7	39.1	40.5	3.38	3.34	3.15	130.84	130.76	127.42	82,079
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.9	36.8	39.1	2.98	2.94	2.75	115.81	108.35	107.74	84,140
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.1	38.3	39.3	3.12	3.04	2.83	121.72	116.46	111.06	17,552
100-139	FOODS	39.0	38.3	39.1	3.05	2.97	2.76	118.98	113.84	107.84	15,905
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	40.1	39.2	39.2	3.64	3.40	3.18	145.82	133.36	124.71	3,405
129	BAKERIES.	39.5	40.5	39.0	2.87	2.85	2.72	113.31	115.28	106.02	3,426

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED		
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971		
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER		
TORONTO - CONTINUED													
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.3	36.8	41.8	3.38	3.25	3.40	139.49	119.78	142.27	2,761		
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	39.6	36.1	40.0	2.61	2.59	2.47	103.13	93.37	98.69	4,413		
240-249	CLOTHING	37.9	33.1	38.2	2.23	2.24	2.12	84.78	74.18	80.91	9,625		
243	MEN S CLOTHING	39.4	35.4	39.5	2.15	2.19	2.10	84.57	77.47	83.13	4,443		
244	WOMEN S CLOTHING	35.7	29.1	37.1	2.50	2.49	2.24	89.49	72.27	83.31	3,353		
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.1	38.2	40.1	2.61	2.57	2.49	104.76	98.21	100.01	5,128		
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.2	38.8	40.4	3.10	2.99	2.85	124.92	115.82	115.27	9,572		
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	39.5	39.3	40.6	3.08	3.01	2.81	121.88	118.22	114.10	4,344		
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.7	38.1	39.7	3.07	2.88	2.85	125.14	109.84	113.35	4,522		
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.8	35.2	37.3	4.08	3.99	3.67	145.78	140.33	137.11	11,758		
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	36.5	35.4	38.0	3.85	3.76	3.41	140.61	132.91	129.65	6,906		
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	33.8	34.0	35.9	4.40	4.36	4.11	148.82	147.95	147.51	3,273		
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.3	37.4	41.4	3.28	3.18	3.15	131.93	119.00	130.33	4,089		
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.8	37.7	40.7	3.36	3.26	3.09	133.60	122.94	126.04	19,496		
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	40.8	37.2	40.8	3.21	3.17	3.01	130.82	118.05	122.91	5,892		
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	38.9	38.4	39.8	3.29	3.14	2.90	127.91	120.45	115.63	2,641		
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.1	41.5	40.9	3.82	3.79	3.49	153.11	157.10	142.66	11,041		
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.7	39.7	40.5	3.76	3.69	3.41	149.33	146.49	137.83	5,964		
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	40.5	42.6	42.8	3.86	3.94	3.50	156.47	168.02	149.88	3,259		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	34.6	42.0	41.2	3.75	3.79	3.71	129.96	158.93	153.16	16,944		
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.6	37.3	39.3	3.07	2.98	2.81	118.50	111.07	110.45	19,154		
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.1	38.0	40.1	2.73	2.63	2.66	104.31	99.68	106.75	3,189		
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	39.0	38.2	39.5	3.14	3.10	2.81	122.31	118.25	111.07	3,977		
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	42.0	39.7	41.6	3.63	3.51	3.23	152.39	139.23	134.15	5,067		
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	40.5	43.1	40.8	4.27	4.36	3.93	173.07	187.75	160.47	898		
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.4	38.6	39.4	3.00	2.93	2.72	118.23	113.28	107.24	7,280		
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.4	36.7	38.7	2.63	2.63	2.43	103.66	96.64	94.01	14,834		
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.9	37.6	38.0	3.08	3.10	2.71	120.14	116.65	102.79	3,930		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.3	30.1	38.1	5.20	5.10	4.47	188.65	153.73	170.40	26,112		
404,421	BUILDING	35.8	29.2	38.0	5.27	5.18	4.48	188.50	151.29	169.96	21,175		
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.3	30.3	38.2	4.72	4.74	4.28	176.38	143.56	163.62	5,671		
406-409	ENGINEERING	35.2	28.8	37.9	5.48	5.35	4.55	192.93	154.14	172.54	15,504		
		38.3	33.7	38.6	4.94	4.84	4.45	189.33	163.09	172.01	4,937		
WELLAND													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	38.8	41.0	3.75	3.75	3.46	148.85	145.35	141.82	9,799		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.4	37.9	41.3	3.95	3.97	3.68	159.62	150.80	152.18	7,231		
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.6	38.3	41.5	4.00	4.04	3.71	162.36	154.54	154.07	5,320		
WINDSOR													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.7	34.9	40.1	4.02	3.99	3.79	151.47	139.21	152.10	23,768		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.1	34.2	39.8	4.06	4.03	3.85	150.67	137.91	153.20	19,937		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.6	38.1	41.5	3.83	3.82	3.53	155.63	145.64	146.46	3,831		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	37.4	32.7	38.5	4.08	4.04	3.93	152.87	131.93	151.19	14,943		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.0	27.2	38.9	5.68	5.49	5.06	198.70	149.36	197.03	1,307		
WOODSTOCK													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.6	37.9	36.2	3.04	2.96	2.86	111.16	112.13	103.56	5,327		
WINNIPEG													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.1	36.3	39.0	2.83	2.82	2.56	107.85	102.38	99.76	24,132		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.1	38.2	40.2	3.02	2.97	2.69	117.90	113.37	108.15	9,594		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	35.1	38.2	2.70	2.72	2.45	101.22	95.52	93.69	14,538		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.0	37.4	39.2	3.26	3.17	2.90	127.18	118.46	113.84	5,133		
100-139	FOODS	39.3	38.0	39.7	3.20	3.08	2.84	125.86	116.99	112.87	4,467		
240-249	CLOTHING	36.9	32.6	37.7	1.92	1.93	1.76	70.88	62.83	66.60	4,766		

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		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		DOLLARS									NUMBER
WINNIPEG	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	36.1	30.1	37.4	3.90	3.90	3.52	140.82	117.39	131.63	3,650
404,421	BUILDING.	34.9	28.9	36.7	4.08	4.11	3.65	142.64	118.59	134.01	3,223
REGINA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	37.1	38.9	3.32	3.29	3.19	130.51	121.90	123.96	2,572
SASKATOON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.6	41.1	39.0	3.30	3.33	3.06	127.32	136.62	119.47	2,126
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	35.2	30.0	38.5	3.78	3.87	3.60	133.30	116.25	138.72	804
CALGARY											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.0	41.2	45.8	4.28	4.26	3.87	166.85	175.40	177.32	738
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	38.3	38.9	3.50	3.40	3.15	135.81	130.32	122.58	8,322
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.1	37.6	39.3	3.48	3.35	3.10	136.18	125.81	121.69	4,700
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	39.0	38.5	3.52	3.46	3.21	135.44	134.99	123.73	4,122
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.3	39.7	38.1	3.48	3.35	3.10	133.27	133.05	118.40	1,914
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	34.4	29.3	35.7	4.86	4.82	4.03	167.37	141.20	143.80	3,932
EDMONTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.1	38.0	39.3	3.31	3.29	3.03	132.48	124.92	119.03	11,646
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	37.1	39.9	3.45	3.47	3.18	137.39	128.79	127.03	4,380
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	38.5	38.8	3.22	3.18	2.92	129.52	122.56	113.14	7,266
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.8	38.2	38.7	3.42	3.30	3.10	136.26	125.87	120.10	3,740
100-139	FOODS	39.8	38.0	38.6	3.44	3.28	3.11	137.08	124.79	119.96	3,432
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	34.6	28.6	37.3	4.39	4.35	3.96	151.95	124.36	147.81	4,629
404,421	BUILDING.	33.2	26.8	35.2	4.65	4.60	4.10	154.35	123.49	143.99	3,638
VANCOUVER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.1	35.4	37.2	3.80	3.79	3.53	137.24	134.34	131.32	37,425
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	34.9	37.5	3.96	3.94	3.66	146.87	137.51	137.46	23,049
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.2	36.2	36.7	3.55	3.57	3.26	128.75	129.31	119.81	14,376
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	37.1	37.9	37.5	3.66	3.63	3.36	135.80	137.59	126.02	6,149
100-139	FOODS	36.4	38.2	37.5	3.65	3.61	3.36	132.90	137.87	125.84	5,220
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	34.9	33.1	36.3	3.90	3.91	3.54	136.07	129.52	128.56	11,338
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	36.4	35.3	35.9	3.94	3.93	3.57	143.37	138.80	127.89	6,000
252	VENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS.	33.0	29.6	37.2	3.89	3.94	3.55	128.22	116.65	132.21	4,313
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	36.0	35.0	38.3	3.85	3.73	3.58	138.55	130.33	136.87	2,072
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	37.5	35.9	38.1	3.98	3.91	3.84	149.32	140.25	146.35	3,888
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	32.5	28.9	33.5	5.71	5.67	5.11	185.71	163.92	171.05	8,583
404,421	BUILDING.	32.1	28.5	33.7	5.72	5.65	5.06	183.89	160.79	170.55	7,551
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	31.7	27.3	32.0	5.50	5.45	4.98	174.40	149.08	159.10	4,265
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	32.7	29.9	35.2	6.01	5.89	5.13	196.20	176.19	180.91	3,286
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.2	30.7	30.5	2.35	2.36	2.12	70.97	72.48	64.72	9,384

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
VICTORIA												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.6	36.7	37.4	3.97	4.04	3.55	149.39	148.12	133.12	3,582	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.5	36.0	37.0	4.14	4.17	3.65	155.10	150.12	135.11	2,564	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.9	38.4	38.7	3.56	3.72	3.29	135.00	143.14	127.14	1,018	

SEE NOTES AT BACK OF PUBLICATION FOR CONCEPTS AND METHODS USED IN THE SURVEY.
SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing Seasonally-adjusted													
1968		40.2	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.9
1969		40.4	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.1
1970		40.1	40.0	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.5	39.8	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.5
1971		39.2											
Unadjusted													
1968	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.9	40.9	38.0
1969	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.4	40.4	37.2
1970		39.8	40.0	39.5	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.3	39.9	40.1	40.1	39.9	38.0
1971		38.9											
Durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1968		40.6	41.0	40.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5
1969		41.2	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.3	40.3	39.3
1970		40.6	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.0
1971		39.7											
Unadjusted													
1968	40.9	40.1	40.9	40.2	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.2	40.9	41.8	41.8	41.9	38.6
1969	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.6	41.6	41.0	41.0	37.5
1970		40.0	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.6	39.6	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.5	38.5
1971		39.1											
Non-durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1968		39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.4
1969		39.5	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.0
1970		39.5	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.1
1971		38.8											
Unadjusted													
1968	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	37.4
1969	39.5	39.5	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	36.9
1970		39.5	39.7	39.1	39.3	39.7	39.6	39.0	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.3	37.5
1971		38.8											
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted Mining, including milling													
1968	41.8	42.4	42.7	42.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.0	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.5	40.0
1969	41.4	41.9	42.2	42.4	41.4	41.5	40.8	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.2	39.9
1970		41.4	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.6	41.6	39.9
1971		39.9											
Metals													
1968	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.7	40.1
1969	40.7	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.0	39.7	39.5	40.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.2
1970		40.6	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.9	39.7
1971		38.2											
Mineral fuels													
1968	41.9	44.3	43.7	42.6	40.7	41.7	41.3	36.9	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.3	42.4
1969	41.9	42.8	42.8	42.5	41.4	41.0	42.2	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.4	40.4	40.8
1970		43.2	42.7	42.1	42.1	38.9	38.3	43.0	42.6	42.3	43.4	43.6	41.7
1971		43.2											
Coal													
1968	41.8	45.1	43.8	42.7	40.2	41.4	40.8	35.2	41.9	42.5	42.2	42.4	42.3
1969	41.9	43.2	42.8	42.7	41.1	40.8	42.4	43.0	42.7	41.9	42.8	39.4	39.6
1970		43.4	42.9	42.2	42.4	37.1	36.8	44.1	43.1	43.1	44.0	44.3	41.5
1971		43.4											

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-metals, except fuels													
1968	42.4	43.0	43.4	42.7	43.5	43.0	42.4	41.9	42.2	43.0	43.2	43.8	40.2
1969	41.9	43.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	41.7	40.8	40.9	41.2	42.0	44.0	40.0	41.6
1970		41.4	41.8	42.2	42.0	41.3	41.5	40.6	39.6	40.9	41.8	41.6	41.4
1971		40.6											
Construction													
1968	40.5	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	41.2	42.3	42.4	42.8	41.6	40.7	31.1
1969	39.8	38.5	40.4	39.4	39.4	40.7	40.0	41.6	42.0	42.0	40.9	40.4	30.3
1970		38.7	38.9	35.7	38.7	40.0	40.3	40.5	41.7	41.6	41.0	39.6	30.7
1971		36.9											
Building													
1968	38.6	38.6	38.7	39.4	39.3	38.6	38.6	39.7	40.1	40.4	39.5	39.2	29.5
1969	38.0	37.5	38.8	38.5	38.3	38.4	37.8	39.3	39.4	39.8	39.2	39.1	28.8
1970		37.7	37.8	34.5	38.1	38.5		38.3	39.3	39.1	39.0	38.2	29.6
1971		35.8											
Engineering													
1968	44.6	42.9	44.5	43.7	42.7	44.6	45.9	47.2	46.8	47.6	45.7	43.7	35.2
1969	44.0	41.1	44.9	42.2	42.5	45.2	44.0	46.2	47.3	46.6	44.8	43.6	34.3
1970		41.8	42.2	39.5	40.5	43.2	44.4	44.5	46.4	46.6	45.3	42.5	33.3
1971		40.1											
Urban transit													
1968	41.5	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.2	42.0	41.6	41.1	41.8	41.1	42.3	41.8	41.7
1969	41.7	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.8	41.6	41.6	42.5	41.4	42.3	41.5	41.6
1970		41.2	41.2	42.1	41.3	43.4	43.6	42.0	41.8	42.3	42.3	41.2	42.1
1971		42.0											
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1968	37.0	38.0	38.3	39.0	39.1	36.5	36.0	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.5	35.7
1969	36.2	35.1	35.6	35.3	33.7	35.6	37.8	36.7	39.1	37.6	37.0	37.3	33.4
1970		34.4	35.8	37.0	35.7	36.9	38.7	37.1	37.8	38.3	38.1	36.9	38.3
1971		35.1											
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1968	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.8	34.3	34.3	33.3	32.8	32.9	32.3
1969	32.3	31.8	32.6	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.5	33.5	33.5	31.9	31.8	31.8	31.3
1970		31.4	31.6	31.3	32.6	31.9	32.3	33.5	33.4	31.9	31.6	31.1	30.7
1971		30.8											
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1968	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.1	38.5	37.8	37.9	37.5	35.3
1969	37.4	36.6	36.9	38.2	38.0	38.1	37.7	37.4	38.0	37.5	37.6	37.8	35.1
1970		36.7	36.9	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.2	36.3	36.5	35.2
1971		35.5											
Specified manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Food and beverages													
1968	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.3	39.9	40.4	39.4	39.1	37.3
1969	39.4	39.0	38.9	39.7	39.3	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.3	40.1	39.0	39.6	37.4
1970		39.2	39.2	39.3	39.2	40.0	40.4	40.0	39.7	39.5	38.8	38.7	37.9
1971		38.6											
Tobacco processing and products													
1968	37.6	38.8	38.6	38.4	37.7	37.9	39.1	37.5	37.8	37.4	36.9	37.5	33.9
1969	37.0	38.0	38.2	38.3	36.3	36.5	37.0	36.7	36.8	37.9	38.2	37.4	32.3
1970		38.2	38.0	38.0	38.2	39.0	37.4	35.9	37.5	37.2	36.9	38.5	34.8
1971		35.4											
Rubber products													
1968	41.0	42.3	41.4	41.5	41.1	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.3	42.1	42.6	42.0	37.4
1969	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.9	42.0	40.8	40.5	40.0	40.6	41.4	42.4	42.2	38.7
1970		40.9	40.9	39.9	40.4	41.3	41.6	40.1	40.6	42.6	41.5	41.0	36.9
1971		40.3											
Leather products													
1968	39.3	40.3	40.5	40.1	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.3	40.0	39.7	39.1	39.9	34.7
1969	38.4	39.9	40.0	39.3	38.6	39.2	38.0	38.5	39.2	38.3	38.1	38.5	32.7
1970		39.4	39.3	37.1	37.1	38.0	38.2	38.2	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.2	34.7
1971		38.9											

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Textile products													
1968	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.5	41.1	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.4	42.0	41.8	42.1	39.2
1969	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.8	41.6	41.3	40.8	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.1	36.8
1970		41.0	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.9	40.3	39.3	40.4	40.7	41.1	41.1	38.9
1971		40.4											
Knitting mills													
1968	40.6	40.9	41.2	40.9	41.4	40.8	40.0	40.0	41.1	40.5	41.5	41.6	37.3
1969	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.4	41.0	40.5	40.9	40.8	35.4
1970		41.0	41.1	39.4	39.4	40.1	39.4	40.1	41.3	41.1	41.7	41.8	36.0
1971		40.1											
Clothing													
1968	36.7	36.9	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.9	36.4	36.7	37.7	36.3	37.4	36.8	32.2
1969	36.5	36.8	37.5	37.5	37.1	37.1	36.1	36.5	37.7	36.5	37.4	36.6	30.6
1970		37.2	37.7	35.9	36.1	36.7	36.0	35.0	36.9	36.5	36.6	36.4	31.5
1971		36.0											
Wood products													
1968	40.1	40.1	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.1	40.5	39.6	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.6	37.9
1969	39.3	38.6	40.2	40.5	39.8	39.6	39.0	39.0	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.7	36.8
1970		39.0	39.5	38.9	39.0	38.2	38.6	38.0	38.6	39.3	39.1	39.4	37.1
1971		38.9											
Furniture and fixtures													
1968	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.4	42.4	42.8	43.0	43.0	36.4
1969	41.5	41.3	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.3	41.4	42.7	42.7	42.4	42.5	36.2
1970		40.9	40.5	39.8	39.8	40.3	40.1	40.3	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.7	37.9
1971		39.4											
Paper and allied industries													
1968	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.4	41.4	40.8
1969	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.6
1970		41.0	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.1	40.7	41.5
1971		40.3											
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1968	38.1	37.8	38.1	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.3	36.4
1969	37.9	37.5	37.7	38.3	37.7	37.8	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.0	35.9
1970		37.4	37.5	37.9	37.8	37.4	37.3	37.0	37.2	37.6	37.1	37.1	35.4
1971		36.3											
Primary metal industries													
1968	40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.0	41.1	40.6	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.1	39.4
1969	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.7	41.5	41.1	41.0	39.1	41.0	40.9	40.3	40.0
1970		40.4	40.6	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.8	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.2	40.8
1971		39.6											
Metal fabricating industries													
1968	40.1	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.2	41.9	41.4	41.7	38.4
1969	40.8	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.7	40.8	41.2	37.3
1970		40.5	40.7	39.9	40.7	40.5	41.2	39.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	40.7	37.5
1971		39.1											
Machinery, except electrical													
1968	41.1	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.4	41.9	38.5
1969	40.9	41.1	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.2	40.8	40.2	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.2	38.6
1970		40.7	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.2	40.5	41.2	40.6	41.1	39.7
1971		39.5											
Transportation equipment													
1968	40.9	38.2	41.0	37.0	43.1	42.9	40.6	38.4	40.5	43.1	43.1	43.3	38.6
1969	40.6	41.0	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.6	41.3	42.8	41.3	41.4	34.6
1970		39.5	39.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	41.2	40.0	40.6	41.1	41.1	40.3	38.2
1971		38.6											
Electrical products													
1968	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.9	41.0	40.7	41.0	38.4
1969	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.1	38.6	39.8	40.9	40.5	40.6	38.7
1970		39.7	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.0	39.3	37.9	39.1	39.6	39.8	39.9	37.6
1971		38.9											

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

[illegible]

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

[illegible]

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prairie Region													
1968	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.3	39.1	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	37.7
1969	39.4	38.6	39.2	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.6	37.4
1970		39.1	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.5	39.6	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.0	37.6
1971		38.5											
Manitoba													
1968	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	37.3
1969	39.4	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.6	36.6
1970		39.1	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.4	39.6	39.0	39.4	39.2	39.2	38.8	36.5
1971		37.9											
Saskatchewan													
1968	39.4	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.3	37.8	39.8	39.1	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.5	38.8
1969	39.7	38.3	39.3	39.7	40.2	40.9	39.7	39.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.7	38.9
1970		39.4	39.1	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.5	39.2	39.3	39.5	40.0	39.1	39.1
1971		38.4											
Alberta													
1968	39.3	39.2	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.2	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.2	37.9
1969	39.4	38.3	39.3	39.9	39.1	39.5	39.8	39.4	40.2	39.7	39.8	39.7	37.9
1970		39.1	39.1	38.7	39.1	39.6	39.5	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.3
1971		39.2											
British Columbia													
1968	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	38.1	37.8	37.2	37.5	37.9	38.1	36.5
1969	37.4	36.8	38.0	38.2	37.7	37.8	37.5	37.4	37.0	37.6	37.1	37.8	36.3
1970		37.6	37.5	37.4	37.3	36.2	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.6	37.0	37.2	36.4
1971		37.1											
St. John's													
1968	42.2	40.1	42.6	43.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	41.6	40.7	42.8	42.6	41.9	40.4
1969	42.0	41.3	41.4	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.6	42.2	41.7	40.4
1970		40.8	40.7	41.0	40.3	42.8	43.2	42.1	41.5	41.8	41.5	42.3	40.7
1971		40.4											
Halifax													
1968	40.9	42.3	40.6	41.4	42.4	41.9	43.0	41.4	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.0	36.8
1969	40.9	39.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	41.3	41.6	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.4	41.7	39.0
1970		40.8	39.8	40.1	41.7	40.4	41.0	39.7	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.7	37.5
1971		38.9											
Sydney													
1968	38.9	39.7	39.1	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.2	37.9	38.4	40.2	40.0	39.8	37.5
1969	40.0	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.4	39.9	40.7	41.7	41.2	40.7	38.8	40.7	39.6
1970		39.1	39.2	40.2	38.8	39.6	39.1	40.3	39.8	39.4	39.5	39.7	40.0
1971		39.3											
Moncton													
1968	39.8	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.5	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.5	38.4
1969	40.0	39.4	38.6	40.3	41.6	39.6	39.2	39.4	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	38.3
1970		39.6	39.5	39.1	40.3	41.3	41.8	40.9	40.4	41.5	40.7	40.2	38.5
1971		38.9											
St. John													
1968	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.4	39.8	39.9	42.1	42.4	40.2	41.1	40.8	40.8	36.5
1969	40.3	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.4	41.4	41.4	40.5	42.4	41.3	41.3	40.9	34.4
1970		39.7	40.4	39.4	40.2	40.8	41.5	40.3	36.5	43.2	41.0	40.7	41.0
1971		42.7											
Drummondville													
1968	41.4	42.1	41.4	41.4	40.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.8	41.9	42.4	41.9	40.4
1969	41.0	40.9	41.2	42.0	41.9	41.1	42.2	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.4	40.8	36.7
1970		40.4	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.8	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	39.6
1971		40.0											
Granby													
1968	40.4	40.6	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.8	41.0	34.0
1969	40.8	40.2	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.2	40.2	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.8	36.3
1970		40.5	40.0	39.5	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.6	38.0
1971		40.2											

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Montreal													
1968	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.1	39.5	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.3	36.9
1969	40.2	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.7	39.8	39.9	40.8	41.0	41.0	40.6	35.7
1970		40.5	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.3	36.8
1971		39.4											
Quebec													
1968	40.4	40.0	40.2	41.0	41.5	41.7	40.8	39.2	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.4	37.7
1969	40.0	39.5	39.5	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.0	40.4	41.4	41.3	40.7	38.8
1970		40.3	40.1	39.5	39.7	39.7	40.1	39.2	39.8	40.2	39.7	40.0	38.6
1971		38.0											
Shawinigan													
1968	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.9	40.6	39.5	41.3	40.4	39.8	40.1	38.8
1969	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.8	40.0	38.7	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.7	38.7
1970		40.3	39.8	40.1	40.0	39.3	39.2	38.4	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.4	40.0
1971		37.9											
Sherbrooke													
1968	42.5	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.2	43.2	43.5	42.0	42.7	42.9	43.4	42.9	39.1
1969	41.8	42.0	42.6	42.6	42.4	42.5	41.1	41.6	41.5	42.2	42.0	41.8	39.5
1970		41.8	42.2	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.8	39.8	40.8	42.0	41.9	41.7	40.5
1971		40.9											
Sorel													
1968	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.9	41.3	40.6	40.4	39.7	40.5	40.9	42.0	41.3	36.6
1969	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.4	40.1	40.1	40.9	41.9	42.0	41.4	38.9
1970		40.8	41.7	42.0	42.2	41.3	41.1	40.3	42.6	43.3	42.9	40.1	40.4
1971		39.4											
St. Hyacinthe													
1968	40.5	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.9	39.5	41.2	41.6	39.1	41.8	41.1	42.1	37.5
1969	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.5	40.7	40.6	40.7	41.4	40.0	41.0	41.2	37.7
1970		42.0	41.7	40.4	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.5	41.4	41.8	41.6	43.0	38.9
1971		39.9											
St. Jean													
1968	41.8	41.5	42.1	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.9	40.6	42.1	43.4	42.8	43.2	38.3
1969	40.7	41.9	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.4	38.4	39.2	41.5	41.5	42.4	41.6	37.0
1970		40.3	41.0	40.2	39.6	40.5	37.9	38.6	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	37.3
1971		38.5											
St. Jerome													
1968	40.9	41.7	41.2	42.0	41.3	41.3	39.8	41.4	42.4	40.8	40.6	40.6	38.2
1969	40.2	41.4	41.7	41.6	40.7	39.5	41.2	40.0	40.7	40.1	39.9	39.5	36.3
1970		39.8	39.2	39.3	38.9	39.8	39.4	34.5	40.6	39.8	41.9	41.9	39.9
1971		40.4											
Trois-Rivières													
1968	40.4	39.3	40.5	40.7	39.9	39.1	40.1	39.7	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.5	39.7
1969	40.5	41.4	41.0	40.6	40.7	40.5	39.8	39.0	40.9	41.5	41.6	41.9	37.3
1970		41.2	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.2	40.5	38.8	40.8	41.2	41.3	40.7	39.7
1971		39.5											
Valleyfield													
1968	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.5	42.2	41.5	42.4	41.1	42.5	43.2	43.5	43.5	43.1
1969	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.8	43.3	41.7	41.9	40.7	41.0	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1
1970		43.5	43.3	41.0	41.6	42.1	42.7	41.5	43.2	40.9	42.6	42.5	43.1
1971		40.9											
Ottawa-Hull													
1968	39.6	38.8	39.0	40.3	40.1	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.8	40.8	40.3	39.0
1969	39.7	39.2	39.5	39.9	39.9	39.3	39.8	39.6	39.4	40.4	40.8	39.9	38.9
1970		39.6	39.6	39.5	39.9	39.8	40.3	39.4	39.6	40.1	40.1	39.9	38.3
1971		38.9											
Belleville													
1968	39.7	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.9	39.6	39.0	40.8	40.1	39.9	37.0
1969	40.2	40.1	40.8	41.3	40.4	40.1	40.2	39.4	40.2	40.0	41.0	41.2	37.9
1970		39.4	40.1	39.1	39.2	40.1	39.6	38.8	39.2	40.0	39.9	39.3	36.2
1971		39.2											

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Oshawa													
1968	38.9	30.4	39.7	22.5	43.8	43.5	39.6	35.3	39.7	43.5	44.3	43.5	38.9
1969	39.4	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.3	39.9	39.3	40.4	40.2	41.2	39.6	39.4	32.7
1970		38.9	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.6	38.2	39.4	37.4	38.8	39.2	39.7	38.7
1971		42.3											
Peterborough													
1968	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.3	40.6	40.5	38.8
1969	40.2	40.5	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.1	38.1	40.1	41.8	41.4	41.1	39.2
1970		39.7	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.8	40.7	38.8	40.5	41.0	40.4	41.2	39.0
1971		38.9											
Sarnia													
1968	41.2	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.0	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.1	40.4
1969	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.5	41.7	41.6	42.2	41.1	41.0	40.7
1970		40.4	41.9	40.6	42.1	41.5	41.0	41.5	41.0	41.4	41.1	40.5	40.4
1971		41.1											
Stratford													
1968	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.7	39.8	40.5	40.6	39.5	39.3	40.9	40.2	40.7	37.2
1969	39.7	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.6	38.6	40.1	40.0	39.5	40.1	41.0	40.3	38.0
1970		38.3	38.6	39.2	38.4	39.7	39.5	38.6	38.9	40.3	39.8	39.2	35.3
1971		37.2											
St. Catharines													
1968	40.5	40.4	40.4	33.4	41.3	41.0	40.0	40.6	40.7	41.1	42.4	42.2	40.6
1969	40.1	41.4	41.2	40.4	40.8	41.0	39.9	40.6	40.3	41.6	40.6	39.1	35.0
1970		39.8	39.7	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.4	39.3	37.9	40.5
1971		42.6											
St. Thomas													
1968	41.0	41.6	41.8	41.7	44.0	41.0	40.5	39.3	33.9	44.5	44.4	41.4	38.6
1969	41.6	41.0	39.4	40.0	38.9	42.8	42.1	43.0	42.5	43.7	42.9	43.7	37.9
1970		38.1	39.1	40.0	43.8	44.2	43.7	39.8	40.2	40.3	45.1	43.1	44.7
1971		25.1											
Toronto													
1968	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.7	41.1	41.3	41.2	37.8
1969	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.1	41.0	40.8	40.6	37.4
1970		39.8	40.3	39.6	39.8	40.1	40.4	39.4	40.2	40.7	40.6	40.3	37.9
1971		38.8											
Welland													
1968	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.3	40.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.1	40.8	37.3
1969	41.1	40.3	40.6	41.3	41.0	41.7	42.6	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.1	40.7	38.5
1970		41.0	41.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.7	39.1	40.6	41.0	40.3	40.4	38.6
1971		39.7											
Windsor													
1968	41.7	34.1	40.5	40.2	45.3	46.6	42.3	41.3	40.6	44.6	43.2	43.3	38.5
1969	40.6	40.6	41.1	41.4	40.9	41.4	40.1	39.7	41.9	43.8	30.8	41.7	32.4
1970		40.1	40.8	40.2	43.5	43.9	44.7	41.0	43.8	41.8	42.1	41.3	34.9
1971		37.7											
Woodstock													
1968	39.1	38.4	39.0	39.5	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.5	39.9	39.7	37.8
1969	38.6	38.5	39.1	39.0	37.7	39.1	39.4	38.5	38.2	39.2	39.3	38.9	36.7
1970		36.2	38.5	38.6	39.3	39.2	38.8	37.5	38.8	38.5	37.1	37.3	37.9
1971		36.6											
Winnipeg													
1968	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	36.7
1969	39.1	38.6	38.7	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.3	36.4
1970		39.0	38.7	38.7	38.8	39.2	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.1	39.2	38.7	36.3
1971		38.1											
Regina													
1968	39.8	39.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.2	40.5	39.4	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.5	38.8
1969	39.7	38.0	39.4	40.2	40.4	41.1	39.9	39.3	40.5	40.2	39.2	39.2	38.1
1970		38.9	39.4	38.7	39.2	39.5	40.2	38.6	38.6	38.3	39.7	38.8	37.1
1971		39.3											

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1968		2.29	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.45	2.46
1969		2.48	2.49	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.68
1970		2.68	2.69	2.72	2.73	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.79	2.81	2.84	2.88	2.89
1971		2.91											
Unadjusted													
1968	2.37	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.38	2.42	2.44	2.51
1969	2.57	2.49	2.50	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.59	2.63	2.64	2.73
1970		2.69	2.70	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.75	2.78	2.83	2.86	2.94
1971		2.92											
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted Mining, including milling													
1968	3.07	2.99	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.03	3.05	3.08	3.08	3.12	3.14	3.17	3.22
1969	3.28	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.23	3.24	3.25	3.23	3.24	3.25	3.30	3.45	3.51
1970		3.59	3.63	3.73	3.66	3.72	3.67	3.65	3.68	3.75	3.80	3.83	3.84
1971		3.92											
Metals													
1968	3.20	3.10	3.11	3.14	3.16	3.15	3.18	3.21	3.22	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.34
1969	3.38	3.31	3.31	3.33	3.35	3.36	3.35	3.33	3.31	3.33	3.40	3.57	3.61
1970		3.71	3.73	3.91	3.79	3.85	3.79	3.78	3.78	3.86	3.97	3.98	3.94
1971		4.06											
Mineral fuels													
1968	2.63	2.52	2.58	2.55	2.63	2.67	2.63	2.68	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.70
1969	2.93	2.78	2.80	2.80	2.84	2.97	2.95	2.95	2.97	2.97	3.02	3.07	3.19
1970		3.29	3.35	3.35	3.42	3.52	3.58	3.52	3.57	3.56	3.57	3.56	3.53
1971		3.69											
Coal													
1968	2.34	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.38
1969	2.59	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.54	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.64	2.66	2.80
1970		2.90	2.96	2.97	3.04	3.07	3.19	3.12	3.21	3.15	3.18	3.19	3.13
1971		3.33											
Non-metals, except fuels													
1968	2.86	2.81	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.85	2.88	2.87	2.91	2.95	2.95	2.98
1969	3.08	3.03	3.00	2.97	2.96	2.98	3.02	3.05	3.09	3.15	3.20	3.21	3.26
1970		3.31	3.35	3.36	3.37	3.35	3.30	3.23	3.32	3.42	3.43	3.49	3.53
1971		3.60											
Construction													
1968	3.33	3.25	3.29	3.30	3.33	3.29	3.28	3.28	3.31	3.36	3.39	3.44	3.46
1969	3.71	3.53	3.61	3.62	3.66	3.61	3.62	3.64	3.70	3.78	3.86	3.93	3.96
1970		4.06	4.10	4.12	4.17	4.14	4.09	4.11	4.18	4.29	4.35	4.46	4.49
1971		4.58											
Building													
1968	3.42	3.32	3.35	3.36	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.42	3.45	3.49	3.53	3.57
1969	3.82	3.60	3.67	3.66	3.68	3.70	3.74	3.78	3.85	3.94	4.00	4.09	4.10
1970		4.17	4.22	4.22	4.22	4.31	4.26	4.30	4.37	4.48	4.50	4.62	4.63
1971		4.71											
Engineering													
1968	3.16	3.10	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.12	3.09	3.09	3.14	3.20	3.21	3.27	3.25
1969	3.48	3.33	3.48	3.52	3.61	3.44	3.43	3.41	3.46	3.49	3.60	3.57	3.62
1970		3.77	3.80	3.84	4.03	3.81	3.81	3.78	3.86	3.98	4.07	4.14	4.17
1971		4.25											
Urban transit													
1968	3.18	3.10	3.11	3.09	3.09	3.10	3.10	3.18	3.22	3.31	3.29	3.30	3.32
1969	3.43	3.33	3.31	3.33	3.35	3.37	3.38	3.49	3.51	3.49	3.51	3.54	3.54
1970		3.54	3.54	3.54	3.53	3.53	3.59	3.73	3.77	3.71	3.77	3.76	3.80
1971		3.76											
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1968	2.33	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.36	2.27	2.30	2.34	2.38	2.34	2.35	2.50
1969	2.49	2.52	2.45	2.50	2.48	2.42	2.42	2.53	2.48	2.52	2.54	2.54	2.52
1970		2.66	2.72	2.63	2.74	2.62	2.67	2.68	2.63	2.64	2.72	2.79	2.92
1971		2.89											

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1968	1.49	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.53	1.55	1.57
1969	1.62	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.71
1970		1.71	1.72	1.73	1.66	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.78	1.81	1.83	1.85
1971		1.85											
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1968	1.51	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.58
1969	1.62	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.64	1.61	1.63	1.64	1.67	1.66	1.69
1970		1.70	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.75	1.79	1.77	1.81
1971		1.84											
Specified manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Food and beverages													
1968	2.29	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.24	2.23	2.32	2.36	2.44
1969	2.47	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.43	2.52	2.56	2.65
1970		2.65	2.66	2.69	2.70	2.67	2.65	2.66	2.62	2.67	2.75	2.77	2.89
1971		2.91											
Tobacco processing and products													
1968	2.78	2.42	2.43	2.51	2.80	2.96	2.99	2.99	2.99	3.06	3.08	2.69	2.88
1969	3.06	2.67	2.70	2.81	3.10	3.19	3.21	3.21	3.37	3.41	3.42	2.95	3.13
1970		3.11	2.99	3.19	3.31	3.47	3.59	3.59	3.65	3.76	3.72	3.37	3.43
1971		3.51											
Rubber products													
1968	2.60	2.56	2.52	2.56	2.54	2.49	2.48	2.51	2.54	2.71	2.76	2.78	2.73
1969	2.91	2.80	2.80	2.86	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.86	2.86	2.97	3.06	3.04	3.07
1970		3.06	3.06	3.06	3.07	3.20	3.14	3.13	3.09	3.17	3.18	3.21	3.18
1971		3.17											
Leather products													
1968	1.76	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.81	1.82
1969	1.90	1.83	1.84	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.98
1970		1.95	1.97	1.98	2.00	2.03	2.05	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.13
1971		2.12											
Textile products													
1968	2.04	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.03	2.06	2.03	2.02	2.05	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.15
1969	2.21	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.24	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.30
1970		2.32	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.41	2.35	2.35	2.38	2.45
1971		2.46											
Knitting mills													
1968	1.56	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.61
1969	1.70	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.71	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74
1970		1.77	1.77	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.84	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.86
1971		1.87											
Clothing													
1968	1.73	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.81
1969	1.87	1.83	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.86	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.88	1.93
1970		1.97	1.98	1.97	1.95	1.97	2.00	1.97	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.04	2.07
1971		2.07											
Wood products													
1968	2.47	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.52	2.53	2.56	2.60
1969	2.68	2.58	2.61	2.63	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.65	2.68	2.76	2.75	2.79	2.83
1970		2.83	2.84	2.86	2.86	2.80	2.84	2.83	2.84	2.86	2.97	3.03	3.09
1971		3.09											
Furniture and fixtures													
1968	2.05	1.97	1.98	1.99	2.01	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.10
1969	2.22	2.13	2.14	2.17	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.27	2.30	2.31	2.30
1970		2.36	2.34	2.35	2.38	2.39	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.45
1971		2.46											
Paper and allied industries													
1968	3.03	2.94	2.96	2.96	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.01	3.03	3.06	3.09	3.11	3.17
1969	3.28	3.18	3.19	3.17	3.20	3.24	3.28	3.30	3.32	3.32	3.35	3.38	3.39
1970		3.38	3.39	3.42	3.42	3.40	3.47	3.46	3.44	3.51	3.60	3.65	3.70
1971		3.71											

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1968	3.06	2.93	2.97	2.99	3.03	3.06	3.05	3.05	3.07	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.14
1969	3.31	3.18	3.21	3.26	3.26	3.28	3.32	3.33	3.36	3.38	3.39	3.38	3.37
1970		3.40	3.43	3.45	3.46	3.50	3.56	3.61	3.65	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.68
1971		3.71											
Primary metal industries													
1968	3.15	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.22	3.21	3.23	3.21	3.25
1969	3.34	3.23	3.24	3.26	3.27	3.31	3.33	3.35	3.36	3.37	3.42	3.48	3.53
1970		3.55	3.53	3.62	3.59	3.64	3.62	3.63	3.71	3.73	3.79	3.78	3.82
1971		3.81											
Metal fabricating industries													
1968	2.74	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.81	2.81	2.77
1969	2.97	2.85	2.89	2.89	2.91	2.94	2.95	3.00	3.01	3.05	3.05	3.09	3.02
1970		3.12	3.16	3.16	3.19	3.23	3.26	3.26	3.31	3.35	3.34	3.36	3.26
1971		3.38											
Machinery, except electrical													
1968	2.89	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.81	2.80	2.82	2.95	2.96	2.99	2.94	2.97	3.00
1969	3.17	3.09	3.12	3.12	3.16	3.14	3.14	3.16	3.16	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.25
1970		3.31	3.31	3.31	3.37	3.34	3.40	3.40	3.44	3.47	3.48	3.53	3.54
1971		3.59											
Transportation equipment													
1968	3.08	2.88	2.87	2.94	3.12	3.11	3.07	2.96	3.10	3.20	3.21	3.22	3.17
1969	3.31	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.25	3.34	3.40	3.36	3.42	3.36
1970		3.47	3.46	3.48	3.53	3.55	3.60	3.60	3.66	3.49	3.49	3.57	3.81
1971		3.92											
Electrical products													
1968	2.51	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.54	2.56	2.59
1969	2.70	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.69	2.70	2.75	2.76	2.75	2.77
1970		2.80	2.83	2.80	2.91	2.93	2.97	2.94	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.97	2.98
1971		3.06											
Non-metallic mineral products													
1968	2.69	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.71	2.72	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.79
1969	2.95	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.88	2.93	2.96	3.00	3.00	3.03	3.02	3.05	3.04
1970		3.08	3.08	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.20	3.21	3.26	3.26	3.32	3.31
1971		3.36											
Petroleum and coal products													
1968	3.63	3.57	3.49	3.50	3.62	3.67	3.67	3.64	3.61	3.66	3.67	3.69	3.73
1969	3.81	3.72	3.70	3.70	3.87	3.79	3.74	3.78	3.75	3.82	3.88	3.94	4.04
1970		4.05	4.03	4.06	4.26	4.25	4.14	4.22	4.25	4.30	4.28	4.30	4.35
1971		4.35											
Chemicals and chemical products													
1968	2.77	2.68	2.69	2.69	2.71	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.79	2.83	2.84	2.86	2.91
1969	2.98	2.89	2.89	2.90	2.93	2.95	2.97	3.01	2.99	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11
1970		3.12	3.13	3.16	3.15	3.19	3.17	3.23	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.40
1971		3.41											
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1968	2.09	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.17
1969	2.25	2.18	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.30	2.36
1970		2.36	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.41	2.44	2.49	2.54
1971		2.54											

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1968	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.09	2.11	2.20
1969	2.23	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.23	2.31	2.32	2.45
1970		2.40	2.46	2.46	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.40	2.38	2.44	2.51	2.56	2.69
1971		2.65											
Newfoundland													
1968	2.11	2.15	2.25	2.11	2.07	2.02	1.88	2.01	2.10	2.05	2.18	2.25	2.47
1969	2.25	2.37	2.29	2.43	2.04	2.15	2.10	2.09	2.16	2.24	2.45	2.38	2.67
1970		2.56	2.63	2.59	2.53	2.42	2.25	2.34	2.45	2.49	2.62	2.76	3.03
1971		2.87											
Nova Scotia													
1968	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.04	2.07	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.11
1969	2.20	2.15	2.18	2.19	2.16	2.17	2.15	2.20	2.18	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.31
1970		2.31	2.42	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.51	2.51	2.55
1971		2.57											
New Brunswick													
1968	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.01	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.25
1969	2.29	2.24	2.24	2.26	2.25	2.21	2.26	2.24	2.25	2.30	2.38	2.41	2.58
1970		2.49	2.48	2.49	2.43	2.35	2.32	2.46	2.35	2.48	2.55	2.61	2.77
1971		2.72											
Quebec													
1968	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.28	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.31	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.43
1969	2.50	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.56	2.61
1970		2.60	2.61	2.63	2.65	2.67	2.70	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.72	2.75	2.82
1971		2.81											
Ontario													
1968	2.71	2.60	2.59	2.62	2.70	2.71	2.69	2.68	2.73	2.77	2.79	2.80	2.82
1969	2.93	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.92	2.92	2.91	2.93	2.96	2.99	3.03	3.05
1970		3.08	3.09	3.12	3.15	3.18	3.20	3.19	3.22	3.20	3.23	3.25	3.33
1971		3.36											
Prairie Region													
1968	2.51	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.48	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.59
1969	2.71	2.58	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.69	2.73	2.73	2.78	2.78	2.83	2.85
1970		2.85	2.86	2.88	2.91	2.96	2.96	3.00	2.99	3.02	3.03	3.07	3.11
1971		3.11											
Manitoba													
1968	2.31	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.37	2.36
1969	2.47	2.37	2.40	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.48	2.49	2.52	2.53	2.57	2.58
1970		2.60	2.62	2.63	2.66	2.70	2.72	2.76	2.75	2.76	2.78	2.81	2.86
1971		2.84											
Saskatchewan													
1968	2.74	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.73	2.73	2.80	2.84	2.82	2.89
1969	2.94	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.94	2.97	2.89	2.94	2.91	2.91	2.95	3.04	3.11
1970		3.06	3.08	3.11	3.08	3.15	3.12	3.16	3.13	3.21	3.22	3.26	3.29
1971		3.28											
Alberta													
1968	2.64	2.54	2.55	2.57	2.62	2.64	2.66	2.64	2.65	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.73
1969	2.90	2.73	2.76	2.77	2.81	2.86	2.89	2.92	2.92	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.04
1970		3.05	3.06	3.09	3.13	3.19	3.17	3.19	3.21	3.25	3.24	3.28	3.31
1971		3.35											
British Columbia													
1968	3.23	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.20	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.23	3.25	3.27	3.31	3.36
1969	3.48	3.39	3.39	3.41	3.41	3.42	3.44	3.46	3.48	3.56	3.56	3.60	3.61
1970		3.62	3.62	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.69	3.64	3.66	3.70	3.80	3.86	3.94
1971		3.93											
St. John's													
1968	2.02	1.88	1.94	1.98	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.05	2.09	2.06	2.05
1969	2.24	2.10	2.13	2.13	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.25	2.34	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.30
1970		2.38	2.32	2.35	2.37	2.43	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.46	2.57	2.49	2.53
1971		2.58											

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
St. Jean													
1968	2.08	2.04	2.06	2.03	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.11	2.07	2.02	2.10	2.12	2.14
1969	2.24	2.14	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.24	2.29	2.21	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.37
1970		2.34	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.42	2.53	2.46	2.46	2.40	2.45	2.46	2.47
1971		2.50											
St. Jerome													
1968	2.04	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.03	2.06	2.07	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.15
1969	2.20	2.12	2.14	2.12	2.15	2.11	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.25	2.27	2.30	2.35
1970		2.29	2.33	2.32	2.40	2.37	2.41	2.23	2.18	2.44	2.51	2.50	2.54
1971		2.44											
Trois-Rivières													
1968	2.50	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.46	2.47	2.53	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.56	2.62
1969	2.70	2.58	2.60	2.58	2.61	2.66	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.76	2.79	2.76	2.84
1970		2.91	2.80	2.81	2.87	2.95	3.02	2.95	2.89	2.86	3.01	3.10	3.09
1971		3.04											
Valleyfield													
1968	2.52	2.35	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.54	2.56	2.53	2.60	2.59	2.65	2.70
1969	2.77	2.64	2.67	2.70	2.70	2.78	2.78	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.87	2.86	2.96
1970		2.91	2.96	2.97	2.93	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.00	3.02	3.12	3.17	3.18
1971		3.13											
Ottawa-Hull													
1968	2.75	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.73	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.84	2.82	2.88
1969	2.96	2.85	2.86	2.89	2.88	2.93	2.96	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.04
1970		3.09	3.10	3.11	3.12	3.10	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.18	3.29	3.32	3.31
1971		3.36											
Belleville													
1968	2.21	2.11	2.15	2.16	2.21	2.27	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.24	2.28	2.24	2.26
1969	2.41	2.31	2.34	2.31	2.37	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.46	2.51	2.51	2.48
1970		2.54	2.54	2.55	2.58	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.61	2.67	2.71	2.72	2.75
1971		2.76											
Brampton													
1968	2.60	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.50	2.61	2.62	2.67	2.65	2.66
1969	2.78	2.68	2.69	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.72	2.77	2.84	2.78	2.95	2.88
1970		2.97	3.00	3.02	3.07	3.06	3.07	3.07	3.04	3.07	3.05	3.00	3.13
1971		3.08											
Brantford													
1968	2.56	2.55	2.50	2.51	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.64	2.61	2.74
1969	2.78	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.75	2.77	2.70	2.74	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.83
1970		2.93	2.84	2.90	2.95	2.93	2.90	2.82	2.81	2.84	2.92	3.00	3.06
1971		3.10											
Brockville													
1968	2.64	2.54	2.55	2.53	2.55	2.62	2.67	2.70	2.67	2.68	2.74	2.72	2.78
1969	2.84	2.75	2.74	2.78	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.82	2.86	2.89	2.87	2.88	2.96
1970		2.94	2.94	2.98	2.99	2.99	3.09	3.07	3.11	3.14	3.11	3.11	3.16
1971		3.15											
Chatham													
1968	2.99	2.84	2.82	2.82	3.03	3.14	3.09	3.06	2.76	2.95	3.24	3.08	3.09
1969	3.23	3.09	3.01	3.07	3.19	3.27	3.25	3.30	3.26	3.26	3.41	3.28	3.37
1970		3.26	3.21	3.28	3.36	3.53	3.59	3.39	3.38	3.73	3.72	3.64	3.73
1971		3.68											
Cornwall													
1968	2.56	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.54	2.56	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.60	2.59	2.69
1969	2.72	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.66	2.68	2.73	2.77	2.78	2.77	2.80	2.77	2.88
1970		2.84	2.81	2.85	2.91	2.91	2.97	3.03	2.99	3.00	3.04	3.02	3.09
1971		3.04											
Thunder Bay													
1968	3.00	2.89	2.89	2.90	2.92	2.93	2.95	3.03	2.96	3.09	3.14	3.15	3.18
1969	3.27	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.17	3.26	3.28	3.28	3.32	3.33	3.40	3.42	3.37
1970		3.37	3.39	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.43	3.48	3.50	3.53	3.62	3.64	3.64
1971		3.66											

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Guelph													
1968	2.49	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.46	2.47	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.60
1969	2.70	2.61	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.63	2.66	2.70	2.74	2.78	2.80	2.81	2.79
1970		2.88	2.83	2.87	2.92	2.93	2.90	2.89	2.95	3.01	3.02	3.02	2.99
1971		3.04											
Hamilton													
1968	2.96	2.87	2.89	2.88	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.94	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.01	3.05
1969	3.17	3.07	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.14	3.13	3.16	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.32	3.40
1970		3.38	3.40	3.41	3.42	3.47	3.46	3.48	3.58	3.59	3.64	3.62	3.66
1971		3.68											
Kingston													
1968	2.83	2.63	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.90	2.76	2.76	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.87	3.13
1969	3.03	2.89	2.98	2.99	2.98	3.00	3.04	3.07	3.06	3.05	3.08	3.06	3.18
1970		3.19	3.19	3.34	3.22	3.23	3.21	3.23	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.38	3.48
1971		3.43											
Kitchener													
1968	2.39	2.31	2.30	2.33	2.36	2.37	2.34	2.37	2.39	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.48
1969	2.61	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.63	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.71
1970		2.75	2.76	2.78	2.79	2.82	2.85	2.85	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.88	2.85
1971		2.94											
London													
1968	2.56	2.47	2.45	2.46	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.57	2.60	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.65
1969	2.81	2.70	2.72	2.78	2.78	2.81	2.84	2.79	2.80	2.84	2.87	2.87	2.89
1970		2.95	2.95	3.00	3.02	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.05	3.00	3.05	3.05	3.18
1971		3.23											
Niagara Falls													
1968	2.77	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.76	2.88	2.83	2.80	2.70	2.68	2.75	2.81	3.00
1969	2.98	2.86	2.89	2.90	2.94	3.00	3.04	2.97	2.93	2.93	3.00	3.12	3.17
1970		3.17	3.15	3.22	3.23	3.23	3.32	3.29	3.13	3.14	3.25	3.30	3.36
1971		3.32											
Oshawa													
1968	3.37	3.02	2.75	3.27	3.43	3.44	3.36	3.29	3.41	3.46	3.52	3.52	3.36
1969	3.53	3.51	3.47	3.49	3.51	3.50	3.55	3.50	3.51	3.57	3.54	3.65	3.59
1970		3.75	3.70	3.70	3.82	3.80	3.86	4.01	4.11	3.49	3.46	3.52	4.17
1971		4.43											
Peterborough													
1968	2.99	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.98	2.97	2.93	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.01	3.04	3.08
1969	3.22	3.17	3.19	3.23	3.22	3.20	3.17	3.20	3.18	3.19	3.27	3.29	3.33
1970		3.25	3.29	3.27	3.40	3.41	3.40	3.41	3.38	3.44	3.46	3.50	3.53
1971		3.60											
Sarnia													
1968	3.55	3.41	3.37	3.39	3.48	3.53	3.50	3.55	3.63	3.71	3.68	3.69	3.69
1969	3.80	3.64	3.65	3.64	3.68	3.73	3.82	3.83	3.84	3.93	3.91	4.01	3.92
1970		3.97	3.97	3.99	4.10	4.11	4.11	4.13	4.29	4.24	4.22	4.27	4.27
1971		4.25											
Stratford													
1968	2.23	2.14	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.22	2.26	2.27	2.30	2.28	2.30
1969	2.44	2.33	2.35	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.43	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.54	2.51	2.52
1970		2.52	2.55	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.64	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.69
1971		2.69											
St. Catharines													
1968	3.23	3.01	2.89	2.94	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.14	3.17	3.22	3.42	3.42	3.44
1969	3.55	3.56	3.55	3.53	3.53	3.56	3.51	3.53	3.47	3.55	3.59	3.65	3.59
1970		3.64	3.68	3.66	3.70	3.73	3.84	3.90	3.90	3.37	3.53	3.51	4.11
1971		4.37											
St. Thomas													
1968	2.69	2.53	2.54	2.56	2.87	2.65	2.72	2.68	2.53	2.82	2.79	2.73	2.76
1969	3.11	2.79	2.69	2.88	2.97	3.19	3.16	3.24	3.20	3.27	3.25	3.30	3.16
1970		3.15	3.19	3.24	3.55	3.55	3.61	3.29	3.46	3.58	3.77	3.76	3.71
1971		3.22											

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Toronto													
1968	2.60	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.62	2.66	2.66	2.69	2.70
1969	2.84	2.73	2.74	2.78	2.79	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.85	2.90	2.91	2.92	2.94
1970		2.95	2.98	2.98	3.02	3.04	3.09	3.06	3.09	3.11	3.10	3.13	3.15
1971		3.18											
Welland													
1968	3.07	3.01	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.07	3.05	3.02	3.09	3.09	3.13	3.14	3.15
1969	3.32	3.17	3.21	3.23	3.25	3.27	3.33	3.34	3.44	3.39	3.40	3.42	3.43
1970		3.46	3.48	3.54	3.59	3.60	3.60	3.58	3.67	3.67	3.72	3.75	3.75
1971		3.75											
Windsor													
1968	3.28	3.00	3.11	3.17	3.25	3.26	3.23	3.22	3.37	3.45	3.42	3.41	3.34
1969	3.56	3.40	3.48	3.47	3.48	3.52	3.55	3.60	3.58	3.67	3.60	3.73	3.63
1970		3.79	3.72	3.75	3.88	3.93	4.01	3.96	3.90	3.91	3.96	3.96	3.99
1971		4.02											
Woodstock													
1968	2.49	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.51	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.58
1969	2.69	2.56	2.60	2.63	2.60	2.67	2.70	2.68	2.71	2.77	2.76	2.78	2.81
1970		2.86	2.81	2.88	2.86	2.90	2.91	2.95	2.95	2.93	2.96	2.98	2.96
1971		3.04											
Winnipeg													
1968	2.27	2.18	2.16	2.20	2.24	2.25	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.33	2.32
1969	2.45	2.34	2.37	2.38	2.41	2.39	2.41	2.46	2.47	2.51	2.52	2.55	2.55
1970		2.56	2.59	2.61	2.64	2.68	2.71	2.75	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.78	2.82
1971		2.83											
Regina													
1968	2.82	2.77	2.74	2.73	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.87	2.88	2.98
1969	3.06	2.98	2.96	2.92	3.02	3.14	2.99	3.05	3.07	3.08	3.07	3.16	3.24
1970		3.19	3.16	3.17	3.14	3.29	3.23	3.30	3.30	3.29	3.36	3.36	3.29
1971		3.32											
Saskatoon													
1968	2.70	2.64	2.66	2.68	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.74	2.73	2.76	2.70	2.76
1969	2.90	2.79	2.77	2.88	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.90	2.90	2.92	2.96	3.04	3.09
1970		3.06	3.11	3.17	3.13	3.18	3.19	3.27	3.21	3.27	3.21	3.26	3.33
1971		3.30											
Calgary													
1968	2.76	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.71	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.81	2.83	3.56	2.86
1969	3.02	2.83	2.87	2.86	2.89	2.95	3.03	3.06	3.07	3.13	3.14	3.18	3.16
1970		3.15	3.19	3.21	3.27	3.29	3.27	3.33	3.40	3.40	3.42	3.42	3.40
1971		3.50											
Edmonton													
1968	2.63	2.49	2.52	2.54	2.58	2.63	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.68	2.69	2.69	2.73
1969	2.87	2.74	2.76	2.76	2.79	2.83	2.84	2.88	2.88	2.98	2.96	2.99	3.04
1970		3.03	3.02	3.04	3.09	3.18	3.17	3.19	3.19	3.22	3.24	3.27	3.29
1971		3.31											
Vancouver													
1968	3.13	3.02	3.03	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.12	3.11	3.16	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.25
1969	3.40	3.28	3.28	3.31	3.32	3.35	3.41	3.39	3.43	3.51	3.47	3.52	3.51
1970		3.53	3.53	3.56	3.60	3.63	3.65	3.66	3.66	3.67	3.72	3.77	3.77
1971		3.80											
Victoria													
1968	3.25	3.17	3.24	3.20	3.21	3.23	3.23	3.19	3.27	3.27	3.32	3.39	3.35
1969	3.48	3.40	3.45	3.46	3.48	3.48	3.47	3.44	3.47	3.53	3.56	3.56	3.52
1970		3.55	3.55	3.65	3.51	3.58	3.63	3.54	3.53	3.60	3.73	3.83	4.04
1971		3.97											

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing													
1968	104.00	99.55	100.56	100.63	104.28	104.52	103.94	102.23	104.63	107.43	108.22	108.68	102.56
1969	111.72	108.42	109.65	110.97	110.87	111.97	111.83	110.57	111.37	114.89	114.87	116.18	108.68
1970		116.30	117.36	117.14	118.84	119.69	120.65	118.06	120.57	121.16	122.67	123.30	120.53
1971		124.09											
Durable goods													
1968	113.83	107.30	109.27	108.45	114.65	114.78	113.65	111.02	115.37	119.56	119.65	120.03	110.89
1969	121.76	118.06	119.65	120.74	120.59	122.21	121.75	120.25	121.85	126.95	125.31	127.23	116.28
1970		126.23	127.55	127.25	129.77	130.64	132.31	128.88	133.16	133.37	134.39	134.87	130.93
1971		135.14											
Non-durable goods													
1968	94.34	91.78	92.26	92.92	93.98	94.30	94.45	94.09	94.28	97.39	96.88	97.28	94.00
1969	101.64	98.55	99.41	100.88	100.78	101.48	101.76	101.37	101.51	103.38	104.53	104.84	100.78
1970		106.30	106.99	106.83	107.83	108.91	109.33	107.97	108.56	109.80	111.70	112.45	110.22
1971		113.17											
Specified non-manufacturing industries													
Mining, including milling													
1968	128.28	126.78	128.94	128.38	126.87	127.24	127.87	126.44	128.52	130.60	132.33	134.62	128.72
1969	135.94	135.10	136.37	137.44	134.04	134.51	132.87	131.55	133.49	135.24	138.52	142.09	140.04
1970		148.72	150.41	154.20	150.12	151.17	148.84	148.12	149.72	153.90	158.16	159.32	153.08
1971		156.63											
Metals													
1968	131.55	128.44	129.21	129.83	130.33	130.54	131.50	130.90	132.76	134.28	136.18	137.60	133.66
1969	137.68	135.92	136.11	138.11	137.46	137.84	133.21	131.47	132.47	136.85	139.12	146.29	145.16
1970		150.82	150.94	157.90	151.47	155.56	152.03	149.74	151.55	155.76	161.15	163.05	156.48
1971		155.10											
Mineral fuels													
1968	109.96	111.83	112.53	108.66	107.04	111.02	108.73	98.87	109.98	112.07	111.53	112.56	114.46
1969	122.88	119.10	119.87	119.26	117.31	121.80	124.76	124.06	125.37	123.81	127.72	123.91	129.96
1970		142.15	142.87	140.93	144.04	137.05	137.05	151.40	152.05	150.70	155.11	155.25	147.08
1971		159.14											
Coal													
1968	97.66	103.33	101.60	98.70	93.88	97.23	94.79	82.79	97.25	99.71	99.72	101.00	100.82
1969	108.58	108.47	108.28	108.74	104.38	105.32	109.55	111.86	110.56	108.25	112.80	104.80	110.88
1970		125.99	127.12	125.47	128.96	131.92	117.25	137.56	138.39	135.62	139.97	141.14	129.90
1971		144.62											
Non-metals, except fuels													
1968	121.24	120.85	123.61	122.37	125.43	123.35	120.88	120.69	121.09	125.23	127.45	129.23	119.63
1969	129.05	130.92	127.58	126.49	126.82	124.28	123.38	124.85	127.21	132.12	140.59	128.43	135.42
1970		137.19	140.14	141.81	141.33	138.19	136.97	130.86	131.69	139.61	143.63	145.19	145.8
1971		146.14											
Construction													
1968	134.84	129.64	132.89	134.13	134.35	133.71	135.02	138.69	140.46	143.76	141.00	140.00	107.87
1969	147.68	135.94	146.09	142.81	144.38	146.61	144.78	151.35	155.49	158.81	157.94	158.72	119.90
1970		157.19	159.78	147.11	161.42	165.47	164.89	166.10	174.35	178.43	178.38	176.52	137.68
1971		169.07											
Building													
1968	131.95	128.26	129.80	132.21	133.50	131.02	131.41	134.88	137.13	139.35	137.98	138.59	105.27
1969	145.30	135.28	142.43	140.77	140.89	142.24	141.52	148.40	151.64	157.03	156.55	160.02	118.29
1970		157.03	159.48	145.59	160.83	165.90	162.80	164.93	171.95	174.97	175.46	176.63	137.19
1971		168.69											
Engineering													
1968	140.92	132.93	140.37	138.80	136.31	138.97	141.80	145.84	146.88	152.31	147.05	143.09	114.18
1969	153.15	136.90	156.14	148.43	153.62	155.26	150.99	157.22	163.41	162.52	160.97	155.59	124.32
1970		157.65	160.64	151.73	163.06	164.53	168.95	168.34	179.14	185.51	184.53	176.27	138.92
1971		170.17											
Urban transit													
1968	132.03	127.53	126.91	126.52	127.44	130.48	129.17	130.79	134.59	136.13	139.14	137.74	138.30
1969	143.13	137.38	136.87	138.66	138.56	144.21	140.72	145.08	149.37	144.42	148.79	146.72	146.99
1970		145.76	145.81	149.05	145.87	153.14	156.80	156.74	157.66	156.91	159.20	154.89	159.88
1971		157.93											

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

[illegible]

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Paper and allied industries													
1968	124.69	120.40	121.12	121.69	123.60	123.23	125.00	123.99	124.20	126.70	127.93	128.95	129.10
1969	134.75	130.31	131.19	130.93	131.71	133.10	134.69	134.69	134.82	137.01	138.58	138.29	141.03
1970		138.56	139.51	140.02	140.78	138.79	141.62	140.43	140.23	142.80	147.76	148.78	153.40
1971		149.52											
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1968	116.55	110.59	113.27	115.09	115.96	116.96	117.22	115.61	117.42	120.39	121.45	120.25	114.25
1969	125.42	119.12	120.94	125.10	123.09	124.09	127.09	126.90	128.88	129.55	129.78	128.72	121.11
1970		127.09	128.68	130.84	130.71	130.72	132.73	133.72	135.78	137.32	136.12	136.01	130.42
1971		134.43											
Primary metal industries													
1968	128.59	123.78	124.20	125.91	128.89	127.67	128.59	127.50	131.82	130.51	134.01	131.77	127.98
1969	135.98	131.26	132.31	133.21	132.83	137.45	137.11	137.31	131.29	138.04	139.66	140.47	141.04
1970		143.19	143.40	146.27	145.76	149.16	147.45	146.60	150.67	151.30	154.67	151.96	155.84
1971		150.78											
Metal fabricating industries													
1968	112.21	107.04	108.50	109.67	110.45	111.83	112.98	112.47	114.85	117.82	116.37	117.05	106.30
1969	121.22	116.16	118.96	120.30	119.62	121.23	121.31	122.41	122.38	127.09	124.56	127.43	112.77
1970		126.66	128.87	126.08	129.88	131.09	134.46	129.97	135.82	138.31	137.59	136.77	122.10
1971		132.08											
Machinery, except electrical													
1968	118.83	114.21	115.87	115.43	115.86	114.49	116.33	122.78	123.70	125.09	121.83	124.34	115.50
1969	129.69	127.26	129.80	130.53	131.44	129.31	128.21	126.81	128.40	131.78	133.47	133.57	125.36
1970		134.62	136.58	135.17	137.88	136.48	138.93	136.81	139.41	143.10	141.18	144.83	140.52
1971		141.54											
Transportation equipment													
1968	126.02	110.06	117.55	108.63	134.20	133.49	124.69	113.69	125.55	137.84	138.49	139.19	122.50
1969	134.14	132.06	131.94	132.97	132.18	134.17	133.13	132.04	137.96	145.31	138.66	141.49	116.44
1970		136.97	138.12	138.72	143.11	144.87	148.20	144.15	148.56	143.39	143.55	143.91	145.72
1971		151.16											
Electrical products													
1968	100.85	98.35	98.46	99.58	99.72	100.16	101.35	98.58	101.31	104.62	103.29	104.78	99.44
1969	108.35	106.32	106.56	107.56	107.66	108.59	108.71	103.62	107.51	112.56	111.81	111.64	107.22
1970		111.32	113.57	110.85	114.95	114.41	116.94	111.30	115.35	117.11	117.73	118.56	112.12
1971		119.12											
Non-metallic mineral products													
1968	114.80	106.96	108.26	109.85	110.59	114.25	116.26	117.65	118.40	120.53	121.06	119.86	111.03
1969	125.31	117.14	118.19	118.31	122.86	127.04	128.73	129.08	128.34	131.26	129.76	129.54	120.31
1970		124.63	125.19	126.79	128.79	131.19	133.85	134.01	135.32	140.11	139.98	140.68	130.41
1971		134.37											
Petroleum and coal products													
1968	156.04	155.69	149.68	146.88	154.74	164.21	157.49	157.38	155.02	158.56	155.38	158.05	162.35
1969	163.43	158.47	156.80	155.69	170.39	173.33	162.36	164.04	160.48	164.22	158.48	168.93	172.67
1970		163.98	168.67	171.50	184.37	184.11	178.43	178.39	177.90	181.10	180.42	180.99	186.46
1971		183.19											
Chemicals and chemical products													
1968	112.95	109.28	110.07	109.60	111.09	112.93	112.59	110.72	112.53	115.51	117.00	117.03	116.78
1969	121.28	116.25	117.32	117.55	119.16	120.36	121.25	122.79	120.42	124.54	125.40	125.47	124.61
1970		126.62	127.55	128.08	127.25	130.89	130.52	131.69	132.56	128.24	135.73	134.15	137.01
1971		135.36											
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1968	83.88	82.30	83.00	83.63	83.68	83.90	84.14	82.86	84.71	84.73	85.76	86.45	80.85
1969	89.87	86.86	88.89	90.54	89.81	90.04	89.39	87.98	89.56	92.14	92.15	93.05	87.27
1970		93.05	95.68	94.19	95.29	97.06	96.48	93.45	96.92	98.48	98.52	100.64	94.57
1971		100.30											

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

	Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region														
1968	83.40	84.03	83.87	85.25	85.45	84.11	83.62	81.94	81.46	83.72	82.67	82.99	82.30
1969	89.79	88.12	90.17	90.38	87.88	88.46	89.72	88.71	88.57	90.18	89.46	94.13	92.07
1970		95.88	88.83	99.03	98.61	97.33	94.87	97.00	93.03	96.88	98.39	100.89	103.55
1971		106.13											
Newfoundland														
1968	86.86	85.49	90.73	89.59	90.05	87.75	85.30	84.13	86.63	87.36	86.91	81.09	89.15
1969	93.69	93.27	98.00	89.60	83.87	92.80	95.31	90.85	92.36	92.68	92.36	101.09	101.20
1970		103.63	106.22	105.80	105.38	102.43	97.85	95.38	94.93	98.09	101.94	107.49	118.43
1971		113.98											
Nova Scotia														
1968	81.80	82.57	80.21	83.16	84.63	84.43	84.09	81.00	80.12	80.97	80.87	81.81	77.58
1969	87.85	84.12	87.09	89.37	86.38	87.05	87.47	88.24	87.76	90.32	87.92	91.10	86.79
1970		90.00	94.89	97.17	97.84	97.79	94.48	97.54	95.63	95.95	97.62	98.94	94.72
1971		99.08											
New Brunswick														
1968	85.85	86.00	86.58	86.83	85.88	83.87	84.28	83.87	82.36	88.48	86.36	88.40	88.20
1969	92.43	91.98	91.97	92.55	92.13	89.74	92.46	90.33	90.77	91.98	93.25	96.85	96.90
1970		101.72	101.82	99.61	97.90	96.79	96.93	100.99	92.52	101.07	101.81	104.23	111.64
1971		114.17											
Quebec														
1968	95.33	91.94	92.65	93.78	95.14	95.77	95.51	93.46	96.66	98.08	98.60	99.45	92.26
1969	102.07	99.83	100.40	101.52	101.63	101.39	101.74	100.69	102.98	105.19	105.56	105.42	97.03
1970		106.24	106.65	105.95	107.25	108.70	109.61	106.60	109.47	109.93	111.46	112.12	108.11
1971		111.54											
Ontario														
1968	109.38	103.35	104.87	103.73	110.11	110.40	109.01	107.39	110.14	114.14	115.07	115.01	108.24
1969	117.46	114.00	114.92	116.34	116.45	118.06	117.99	116.48	116.72	121.13	121.01	122.29	113.97
1970		121.81	123.31	123.14	125.67	127.23	129.01	125.65	129.10	129.02	129.97	129.88	126.47
1971		130.47	-										
Prairie Region														
1968	98.74	94.42	95.33	97.02	97.48	97.60	100.79	99.59	100.03	100.69	101.82	101.77	97.54
1969	106.94	99.74	102.43	104.32	104.63	106.22	107.34	108.12	109.09	110.49	111.02	111.99	106.62
1970		111.35	111.87	112.19	113.62	117.22	117.49	116.82	117.47	118.56	118.84	119.54	116.92
1971		119.92											
Manitoba														
1968	91.20	87.69	86.87	89.33	90.22	90.54	93.00	92.96	92.76	93.38	94.29	94.39	88.16
1969	97.33	92.27	93.73	95.70	96.11	95.48	97.67	99.03	99.01	100.39	101.49	101.58	94.46
1970		101.35	102.09	102.55	103.40	106.29	107.76	107.72	108.27	108.18	109.06	108.76	104.21
1971		107.45											
Saskatchewan														
1968	108.01	102.38	104.30	104.91	106.32	102.53	107.93	106.61	108.90	111.29	113.80	114.21	112.11
1969	116.75	110.76	113.35	114.52	118.19	121.42	114.97	114.82	116.52	116.99	117.81	120.50	120.93
1970		120.48	120.59	123.21	122.15	125.60	126.11	123.78	122.90	126.86	128.85	127.52	128.84
1971		126.07											
Alberta														
1968	103.93	99.39	101.61	102.79	102.61	103.50	106.71	104.09	104.62	105.26	106.37	106.02	103.44
1969	114.19	104.73	108.42	110.48	109.76	113.10	115.17	115.21	117.26	119.13	119.30	120.57	115.34
1970		119.17	119.71	119.42	122.12	126.48	125.26	124.11	125.51	127.32	126.39	128.55	126.83
1971		131.42											
British Columbia														
1968	121.64	119.16	119.91	120.92	121.07	120.72	121.60	120.73	120.21	122.21	123.99	126.06	122.62
1969	130.27	124.83	128.99	130.21	128.70	129.26	129.31	129.20	128.97	133.99	132.34	136.04	131.00
1970		136.15	135.97	136.97	136.96	133.01	133.20	132.26	132.34	135.39	140.76	143.73	143.56
1971		145.92											
St. John's														
1968	85.39	75.24	82.36	85.68	87.72	89.46	88.74	86.14	83.45	87.77	89.12	86.27	82.84
1969	94.15	86.47	88.27	89.94	93.76	94.11	94.62	95.98	100.42	96.92	96.88	96.34	92.81
1970		97.25	94.47	96.46	95.41	104.09	106.31	103.23	101.20	102.81	106.84	105.13	102.83
1971		104.27											

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1968	97.48	100.74	95.57	96.98	102.67	101.27	103.99	97.79	96.21	95.34	94.83	95.72	88.50
1969	103.14	97.69	102.15	101.29	98.51	101.53	102.25	107.03	104.82	105.84	106.22	108.84	100.26
1970		105.68	109.06	111.69	118.51	113.04	114.05	115.43	117.00	117.07	118.82	120.05	110.61
1971		115.45											
Sydney													
1968	95.93	97.43	98.46	95.14	95.62	96.62	96.87	93.14	93.14	97.59	97.23	96.91	93.58
1969	103.72	97.21	99.43	100.08	100.33	100.78	101.35	115.32	105.97	106.58	102.41	108.01	106.27
1970		107.41	109.91	111.96	109.71	115.21	112.60	112.23	108.14	106.87	109.63	111.30	111.57
1971		113.82											
Moncton													
1968	80.58	76.90	76.46	77.34	78.65	78.97	79.11	80.36	84.06	83.69	82.68	82.29	86.00
1969	87.79	84.15	83.31	87.33	86.93	86.07	82.85	89.99	91.14	90.60	90.42	90.80	87.39
1970		87.34	86.43	88.00	90.66	92.80	93.20	92.06	91.58	96.19	95.00	96.24	91.94
1971		95.84											
St. John													
1968	100.44	98.28	95.84	97.39	95.24	96.43	106.76	107.13	100.61	105.83	102.57	104.61	93.77
1969	108.82	103.29	103.78	102.99	106.11	110.70	111.26	111.72	120.08	113.80	114.55	111.62	94.96
1970		110.94	114.90	112.85	114.30	119.23	122.90	122.36	104.62	126.36	119.76	123.28	125.61
1971		131.49											
Drummondville													
1968	85.00	84.32	82.41	83.23	82.50	83.43	84.27	83.96	85.69	86.02	87.80	88.88	86.84
1969	90.79	88.53	89.00	91.80	90.90	89.94	93.83	88.01	90.83	91.87	94.90	94.64	84.81
1970		93.98	94.76	96.93	94.10	97.87	97.01	94.70	97.75	99.79	99.92	103.26	97.93
1971		99.81											
Granby													
1968	81.70	79.42	80.17	80.50	81.47	82.11	84.04	81.45	83.24	85.32	86.30	84.73	71.21
1969	88.17	84.21	86.85	89.86	88.95	89.65	87.29	85.88	91.03	90.55	89.73	90.88	82.42
1970		94.02	91.83	91.00	94.73	94.73	95.70	94.71	96.22	97.59	97.58	101.39	92.92
1971		97.54											
Montreal													
1968	96.52	92.86	93.69	94.90	96.78	97.81	96.33	94.07	98.44	100.03	100.26	100.85	91.53
1969	103.00	101.18	101.62	102.74	102.71	103.93	102.42	101.55	104.85	106.88	106.67	106.37	94.55
1970		107.42	107.65	106.06	107.90	109.61	110.70	107.49	111.83	111.76	111.43	112.17	104.54
1971		112.51											
Quebec													
1968	90.59	84.86	87.27	89.95	92.89	95.46	94.55	86.95	88.76	91.66	93.12	92.96	87.86
1969	97.13	93.35	94.44	96.73	96.49	97.66	96.73	94.92	97.59	100.37	99.38	99.87	98.16
1970		102.00	101.12	102.24	102.02	102.08	104.47	101.58	103.52	107.88	107.28	109.57	110.98
1971		106.49											
Shawinigan													
1968	105.97	101.35	100.73	105.60	104.17	106.00	104.87	103.18	108.38	110.24	107.91	109.85	109.15
1969	115.77	111.91	113.39	113.21	116.83	119.30	118.88	112.62	115.89	116.23	116.24	115.76	118.97
1970		121.88	119.16	122.06	121.70	119.93	118.84	116.84	119.19	120.91	124.86	125.79	132.51
1971		122.10											
Sherbrooke													
1968	88.99	85.39	86.05	87.55	86.19	89.02	93.87	88.68	90.01	91.32	91.57	91.74	86.58
1969	95.82	93.13	93.75	95.97	96.95	96.74	95.84	95.03	94.39	97.94	98.74	98.14	93.36
1970		100.17	102.45	100.25	100.36	104.13	104.51	101.33	104.75	109.85	108.89	109.97	108.24
1971		108.62											
Sorel													
1968	114.62	111.82	112.33	114.56	117.25	114.79	114.07	110.70	114.70	117.13	121.07	118.83	108.78
1969	126.64	121.08	121.78	124.68	124.30	126.92	123.16	123.83	126.40	134.47	135.49	133.15	122.32
1970		132.49	134.51	137.47	148.49	143.65	140.19	140.92	150.40	155.77	153.60	140.74	141.56
1971		139.34											
St. Hyacinthe													
1968	73.55	72.19	73.36	73.25	74.84	70.35	73.95	73.01	71.22	74.47	76.37	79.65	69.77
1969	80.29	79.44	79.13	80.63	81.33	79.59	81.27	80.87	81.33	79.11	81.35	82.49	76.88
1970		85.64	85.73	85.41	86.49	88.49	85.10	86.34	87.63	88.77	88.73	93.43	86.06
1971		88.12											

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Guelph													
1968	99.25	95.88	96.25	96.38	94.89	97.66	102.23	97.50	100.63	103.62	103.92	104.17	97.40
1969	106.45	101.57	103.18	103.71	104.11	103.68	104.93	106.07	107.97	111.75	112.05	112.08	106.05
1970		113.67	111.37	112.65	115.98	114.97	114.61	112.19	116.87	119.59	120.47	121.21	112.76
1971		118.45											
Hamilton													
1968	118.79	115.00	116.34	115.68	119.83	118.93	118.74	116.56	120.76	119.94	123.76	121.29	118.66
1969	125.67	122.25	123.22	123.52	124.19	126.86	124.62	124.76	121.20	122.46	130.38	132.27	130.66
1970		133.39	135.28	133.53	134.43	137.43	137.44	136.58	139.42	139.71	145.12	142.24	142.30
1971		144.33											
Kingston													
1968	116.35	107.22	110.41	110.47	110.79	120.98	111.96	116.33	117.81	116.47	116.75	119.04	136.29
1969	123.92	117.72	121.25	122.98	121.48	120.00	122.49	125.59	124.17	123.10	126.53	123.26	139.04
1970		127.24	128.29	146.93	128.89	127.53	126.26	119.33	129.77	131.90	133.48	137.02	135.84
1971		141.12											
Kitchener													
1968	96.52	94.06	92.94	93.37	95.07	95.35	94.62	95.00	97.33	101.27	101.23	102.63	94.44
1969	103.80	101.15	100.73	102.92	101.60	103.19	103.58	102.11	104.88	106.84	108.33	108.96	100.69
1970		107.15	107.82	109.39	110.32	111.47	114.35	111.50	112.96	114.14	113.29	113.72	104.07
1971		113.54											
London													
1968	101.68	96.87	97.06	98.08	100.29	100.08	100.14	102.09	103.64	107.09	106.22	106.46	101.14
1969	111.00	105.52	107.32	110.40	111.09	111.78	113.39	109.87	110.49	114.19	113.85	113.40	110.16
1970		115.37	116.31	114.22	118.70	120.82	122.32	120.68	123.53	118.26	120.44	117.88	118.28
1971		115.88											
Niagara Falls													
1968	110.10	106.20	107.87	107.18	103.91	114.03	113.68	110.15	108.53	109.79	111.38	114.08	115.27
1969	119.37	114.29	116.56	116.45	117.07	122.94	123.42	118.51	114.46	117.41	120.33	124.23	127.03
1970		126.28	125.10	128.22	130.00	128.91	135.02	130.02	127.44	129.90	131.02	130.23	132.86
1971		127.54											
Oshawa													
1968	131.11	91.79	108.87	73.56	150.46	149.59	113.05	116.31	135.22	150.45	155.75	153.37	130.74
1969	139.15	141.20	138.58	138.95	141.39	139.66	139.42	141.47	140.90	146.91	140.51	143.91	117.46
1970		146.05	144.92	145.08	149.86	150.81	157.53	157.95	153.75	135.48	135.59	139.63	161.45
1971		187.69											
Peterborough													
1968	119.17	117.65	117.23	117.67	118.04	117.65	117.46	119.32	118.28	121.40	122.26	123.37	119.51
1969	129.62	128.06	127.63	128.92	129.13	128.56	127.02	122.11	127.37	133.52	135.63	135.46	130.64
1970		128.79	133.40	130.58	135.87	135.47	138.28	132.27	136.80	141.15	139.72	144.11	137.68
1971		140.33											
Sarnia													
1968	146.29	140.19	139.70	142.09	146.23	147.99	142.85	143.31	146.93	154.72	149.84	151.90	149.12
1969	156.81	148.88	149.36	149.35	151.83	152.99	158.41	159.62	159.78	165.70	160.92	164.14	159.43
1970		160.04	166.25	161.90	172.59	170.60	168.52	171.59	187.17	175.65	173.36	173.05	172.31
1971		174.45											
Stratford													
1968	88.90	85.78	85.61	89.08	88.10	89.07	88.97	87.65	88.77	92.71	92.57	92.87	85.64
1969	96.98	92.94	93.86	95.40	94.49	92.26	97.70	98.31	97.40	99.66	103.94	101.23	95.71
1970		96.52	98.49	99.86	98.73	101.95	101.86	102.01	101.84	106.64	105.57	105.91	95.04
1971		99.92											
St. Catharines													
1968	130.76	121.85	116.70	98.15	134.23	133.08	129.96	127.63	129.01	132.23	144.86	144.10	139.64
1969	142.54	147.29	146.31	142.43	144.10	145.74	140.27	143.43	139.81	147.74	145.58	142.79	125.48
1970		144.75	146.05	145.66	147.09	149.75	155.10	156.29	157.72	136.28	138.80	133.01	166.68
1971		186.34											
St. Thomas													
1968	110.19	105.12	106.14	106.60	125.96	108.72	110.23	105.15	85.72	125.54	123.95	112.75	106.36
1969	129.42	114.16	106.07	114.95	115.41	136.21	132.95	139.27	136.00	142.87	139.21	144.29	119.83
1970		120.02	124.60	129.57	155.65	157.08	157.37	130.81	138.81	144.28	169.87	162.21	165.81
1971		81.01											

TABLE 11. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1961-71

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Manufacturing												
1961	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0
1962	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.5
1963	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.8
1966	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0	125.1	126.2	126.2	123.0
1967	127.3	128.4	129.5	130.1	130.1	130.6	131.1	131.1	132.8	133.8	134.4	136.6	131.1
1968	136.1	136.1	137.2	139.9	140.4	140.4	139.9	141.5	143.2	144.3	145.4	147.5	141.0
1969	148.1	148.6	149.7	150.3	151.4	151.9	151.4	151.9	154.1	155.2	157.4	159.6	152.4
1970	159.6	160.1	161.7	163.4	163.4	164.5	163.9	165.0	165.0	167.2	168.9	173.2	164.7
1971	174.3												
	Durable goods												
1961	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.0
1966	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5	124.5	124.5	123.5	121.5
1967	125.0	126.0	127.0	128.0	128.0	128.5	129.0	130.0	131.0	132.0	132.5	133.5	129.0
1968	133.5	133.5	135.0	138.5	139.0	138.5	138.0	141.0	143.0	143.0	143.5	144.0	139.5
1969	145.5	146.0	147.0	148.0	149.0	149.5	149.0	150.0	152.5	153.0	155.0	155.0	150.0
1970	157.5	158.0	159.0	161.0	162.0	163.0	162.5	165.0	164.0	165.0	166.5	170.0	162.8
1971	173.0												
	Non-durable goods												
1961	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.2
1966	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5	123.7	124.9	127.2	121.9
1967	127.2	128.4	129.6	130.2	130.8	130.8	131.4	130.8	132.0	133.7	133.7	137.3	131.4
1968	136.1	136.7	137.9	139.1	139.6	140.2	140.2	139.6	140.8	143.2	144.4	148.5	140.2
1969	147.3	147.9	149.1	149.7	150.9	152.1	152.1	151.5	153.3	155.6	156.2	161.5	152.3
1970	159.2	159.8	161.5	162.1	162.1	163.3	163.9	162.7	164.5	167.5	169.2	174.0	164.2
1971	172.8												
	Electrical industrial equipment												
1961	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.9
1966	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.6	118.1	119.0	117.6	116.7
1967	116.7	112.9	119.5	120.5	120.0	120.5	122.4	123.8	126.2	126.2	126.2	126.7	121.9
1968	126.7	127.6	128.1	129.0	130.5	132.4	133.8	133.8	133.3	132.4	133.3	132.9	131.0
1969	136.7	136.7	135.7	138.1	139.5	140.0	140.5	138.6	140.0	140.5	140.0	141.4	139.0
1970	141.0	141.0	141.9	149.5	147.6	152.4	149.5	151.9	152.4	151.9	152.9	153.8	148.8
1971	157.1												

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965	86.94	116.8	80.99	108.8
1966	91.65	123.1	82.29	110.5
1967	96.84	130.1	83.97	112.8
1968	104.00	139.7	86.51	116.2
1969				
1968 - January	99.55	133.7	84.22	113.1
February	100.56	135.1	84.80	113.9
March	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.2
April	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May	104.52	140.4	87.29	117.2
June	103.94	139.6	86.30	115.9
July	102.23	137.3	84.66	113.7
August	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October	108.22	145.4	88.77	119.2
November	108.68	146.0	88.86	119.4
December	102.56	137.8	83.65	112.4
1969 - January	108.42	145.6	88.43	118.8
February	109.65	147.3	89.00	119.5
March	110.97	149.1	89.06	119.6
April	110.87	148.9	88.77	119.2
May	111.97	150.4	88.94	119.5
June	111.83	150.2	88.47	118.8
July	110.57	148.5	87.13	117.0
August	111.37	149.6	87.97	118.2
September	114.89	154.3	90.61	121.7
October	114.87	154.3	90.16	121.1
November	116.18	156.1	90.84	122.0
December	108.68	146.0	84.77	113.9
1970 - January	116.30	156.2	90.37	121.4
February	117.36	157.6	91.05	122.3
March	117.14	157.3	90.32	121.3
April	118.84	159.6	91.70	123.2
May	119.69	160.8	92.14	123.8
June	120.65	162.1	92.45	124.2
July	118.06	158.6	90.47	121.5
August	120.57	161.9	92.62	124.4
September	121.16	162.7	92.99	124.9
October	122.67	164.8	94.14	126.4
November	123.30	165.6	94.99	127.6
December	120.53	161.9	92.95	124.2
1971 - January	124.09	166.7	94.80	127.3
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1967 was 68.6 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 68.2 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 80.0 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; retabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91/80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00/80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

It is not possible to determine the exact date of the first appearance of the disease in the United States. It is believed that the disease was introduced from Europe by a ship's crew in 1892. The first case was reported in 1892 in the city of New York. The disease was then spread to other parts of the country. It is now a common disease in the United States. The disease is caused by a virus. It is spread by contact with an infected person. The disease is usually fatal. There is no cure for the disease. The only way to prevent the disease is to avoid contact with an infected person.

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